

MATSON failors the skirts shown of 65% "Dacron" polyester fiber and 35% cotton, Sport skirt is royal blue, gold, toast, red and willow green about \$8.95. White business skirt about \$3.95.

At these and other line stores, Wallachs, N. Y., Jordon Marsh, Boston, J. W., Robinson, Lor, Angeles, Burdier's, Milani, Hahne & Company, Newark, John Wannender, Bulle,



## "DACRON" IMPROVES THE COTTON SHIRT

Wash 'n' wear shirts made with 65% "Dacron" and 35% cotton give you extra value 5 ways

WASHED ANY WAY, THEY STAY WASH AND WEAR FOR LIFE.
Wash them at home or send to a laundry, they stay wash
'n' wear because they do not rely on added finishes.

NEED LITTLE, IF ANY, TOUCH-UP PRESSING. Because "Daeron" is a wash 'n' wear fiber, these shirts dry neat after washing. Wash by hand or machine, dry and wear.

EXTRA-LONG-WEARING. Shirts of "Dacron" and cotton last longer than all-cotton shirts, give you more value for your money. And their comfort is long-lasting, too.

ACRON IS DU PONT'S REGISTERED TRADEMARK FOR ITS POLYESTER FIRE

SOFT, COMFORTABLE. These shirts are a pleasure to wear.
They're soft, comfortable... feel wonderful. And starching isn't needed to keep collars and coffs neat.

RESIST WRINKLES... STAY FRESH. "Dacron" helps shirts stay neat, keep their fresh look throughout your longest day . . . even in muggy weather. Try one today!



DACRON

BETTER THINGS FOR BETTER LIVING ... THROUGH CHEMISTRY



# Relax \_tune TV from your easy chair



Illustrated is the Cobury, Model 83009, from the Zenith Decorator Group

#### Forld's finest! Space Command Remote Control TV tuning!

eated, patented, made only by Zenith, Space Command® does all work for you while you relax. Even adjusts volume. All you do touch a button on the control unit you hold in your hand. No res, no cords, no batteries, because Zenith tunes television with ent Sound. Magnificent fine-furniture styling in the most conventelevision set you can own. See Zenith Space Command® TV at ar Zenith dealer.



Not an extra-cost accessory—it's built in. And only Zenith has it! First button turns set on or off, adjusts volume at three different levels.

levels.

Second button changes channels to the left.

Third button changes channels to

fourth button shuts off the sound of long annoying commercials while the picture stays on.

CORPORATION,
AGO 39, RUHIOIS. The
y of television, stereohigh fidelity instruplomographs, radios
aring sids, 40 years

ZENITH

The quality goes in before the name goes on



Through the years B.F.Goodrich advertisements have presented the exciting story of highway and transportation progress





1937

# Trucks are helping change





1940 1952

1955

These messages represent examples of a long term effort by B.F. Goodrich to place the facts of highway and transportation progress before the American public. B.F. Goodrich has, almost from the time of the first automobile, been a leader in the cause for better and safer roads.



# the face of the nation

With modern, far-ranging trucks to serve you, you can live wherever you like and shop nearby

In the next 24 hours, 5000 more people will move out of the city to join the millions already living the more enjoyable life of Suburbia.

Shopping centers and industry will follow, and they in turn, will bring more people. By 1980, experts say this sprawling population will treate 14 gigantic strip cities, formed out of present urban regions and their suburbs overlapping at the fringes. Their approximate location and extent is shown on the map.

This changing pattern of living depends to a large measure on modern far-ranging trucks carrying 75% of everything all or part way to you. These trucks are, in fact, the only means of transportation for more than 25,000 computities.

As Suburbia grows bigger and bigger, more adequate highways will be needed to serve them. Present roads will have to be made more modern and new roads will have to be added—all kinds from marker roads to super highways—to move the heavier traffic; to keep commuters, motorists and vitally needed truck-carried goods on the go.

Public officials and road planners are thinking ahead now—planning today for tomorrow's highways. Why not let them know of your interest and appreciation that the road-building program is rolling.



This is a typical urban region—rapidly becoming a strip city. This city is 450 miles long, extending practically unbroken from Boston to Washington, D.C.

**B.F.Goodrich** 



#### LETTERS

#### Aftermath

Sir: Now is the time for all good Republicans

(Mrs.) Mary Z. Walters Indianapolis

It is now quite evident that the American electorate has chosen a typical "New Deal is also quite evident that the same American electorate desires more and more socialistic

Why not declare a welfare state in the U.S. and get it over with?

JEAN DE MEO New Haven, Conn

On Nov. 4, the Republican Party reaped its retribution for the use of bayonets at Little Rock

W. G. ESPY Dothan, Ala.

#### Justice has triumphed! Two traitors have been punished partially: De Sapio for the Democrats and Knowland for the Repub

FRANKLYN W. KELLEY North Hollywood, Calif.

#### If the people of New York State expressed their revulsion and rebellion by repudiating "bossism" at the polls, it cannot be denied that Mr. Harriman's vacillating character and Mayor Wagner's indecisiveness were also Sapio slaughtered the ceremonial pig which Mr. Rockefeller dined, Governor Harriman and Mayor Wagner served it to him on a sterling silver tray, with an apple in its mouth.

A. L. LAURICELLA New York City

Down with the blintz-munching, spaghettipaigner. Why not restrict these grotesque acts of idiocy to the first week of September, requiring thereafter that candidates think and speak?

PETER G. EARLE

Heartfelt congratulations to New York State for giving to Nelson Rockefeller such a large welcoming majority. He is such an unselfish, well-bred man, and rich. He can afford to be generous even to his opponents. We would certainly elect him, provid-

Mrs. M. M. HUNTINGTON Damariscotta, Me.

#### Man of the Year

Charles de Gaulle or Orval Faubus. De country from chaos to what should be a self-sustaining nation in the eyes of the ing his state from frustration to chaos to attain personal glory at the expense of thousands of Arkansas citizens who would have otherwise swallowed the integration pill along with their tradition and pride

ALBERT O. SONNENBERG

#### Kingston, N.Y.

If not De Gaulle-Pasternak! RICHARD BEERS Northfield, Vt.

Fidel Castro. He happens to be the only man still fighting for his freedom

CUTHBERT I. TWILLEY Moline, III.

William Knowland-who, by his supporting lost causes, not voting in favor of the McCarthy censure, and his political immaturity, as shown by the recent election, has ruined the Republican Party in California for sure.

RALPH P. SYMONS Los Angeles

Sir: I nominate not "one" Man of the Year, but a group of men; the rescued, the rescuers and the dead at the Springhill mine

R. D. Brown Ouebec

#### Mrs. L. to Mrs. R.

Letters to the Editor should be addressed to TIME & LIFE Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.V.

Could I possibly have misinterpreted the following quote from Mrs. Eleanor Roose-"Education has been lacking for the

and new address (with zone number if any)-allow three weeks for change-over.

Advertising Correspondence should be addressed to: Time, Time & Life Building, 9 Rockefeller Plaza, New York 20, N.Y.

New York 20, N.Y.
Thus Dee, sho publishes Larg. Fourcom, Spourse
Thus Dee, sho publishes Larg. Fourcom, Spourse
& Home, Chartman, Mantiee T. Mosce: President
& Home, Chartman, Mantiee T. Mosce: President
don, Roy L. Largen: Executive View President
President and Treasurer, Charles L. Stillman,
President and Treasurer, Charles L. Stillman,
Anders Heideld, C. D. Jackson, J. Februad King,
Anthrew Heideld, C. D. Jackson, J. Februad King,
Anthrew Heideld, C. D. Jackson, J. Februad King,
Anthrew Heideld, C. D. Jackson, J. Februad King,
Presider, Weston C. Pallen, Jr.; Comptroller and
Astisant Severdary, John F. Harryy, John F.

chief educator, the President of the United States. It has been nil [Oct. 27]," Our President is a graduate of West Point. He has been an inspiration to our cadets, and has been an inspiration to our cadets, and through his service to us and our country during World War II and for the past six years, he has inspired confidence in the whole free world. Let's have many more "ignorant" men like Eisenhower, and fewer remarks in bad taste from Mrs. Roosevelt. MRS. L. M. LARSEN

#### Brooklyn

#### Pasternak's Future

The pressure brought to bear on Boris Pasternak by his own countrymen should shock every liberal in the Western world. wonder if America's liberals have sent and Mrs. Franklin D. Roosevelt should make their disgust widely known as should our own government leaders. If our liberals canartists, they should defrost their phony lib-

G. L. WHEELER

#### Los Angeles Popes: Old & New

We Protestants have had a complete bellyful of these ridiculous, ludicrous events in Rome during the past few weeks. After those power-seekers in the Vatican finally reached a decision, it must have indeed been bitter cup of gall for them to kiss the slipper of the man they elected. Do you think if Kennedy is elected President in 1960 he will fall down and kiss the Pope's slipper? HERBERT V. DODGE

St. Clair Shores, Mich.

Why all the ceremonial fuss over the election of a new Pope? I suppose it is because his position as president of the oldest. of people as the world's biggest job. The Roman Catholic Church is said to be the wealthiest firm with one exception—the Coca-Cola Co.; then why not work up a similar degree of excitement over the appointment of a new president for that cor-poration or Standard Oil of New Jersey? FRANK VINCENT WADDY

Hollywood

As a tolerant individual, I can honestly say your magazine is top-heavy with Cath-olic news. Why did you not just plant the old boy and forget the whole thing? ROY BLOCKSIDGE

Capron, Ill. Sir

Your excellent series on the death Pius XII and the election of John XXIII were well done and handled in a proper and diplomatic manne RICHARD E. JOAS

Grosse Pointe, Mich.

#### The Minister Speaks

Sir: I feel that the part of your Oct. 27 artitries, against General de Gaulle himself, to

TIME is published weekly by Time Inc., at 540 No. Michigan Ave., Chicago 11, Illinois. Second-class postage paid at Chicago, Illinois and at additional mailing offices.

Subscription Pates: Continental U.S., Alaska, Ha-waii, Canada and Yukon, 1 year, \$7.00. Europe, Cuba, Mexico, Panama, Puerto Rico, Canal Zone, Virgin Islands, Guam and Jayan, 1 year, \$10.00: all other countries, 1 year, \$12.50. Subscription Service: J. Edward King, Genl. Mgr. Mail subscription orders, correspondence and in-structions for change of address to:

Time Subscription Service 540 N. Michigan Avenue Chicago 11, Illinois

Change of Address: Send old address (exactly as imprinted on mailing label of your copy of Tixts)

TIME aber 24, 1958 Volume LXXII

Princeton, N.J.



Let your Travel Agent show you

# TWO JETS ... with a choice of 4 fares!

When one sights the coastline of Britain hours before he ever expected to, that's jet flying!

Flying either "pure-jet" Comet 4\* or jet-prop Britannia, you're going to get to London or elsewhere, worldwide, in jet-time.

Between the two of them, your Travel Agent can offer you a wider choice of fares...de Luxe, First Class, Tourist, or Economy Fare (none of them at any extra cost)...and a wider choice of departure and arrival times.

You have no choice, however, of cabin-service. For BOAC will insist upon giving you the British treatment which no other airline can provide. You will be waited upon by Chief Stewards, Stewards, Stewardesses who are "career" men and women... each determined to uphold the British tradition of cheerful, instant, individual attention. Tell your Travel Agent "Book me jet...book me BOAC."

TRAVEL AGENTS: As you know, both BOAC aircraft were FIRST of their respective types to start scheduled service across the Atlantic. Back of them are 2½ billion miles of BOAC worldwide jet experience.



Comet 4 is powered by ROLLS-ROYCE jet engine

# B-O-A-C WORLD LEADER IN JET TRAVEL

Flights from New York, Boston, Chicago, Detroit, San Francisco, Montreal. Offices also in Atlanta, Dallas, Los Angeles, Miami, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Washington, Toronto, Vancouver, Winnipeg.



# "Sugve" their hair

with Suave for Men-the only hairdressing that can't make hair greasy. It grooms more naturally, too ... another reason why so many business leaders prefer Suave hairdressing. It's handier to use in the unbreakable squeeze flask. 60¢ and \$1 plus tox



say 1 am surprised to see it resumed by magazine with usually high professional

It would take too much space to detail all the inaccuracies your reporter has fallen lieve they are meant as a slanderous propa-

ganda are the following:

1) The "one-party bloc" fallacy. Your reader believe I am in favor of a one-party that France cannot expect to have less than five or six parties. What I did was to lead same basic ideas to merge into a single or-

2) The whole article is based eith affirmations or innuendoes to the effect that been on General de Gaulle's side for 18 because I, the number one enemy, was "under control." By the way, the "liberal" policy in Algeria stated by the President

3) The paragraph "Furious at his setbacks," etc. . . . is a tissue of distorted facts and even. I am sorry to say, of downright a cup of coffee with him, and we quietly tion. Neither did I "demand" bluntly or otherwise permission to form a right-wing Time, is to what really happened what a fairy tale is to reality.

It is quite evident that all those developleft Paris papers which have taken me as up to May last proved a stumbling block

I TIME's source was not the Parisian left-wing press but its own reporting of key figures in the De Gaulle government. And TIME (like everyone else) assumes that De Gaulle had Soustelle's front specifically in mind when he forbade campaigning under the name De Gaulle "even as an adjective."-ED.

#### Lest They Forget

Sir Re your footnote comments on Oueen ada's Diefenbaker. But the Russians are real-

HEINRICH PERLICH Cassia, Fla.

#### Beauty in B.C.

Sir:
How thrilling it was to find at last an article on British Columbia which presented just the right pictures with just the right EDITH G. HALL

British Columbia sounds like a fabulous place, but good heavens—25-lb, brook trout? RICHARD E. MARTIN

¶ Yes, a Dolly Varden.-Ep.

#### TIME Listings

Sir:
I like your new Listings. Why not include top radio programs too? There are still a MARY LOU PECKHAM

This is to register one librarian's appreciation of "Best Sellers." To a library in a rural community this means much. It not only keeps the library abreast of what is being read, but is a valuable aid in ordering

HARRIET F. ROGERS Randolph, N.Y.

#### So Rose the Red

TIME, Oct. 27 fell short in measuring Wade Nichols' accomplishments as editor of Redbook Magazine. Every issue of Redbook paid circulation in the first six months of CHARLES S. THORN

¶ When Time's story went to press, latest Audit Bureau of Circulation figures available listed Redbook's circulation at 2.501.676; a new A.B.C. figure published since then confirms Reader Thorn's 2,689,510.-En.

#### Penguin Pie

Would you kindly answer the following questions: Are penguins good to eat, and has anyone ever tried to transplant them from the Antarctic to the Arctic Livermore, Calif.

¶ Although penguins remain unreconstructed Southerners, there is no reason why they should not be happy in the Arctic; gourmets have not commented on the cooked product, but explorers, suffering strictly from hunger, report that it tastes like something between beef and wild duck cooked with stale fish and served with cod-liver oil.-ED.

START YOUR CHILD ON THIS SENSIBLE PLAN ... designed to instill a lifetime love of good books and to assist him-without pressure-with his school work

AN IDEAL CHRISTMAS GIFT . SEE BELOW

THE RAND MCNALLY "WORLD-MASTER" GLORE and THE "TRIPLE TURRET" JUNIOR MICROSCOPE KIT

#### BOTH GIVEN TO YOUR CHILD

WITH A FOUR-MONTH TRIAL SUBSCRIPTION TO

Young Readers of America

A BOOK CLUB FOR BOYS AND GIRLS (FROM 8 TO 14) UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

Rook-of-the-Month Club. Inc.

Discours naturals secrets with this junior-size microscope . Three

turrets: 100x-200x-300x . With manual and other equipment

#### CHILDREN WHO LOVE TO READ DO BETTER IN SCHOOL

ARENTS frequently overlook this obvious truth, even when they are most concerned about their children's progress. To encourage-without pressure-a natural love of reading is the sound educational principle behind the Young READERS OF AMERICA plan. It provides-at regular intervals, which is extremely important - authoritative books that are, above all, fun to read. As many educators point out, children who learn to love books in this way usually make the best and most interested students. And, of course, the "librarybuilding" habit acquired in childhood will benefit them always.

Choose either of these groups . . . or subscribe to both at a 10% discount

(1) THE ALLABOUT BOOKS are comprehensive books about SCIENCE. Says The New York Times: "They have won an enthusiastic audience among fact-hungry young people. . . . Lively and informal in style, but not superficial." Each of these volumes-from dinosaurs and astronomy to atoms and sputniks-is written by an eminently qualified science writer

and is accurately and profusely illustrated. (2) THE LANDMARK BOOKS about American and world HISTORY "have fired the

NOTE ABOUT CHRISTMAS If you wish the subscription to begin as a Christmas Day surprise, simply check the hox in the coupon and mail it to reach us by December 5. The enrollment gifts and the first nurchase will be sent in packages plainly labeled "Do not open until Christmas." will be a card naming you as the donor.

\*Trademark of Book-of-the-Month Club, Inc.

thousands of young people" (N. Y. Times). These remarkable books are written by outstanding authors whose reputations were made in the field of serious adult writing-authors like John Gunther, Pearl Buck, Thomas B. Costain, John Mason Brown and many others.

\* A FOUR-MONTH TRIAL SUBSCRIPTION (IT CAN BEGIN CHRISTMAS DAY, IF YOU WISH) is suggested, in order to see how your own young reader responds to the idea. To excite and inspire him immediately, he will receive, free, the enrollment gifts pictured above. With them he will receive the ALLABOUT or LAND-MARK book you select as the first purchase from the two listed below. Also included will be fifty handsome bookplates to encourage him to build his own library. At the end of the trial subscription, if you do not feel that the plan is suc-

imaginations and held the attention of tens of ceeding with your child, you are free to cancel

- \* THE SYSTEM IS SIMPLE-each month your child will receive a book addressed to him personally, always an exciting moment in any home. The price to subscribers, lower than the regular retail price, is only \$1.75 each, plus a small charge for mailing.
- \* IF YOU DECIDE to subscribe to both series (one ALLABOUT and one LANDMARK book each month) you will receive a discount of 10%, making the special combined price \$3.15, plus the postage and handling charge. In this case, check both the ALLABOUT and LANDMARK books pictured in the coupon as your first purchase.



BEGIN WITH ONE OF THESE

OR BOTH

ALL ABOUT ROCKETS & JETS DANIEL BOONE Book-of-the-Month Club, Inc., 345 Hudson Street, New York 14 N. Y YOUNG READERS OF AMERICA\* Branch Picase encoli the child named below in a tion to Yessey Readers of America and send NALLY WORLD-MANYER! GLOBE and UNIOR MICROSCOPE, KIT with the pure indicated. You are to send the child:

one ALLABOUT book each month and bill me at \$1.75 to small charge for populars and handlings for each book. one LANDMARK book each month and bill me at \$1.75 (plus a small charge for postage and handling) for each book. ene ALLABOUT and one LANDMARK book each menth and bill be me at 83.15 (pux a small charge for postage and handling). Information requested on this order should be filled in by parent or denor-PLEASE PRINT

1	FA	YC	2	H	r A E	80	ŏ	u T	KK	11	i	A	Š	1		C	H		ň	T	M.	A.	Ä	G I	,	Į,	,	ä	Y	C	×	ć	8	M	Ę	Á	ň	0
ity.																								Z	01	e					. 1	te	ıb	e.				
Etree																																						
HEDE																																						
city.																																						
itree																																						
IOOK	ès:	T	0.											Ń	ù	i		of	š	'n	is	ć																



You'll love the lightness of imported

# **DUFF GORDON SHERRIES**

More DUFF GORDON arrives in the United States than any other imported sherry.

SOLE U. S. REPRESENTATIVES: MUNSON G. SHAW CO., INC., NEW YORK 17, N.Y.

#### MISCELLANY

Word of Paradise. In Honolulu, the Dole Pineapple Co. received a job application from Gwendolyn Kuuleikailialohaopiilaniwailauokekoaulumahiehiekealaonaonaopiikea\* Kekino.

Sotisfido. In London, while Police-Dog Handler Norman Brown was kicked unconscious by two thugs, his five-yearold dog Harvey sat on the sidewalk and watched.

Gross Widow. In Sydney, Australia, Mary Stephens won a divorce after testifying that her husband preferred to sleep on the lawn.

Chick of Time. From Salt Lake City, syndicated advice-to-the-lovelorn Columnist Ann Landers received a breathless request for her dating-behavior booklet "How Far to Go" with the postscript: "And please burry!"

Sum Houl. In Montreal, two thugs strongarmed Grocer Argiro Telefougiou into a back room, then got away with an adding machine they thought was a cash register.

Tongue-Thaied. In Seattle, Wash., an Olympic Hotel bell man was required to page Chavala Sukumalanandana of Thailand.

According to Mark. In Indianapolis, a woman stopped 80-year-old Damon Peak on the street, earnestly began to pray for him while her male companion stole his wallet.

Gas Skirt. In Rochester, a thief stole gasoline from Frank Schmid's car by siphoning it off through a disconnected hula hoop.

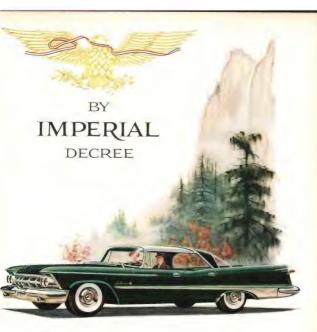
Hits the Tot. In Bristol, England, a notice was tacked on an outdoor bulletin board offering a £2 (\$5.60) reward to the finder of a LARGE BULLDOG, BLACK SPOTS ON BACK, EAT ANYTHING, PARTICULARLY FORD OF CHILDREN.

Higher Faculty, In University Park, Pa., Penn State's Liberal Arts Newsletter reported a talk given by Dean Euwena, said the dean had asserted that "problems brought to him are more easily solved if they are accompanied by a solution."

Ginger Rap. In Pine Grove, Calif., a ward of the Youth Authority escaped from detention camp, left a note: "I got tired of this place and if you guys want me, you guys got to look for me at home, but please save my cookies until I come back."

\* Translation: "My wreath of love of the ascending heaven waters the leaves of the forest, so graceful its sweet perfume fences the pathway through the clouds." She got the job,

TIME, NOVEMBER 24, 1958



## ... silence

You could close your eyes and very nearly convince yourself the car was parked. In a swiftly moving Imperial, silence is almost absolute.

It is a silence decreed by a new engine with such reserves of power that it need never race or strain ... or raise its voice.

Imperial's is a silence decreed by the rugged bracing of its new Royal Coach Body in which noise is thwarted by more than a hundred pounds of scientifically placed sound barriers.

Imperial silence is decreed by a relinement of its time-proved torsion bar suspension which cushions the car from stress...so your Imperial will stay silent. Imperial silence is decreed, too, by the skill of motordom's finest craftsmen... working unhurriedly in America's newest, finest automotive plant.

In shape and finish, Imperial is obviously line. But its most valued luxuries, perhaps, are those inner ones which will continue to delight you long after your first thrill of ownership has matured to lasting pride.

The 1959

# IMPERIAL

...excellence without equal



# Christmas traditions...

Cutting your own Christmas tree, and giving or receiving handsome Pendleton sportswear two time-honored ways to make any Christmas merrier. Every virgin wool Pendleton is dyed, spun and woven to a 90-year-old tradition of quality. And there's never any question about their liking it if it's a Pendleton!

Authentic	Dress	McCormick Tar	tan
Men's Jacket	\$17.50	Mutor Robe	17.95
Boys' Shirt	12.95	Muffler	5.00
Sport Shirt	13.95	Hose	3.50



# TIME

RDITOR-IN-CHIEF HENRY R. LAC PRINTED ROY E. LANK MANAGING EDITOR

ASSISTANT MANAGING EDITOR

SENIOR EDITORS

Forbin, Thormas Griffith, Henry Anasos Grintouble, J Keogh, Hills Mills, Content Pecklum, Joseph Vi John Walker, Max Ways.

ASSOCIATE EDITORS

Kolies Commission of Chemical Commission of Chemical Chem

Leonard, Margaret country, Richard Se Carl Sidners.

CONTRIBUTING EDITORS

Rechard Armatrome, James Atwater, Harrett Bachman, L. Britann, Richard, W. Buch, Alvon L. Collins, L. Britann, R. Britann, M. Britann, M. Britann, M. Britann, M. Britann, M. Britann, J. Britann, M. Britann, J. Britann, M. Britann, J. Stander, J. W. Goodman, Lee Green, Alm. Hall, Son Halbor, L. Wang, M. Britann, J. W. Green, M. Britann, J. W. Britann, M. Britann, J. Stander, M. Britann, J. W. Britann, M. Britann, J. Britann, M. Britann, J. Britann, M. Britann

Michael 3. Phillip

COURSE SERVICES TO BENEFIT AND BOOK JUDICIDES SERVICES AREAS JUDICIDES TO BENEFIT AND BOOK JUDICIDES AND BOO

James Department of the Controlled State of Co

FOREIGN NEWS SERVICE

immer J. 1982. A service of the serv

PUBLISHER Juntes A. Linen

GENERAL MANAGER Frederick S. Gilbert ADVERTISING DIRECTOR

John McLatchie

ASSISTANT TO THE PUBLISHER

• 1958 Time Inc. All rights reserved.

TIME. NOVEMBER 24, 1958

## A letter from the PUBLISHER

James a. Linen

POLITICAL democracy as it exists in the U.S., wrote Walt Whitman. "life's gymnasium, not of good only, but of all," Even in Whitman's day, there were those (mostly those who knew least about politics) who insisted that life's gymnasium was equipped only with dumbbells, but then and now the fact is that politics shapes the daily life of every U.S. citizen; politics is indeed "not of good only, but of all." Last week, with the 1958 elections well in the past, the U.S. might have been expected to take a political breather, Not so, People and politicians were rereading the returns and trying to follow themaccording to their own interpretations.

turns and trying to follow themsaccording to before own interpretations. A thereal Republican said he and those according to their control of the control of the trying to trip up an old enemy. But the most exciting activities were the nip-ups of six Democrates trying to fit the election returns into their own futures. They were actived acrossticled political types in Patron Rico, foreign-policy pushups in Paris, telephone callisthenics in Texas, crossphone callisthenics in Texas, cross-



Moscow Correspondent Stevens

Ar

Bo

Ed

He

Stevens Humphrey

Syming



country running from California deep-breathing exercises in New Jersey, and the running broad jump in Alaska. For their wondrous hexathlon and a wide-eyed look into the gymnasium, see NATIONAL APEAIRS.

in Alaska. For their wondrous hexathlon and a wide-eyed look into the gymnasium, see NATIONAL AFFAIRS.

In the masthead at left this week appears a new name in an old setting. TIME, after several years of reliance on special trips by correspondents for on-

pears a new name in an old setting. TIME, after several years of reliance on special trips by correspondents for onthe-spot reporting from Russia, now has its own Moscow bureau again. The correspondent: Edmund Stevens, 48 a highly respected Pulitzer-prizewinning reporter who has spent 13 of the past 23 years in Moscow, Denverborn Ed Stevens first went to Russia after graduation from Columbia University, there met (at an economics lecture and married blonde Nina Andreveyna. Except for time-outs to cover ten World War II battle campaigns, from Finland to the Balkans and North Africa, and a postwar tour in the Mediterranean area, Stevens, a longtime Christian Science Monitor correspondent, has stuck close to the Soviet scene. He is the author of two books on Russia Russia Is No Riddle and This Is Russia Uncensored, His wife Nina became a U.S. citizen in 1943, is a 1946 graduate of Wellesley. They have one son. Moscow-born Edmund Jr., 22, an M.I.T. graduate, and one daughter U.S.-born Anastasia 17 who is studying at Moscow's Bolshoi Ballet School.

## INDEX

	INDLA	
	Cover Story15	
78	Letters4	Press43
oks96	Medicine77	Religion60
siness86	Milestones83	Science57
iema94		Show Business70
	Music52	
reign News22	National Affairs13	Theater80
misphere37	People40	Time Listings102



# A Christmas Gift Watch ~

No other gift shares one's whole life so intimately as a fine watch. No mechanical marvel of this age serves so faithfully. for so long, at so small a cost. No other personal possession engenders so much affection, such pride of ownership. A truly fine watch, a Longines, becomes a living memento of you. @ But you may ask, "Isn't this true of any watch?" We do not think so. All watches tell time after a fashion, for a few months, or a few years. Longines watches run with incredible steadiness, reliability, accuracy-indefinitely. How wonderful to know where one stands with time all the time! ( The superiority of Longines watches is not just a claim. Longines watches have won more honors for excellence, elegance and accuracy than any other timepiece in the whole world-are rated by experts as the world's finest. ( This Christmas give the finest watch you can afford. And you can afford a Longines, a lifetime gift of the finest timekeeping service; a lifetime gift of beauty, too, for Longines watches are styled with ageless good unset. There is a Longines type for every need and service, a style for every personality. (If Your Longines Wittmauer Leweler makes it easy to give the Longines watch of your Longines. Between the state of your choosing Budget payments can always be arranged and be will allow full value for a watch that is taken in trade. (If The world!) must bonored Christmas gift it Longines. The world! must bonored watch. For an informative booklet, write Longines-Wittmauer Watch Company, Longines-Wittmauer Watch Company.

\*Longines-Wittmauer Budding, Fifth Avenue, New York, N. Y.
\*Lorge nor create individually hadronade works, such a Valeron & Common. while that a genomative there are Common.

Illustrated below from the 1939 collection of Longines watches for her lective traight: "Ellionated C"—semibaceted 148 gold, \$2.25; "Dismond Coronation L"—elegant 184 gold case circled with 34 diamonds, \$3.95; "Startight Radiance"—8 diamonds see in 194 K. gold, \$2.25; "Dismond Coronation L"—elegant 184 gold case circled with 34 diamonds, \$3.95; "Startight Radiancy"—144 K. gold dawn bet swith 10 diamonds, \$1.95; "Startight Radiancy"—144 K. gold dawn bet swith 10 diamonds, \$1.95; "Startight Radiance for failed and generated and the starting of th



# LONGINES

Ten World's Tair Grand Prizes . 28 Gold Medal Locards

HIGHEST HONORS FOR ACCURACY FROM GOVERNMENT OBSERVATORIES
Official World For Championship Sports The World Over Including

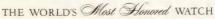
CALIFORNIA 1960

CALIFORNIA 1960

CALIFORNIA 1960

CALIFORNIA 1960

CHICAGO 1959







# TIME

## NATIONAL AFFAIRS

#### THE NATION

"The Voice of Fear"

In his glowing determination to walk "the extra mile" toward peace, has President Eisenhower walked too far for U.S. security's sake? Yes, said two knowledgeable liberal Democrats last week. He did so when he ordered U.S. nuclear tests stopped for one year without the U.S.'s



EX-AECOMMISSIONER MURRAY Have we walked too far . .

twelve-year-old precondition of foolproof inspection (TIME, Sept. 1), did so again when he endorsed a test inspection system prepared by his scientific advisers which admitted that relatively small Russian underground blasts (less than five kilotons) could probably not be detected.

Just back from the fruitless U.S.-U.K .-L.S.S.R. nuclear test-ban talks in Geneva. Tennessee's Senator Albert Gore, member of the Joint Congressional Committee on Atomic Energy, formally recommended to the President that the U.S. continue tests of small-yield nuclear weapons underground and of nuclear weapons in outer space, e.g., antiaircraft or future antimissile-missile warheads to defend U.S. cities. The Communists, said Gore, are "insincere." And the U.S., if it keeps up its present line at Geneva, is in danger of getting "mousetrapped.

A sterner warning came from longtime

(1050-57) Atomic Energy Commission Thomas Murray. The real danger to the U.S. today, said Murray, is not all-out war. for which the U.S. already has big hydrogen weapons "beyond rational bounds. but a series of Red-started limited wars in which the Communists might inflict "a kind of piecemeal defeat." In such wars, said Murray, the U.S. would need "great numbers of tactical nuclear weapons of low-kiloton yield. Our security vitally depends on continued progress in perfecting the technology of small weapons, and this progress cannot be assured without tests.

Beyond that, Murray attacked the whole basis of a nuclear policy pitched to world opinion in a tough cold war. 'Public opinion both in America and abroad," said he. "remains in the grip of unreasoning and undiscriminating fear of all kinds of nuclear tests. The voice of this fear seems to have carried the day against the voice of reason and fact, Our Government seems to believe that it has a popular mandate to stop nuclear tests. The present muddle of public opinion was caused by bad leadership, or confused leadership, or no leadership at all.

#### FOREIGN RELATIONS

'Peaceful Crusade'

As long as hunger and despair haunt hundreds of millions of people, said the President of the U.S. last week, in a far-seeing foreign-policy pronouncement. peace and freedom will be m danger throughout the world. For wherever free men lose hope of progress, liberty will be weakened and the seeds of conflict will be sown. In working together to create that hope of progress, we raise barriers against tyranny and the war which tyranny breeds."

In Seattle to address a meeting of the 18-nation Colombo Plan, set up by the British Commonwealth in 1950 to foster economic development in Asia, the President listed five fundamentals of his Administration's widening foreign economic policy: 13 expanding international trade. 2) keeping up a program of Point Fourtype technical assistance. 3) fostering increased overseas investment by U.S. private capital, 4) broadening the flow of "bankable" loans through such international channels as the World Bank, 5) enlarging the U.S.'s Development Loan Fund, which makes loans repayable in soft currencies

Behind President Eisenhower's pledge of a "great peaceful crusade" lay hardcurrency news: the Administration's foreign-aid chief. Under Secretary of State C. Douglas Dillon, is planning to ask the new Congress that convenes in January to appropriate St billion for the Development Loan Fund instead of this year's \$700 million. Atop that, Dillon will urge Congress to okay big increases in U.S. commitments to the World Bank and the currency-stabilizing International Mone-



SENATOR GORE ... on that mile toward peace?

tary Fund. "The most important economic question facing the U.S.," says Dillon, onetime Wall Street investment banker who served four years (1053-57) as Ambassador to France. "is whether the less developed countries will choose the Communist system or the Western system in their struggle against poverty. The verdict will depend largely on how much the industrialized countries of the West do to help the less developed countries achieve an adequate rate of economic growth.

In a speech to the Seattle Chamber of Commerce, Secretary of State John Foster Dulles added new terms for the two systems of economic development; "strategy of consent" and "strategy of duress." Pursuing the strategy of duress, he said, the rulers of Red China were creating a "vast slave state," wiping out China's traditional culture and values. "The inevitable waste product of economic development by duress," said Dulles, "is the crushing of millions of free spirits and their hope for a truly richer life. The important byproduct of the strategy of consent is human dignity and greater political freedom and opportunity for individuals to rise in the free society."

#### REPUBLICANS

#### Revolt in the Senate?

Down from Putney. Vt. traveled Vermont's four-term liberal Republican Senator George Aiken, 65, on a presession mission to Washington. The mission: to raise a new flag of G.O.P. liberal revolt against the G.O.P.'s right-wing Senate leadership.

"The extreme right fringe is probably responsible for our losing a half-dozen of the Republican Senators seats," said Aiken. "There's been this feeling for some time that the conservatives would really put the party on the skids, And there will be more losses unless something is done. We have had the feeling that the President has been advised by ultraconservatives only. The literal wing should have more only. The literal wing should have more

access to the White House. Pulling the Rug. The Senate's G.O.P. liberals have raised revolts before-and walked away from them before-but this time George Aiken seemed to mean business. Reason: in 1958 such G.O.P. rightwing Senators as Nevada's George "Molly" Malone, Ohio's John Bricker, California's Bill Knowland (running for Governor) and West Virginia's Chapman Revercomb. were roundly defeated while G.O.P. liberals just about held even and were sparked in spirit by G.O.P. liberal Nelson Rockefeller's election to the New York governorship. The incoming 34-man G.O.P. minority includes twelve or so liberals, eight or so swingmen, only 14 or so Old Guardsmen still grouped around the flags of Illinois' Everett McKinley Dirksen, minority whip, front runner for Bill Knowland's old minority-leader job, and New Hampshire's four-term Senator Styles Bridges, 60. Governor of New Hampshire at 36. U.S. Senator at 38, now head of the shadowy G.O.P. Policy Committee and the most powerful Republican in the Senate.

Weighing this new breakdown and its new near parity, Aiken & Co. moved on to set specific objectives, notably; to G.O.P. liberals to get one of three top jobs-minority leader, whip, or a new job of assistant minority leader (leading candidate: California's Earl Warren protégé, Tom Kuchel, 481; 21 G.O.P. liberals to get better committee assignments, e.g., one or two new spots on the blue-ribbon Foreign Relations Committee: 3) G.O.P. liberals to get more say in policy papers now put out by Bridges' Policy Committee in the whole party's name. Example of what the liberals want no more of: last June the President backed an amendment to the foreign aid bill providing for aid to independent-trending Communist satellites; G.O.P. liberals supported him G.O.P. Big Three Knowland, Dirksen and



VERMONT'S AIKEN New flag.

Bridges went to the White House, told lke that foreign aid appropriations would be slashed unless aid to satellites was dropped (TIME, June 16): Ike backed away, pulled the rug out from under the

Above the Battle, Worrisome to G.O.P. liberals is the fact that the President even now is not only preserving his official hands-off-Compress position but is saying hands-off-Compress position but is saying the climate for G.O.P. liberalism. The White House word after Aiken spake out; 1) Dirksen is pretty sure to get the minority lead-engine, and the White House has no objection; 2) the President does not regard climate the president does not regard to the president does not recommend to the pres



New Hampshire's Bridges Old power.

George Aiken & Co. had the last word. Warned Aiken: "The Republican Party can no longer assume a middle-of-the-road attitude, particularly if that means halfway between Grant and McKinley."

#### Harold & Ike

As the White House correspondents had it figured, Harold Stassen's 9:45 a.m. appointment with Dwight Eisenhower could only mean that Childe Harold needed a job. It was more than two years since he was flattened in the wreck of his "Dump Nixon" movement at the Republican National Convention. It was nine months since he had turned State Department hair grey as the President's special aide on disarmament and finally had been shown to the gate. Then last May, running for G.O.P. nomination for Governor of Pennsylvania, he was flattened again by Pretzel Manufacturer Arthur McGonigle, But when Stassen's visit lasted almost an hour. reporters were puzzled, hardly knew what to ask when he came out.

In the White House lobby Honest Harold soon got to what was on his mind: dump Dick Nixon, "There are a number of men." said he, "who could lead our Republican Party to victory in 1960-Ambassador Lodge, Governor Rockefeller, Secretary | of the Treasury | Bob Anderson and Secretary | of the Interior | Fred Seaton." "Can't you think of one other? reporter asked. Stassen glowered at him, said nothing. "What about Nixon?" asked another. Replied Harold deadpan: "I think that this election of 1958 speaks for itself in that regard. I will be doing what I can to keep the way open for these four men." Would he start up an organization? "That," said Stassen, "will unfold with time.

What did unfold as Stassen headed back to Pennsylvania was fury among the Administration's Nixon loyalists. Actually, said a presidential aide, the long Ike-Harold talk had been about such political generalities as how to develop youthful new candidates. Snapped Labor Secretary Jim Mitchell, New Jersey liberal and possible Nixon 1900 running mate: "It is my conviction that Richard M. Nixon ought to be and will be the next President of the U.S." Said Attorney General Bill Rog-"Did Stassen ask for time to second the Vice President's nomination?" -which was the way Harold scrambled out of the wreck at San Francisco in 1956.

But Harold Stassen, 31, indestructible and thick-skinned, got on a TV panel show back in Pennsylvania and hit Dump Nixon harder than ever before. He proclaimed that 13 Nixon was "the principal architect of defeat" in 1958; 21 Nelson Rockefeller, suddenly alone among Stassen's four alternatives, was "the man the Republican Party should nominate in 1960 in order to win": 3) Pennsylvania's 70-odd-vote delegation to the G.O.P. convention in 1000 should be led either by Senator-elect Hugh Scott or by Harold Edward Stassen. As for the President of the U.S., was had chatted politics longer with Stassen than with most, he stayed above the politica, battle, said nothing,

#### DEMOCRATS

The Men Who

HAPP-y days are HERE again! THUH skies a-BOVE are CLEAR again! Let us SING a SONG Of CHEER again! HAPPY DAYS ARE HERE A-GAIN!

Convention Hall roars to the Democratic war song, Red-eved delegates sing, shout, weep, laugh, wring hands, whale backs and jostle one another in the aisles. Spotlights swing dizzily around the vast room; the convention floor is a riotous sea of waving signs, BANG! BANG. BANG! Permanent Chairman Sam Rayburn thumps endlessly for order: "The sergeant at arms will clear the aisles." Finally, a hush falls. Rayburn smiles for the first time in precisely four years. "Members of the convention!" cries he. "It is my great pleasure to give you the NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA!"

The Man Who—the man who will march forward to the battery of microphones, blink smilingly into the aurora of hisbhulbs, raise his hands in delightful helplessness to quiet the throng—that man had probably not dared to let his thoughts wander so extravagantly last week. But chances were good that he had already felt a tremor of premonition.

The Man Who surveyed the U.S. political landscape through a Democratic lens and liked what he saw. In the White House was a lame-duck Republican President unbeatable in the past but barred dent unbeatable in the past but barred in 1906. Going up to Captol Hill in January is a Congress dominated by Democratic winds of 1935 might blow at gate force in 1906. carrying The Man gate force in 1906. carrying The Man gate force in 1906. carrying The Man Avenue.

Fight & Frolic, With such heady hopes, the 1960 Democratic nomination is something far more than a token to fob off on anyone who will take it. Rather, it seems, in the glowing days of 1978 Democratic victory, the richest prize in U.S. politics—a prize worth lighting for And Democrats being Democrats, loving a



Nominee Stevenson in '56

One will survive to come marching out, fight as much as a frolic, the battle for the 1960 nomination shaped up as one of the grandest, free-swinging rough-and-

tumbles in years. Of the leading contenders, some might wear themselves out doing dressing-room nip-ups before 1000, others might trip over the ropes while entering the ring. others might be kayoed with one presidential primary punch. There will always be more to take their places, but as of this week, six Democrats had emerged from the 1958 elections looking fittest. The six Minnesota's Senator Hubert Humphrey, Missouri's Senator Stuart Symington. Massachusetts' Senator John Kennedy. Texas' Senator Lyndon Johnson, California's Governor-elect Edmund G. ("Pat") Brown, and New Jersey's Governor Robert Meyner.

Wheel & Deal, Last week each of the big Democratic six was somehow behaving in keeping with his presidential potential. Hubert Humphrey was aboard the S.S. Liberté, bounding about on the promenade deck, shaking hands and making friends, on his way to Paris for WESSCO was a leading. Democratic foreign policy says a leading. Democratic foreign policy spokesman. Bob Meyner was in his Trention statebouse wondering how to get oversass next year in an effort to overcome admitted shortcomings in the foreign polity field 17 card. afford to go, on my own people will say. Who the hell does this guy think he sie?" ".

Lyndon Johnson was on his LBI Ranch in Texas answering telephone calls from newly elected Democrats, greeting visitors, wheeling and dealing as the Democratic Party's leader-in-action, Pat Brown. who needs to get himself known outside California, was off on a get-acquainted tour, visiting such elder Democrats as Adlai Stevenson. Averell Harriman and Harry Truman. Stu Symington was vacationing in Puerto Rico; his strategy has been to keep quiet and let his competitors knock one another off. And lack Kennedy was campaigning in Alaska-just as he has been campaigning ever since 1956 in a marathon effort to make friends and influence people.

#### Humphrey: Leading Liberal

Of all the Big Six Minnesota's Humphrey appeared to have gained the most from the 1958 elections—but he had a lot of ground to make up. Hefers the elections. Humphrey probably stood behind both Michigan's Governor (a. Mennen Williams and New York's Governor Averthal Harriman as the strongest entry from the Democratic Pair Dealing wing, But "Sampy" Williams ran fifth on his state ticket—and Humphrey moved past them both.

Hubert Humphrey masterminded his Minnesus Democrati-Farmet-Jahor Party to a sweeping 1958 victory (TISE. Nov. 77) and still managed to rall up 20,000 miles campaigning for Democratis in 18 states. He is an avowed Fair Delete, but separates himself from past liberal flups explaining that he is a "viscent" liberal flups of the properties of the propertie





THE JOHNSONS

lectual" or "New York" liberal—intersected only in civil rights and immigration. "Nea Senator Humphrey has worked hard and with some success at waming the regard of conservative Southern politicos, but as a presidential candidate he still cannot realistically expect Southern support. This pans Humphrey. "I can do pretty good," he says "in rampusming among the liberal Southerness."

The Humphrey camp bases its strategic presidential planning on the argument that the Democratic balance of power shifted westward in the last elections Using Minnesota's bursting-with-health D.F.L. as their power base. Humphrey planners hope to throw out presidential lines into nearly all Midwestern and Western states. A crucial part of their plans: an attempt to persuade Michigan's Williams not to lock horns with Humphrey. thereby leaving Hubert a clear liberal field. A limiting factor in Humphrey's strategy he is up for Senate re-election in 1000, therefore will probably not be able to enter and campaign in presiden-

Hubert Humphrey has come a long way from the damn-the-consequences liberal who first came to the Senate in 1949 after

THE MEYNERS



helping drive the South out of the 1948 national convention with a hundinging rivid right and the property of the property of

one like Fellow Midwesterner Stuart Symington.

Symington: Everybody's Second

Missouri's Symington plays it safe. As a U.S. Senator, he has proved himself a master at not making enemies. With his authority as Harry Truman's Air Force Secretary (1947-50), he has spoken up determinedly for stronger national deiense. Organized labor rates him as one of twelve Senators with a "perfect" voting record; yet, as the onetime board chairman of St. Louis Emerson Electric Manutacturing Co., Symington is viewed benignly by businessmen. His close personal and political friends range from Convair Vice President Tom Lanphier to the Electrical Workers' President Jim Carey, He has stood consistently with the Senate's liberal civil rights bloc, vet he has somehow managed to keep in the good graces of the South.

Symington's strategy has been to act as it he never heard of the word 'President. Early last winter he had a visit from Indian's Frank McKinney, former Democratic national chairman \*1000 craft source of the political content of the president of

for re-election in Missouri—and win big. He did campaign hard, and he did win big, by a near-record 402,000 votes over-a nice Republican lady. That consolidated his position as a Democratic hopeful.

Symington is the first choice of Harry Truman's dwindling band of intimates and, as the man who has made no envmies, stands No. 2 on nearly every other list, Last week handsome, athletic Stu-Symington was playing golf (mid-70s) in Puerto Rico, still keeping his silence, still making no enemies. But there is a peril in his policy: it Symington has given no one reason to be against him neither has he given anyone much reason to be for him-The greatest danger for Stu Symington is that someone like lack Kennedy or Hubert Humphrey will walk away with the nomination before anybody gets around to second choice.

#### Kennedy: Man Out Front

On the record of his accomplishment, Jack Kennedy is the early-season Democratic favorite by general agreement. Says an aide to Michigan's hopeful "Soupy Williams." If the convention were held toolsy Kennedy has New England's roo-plus delegate votes virtually sewed up stands well in a dozon Midwestern and Western states and has surprising streamth in the South, Kennedy has New England's overhead of the New York of the New York

Kennedy came out of nowhere in 1806 with a breathless near-successful try, with heavy Southern support at plucking the vice-presidential nomination and of Estes Kefauver's shaken hands. A few months later, after Dischell Eisenhouver's election. Kennedy was set to thinking bard when those the property of the competition for President, then it's a wide-open race.

Kennedy has been campaigning ever since. He has been in every state of the Union except Fennessee, has come to



THE SYMINGTONS

TIME, NOVEMBER 24, 1958



THE BROWNS

know and be known by some 1,500 professional Democrats who generally go to eunventions. During the 10g8 campaign alone he traveled 2,500 miles in 10 cover Massachusetts like a quilt, post voiluneer "secretaries" in more than 300 of the states 351 cities and towns, and win a spectacitus 250000-0ver plurality over hapless Republican Vincent Celesce (Kenbetting that he could not break 2000000).

But Jack Kennedy could turn out to be one of the flowers that bloom in the spring. Even after the successful election of Roman Catholics to major offices in such states as Minnesota. California and Pennsylvania. Kennedy's Catholicism could still be held against him when kingmakers are looking for winners at convention time. Another danger to Kennedy is the idea that his millionaire father. Boston Financier Joe Kennedy, is willing to spend any amount of money to get him elected-an idea forcefully denied by Kennedy and carefully spread by his opponents ("He's a hell of an attractive felsays a Meyner man, "but he's trying to buy the convention"). Also. Humphrevites will make it clear to farmers that Kennedy has, on occasion, voted against high price supports (although he won the A.F.L.-C.1.O.'s too"; approval for his votes on 15 key issues in the 85th Congress v.

Kennedy's strategy: to spend the next year paying the strictest attention to his Senate business. He expects to be in the presidential primaries up to his tousled hair; he would like nothing better than to entire that great primary campaigner. Estes Kefauver, into the early-bird New Hampishire primary and best him, nedy wryly, "but popularity's still very important."

#### Meyner: Regional Entry

New Jersey's Robert Baumle Meyner is an eminently practical politician who knows he has a long way to go. "People." he mused one day last week. "keep coming up to me and saying. "Oh, you're going for it aren't your You're going

all the way. Well, these are people who just don't understand political auances. This is a very delicate and tricky business, politics.

Meyner's understanding of the delicate and tricky business of politics has converted New Jersey. For decades a Republican stronghold, into a Democratic state. This year Meyner gained pressige when his protegic former Congressman Harrison A. Williams, won by 80,000 votes against Congress of the Congres

Meyner has some presidential handicaps. He was some a Catholic left the church at 18 and has not joined another (whispers a Kennedy lacker: "Meyner's not ton popular among Catholics, you know?". He is hardly known outside New Jersey, and his rare ventures away from time have here ningularly unfortunate. In a mne-state speaking tour last August. In a mne-state speaking tour last August. Current Congressional Inquiry into the Operation of the Federal Regulatory Agencies."

Nonetheless. Meyner followers hope to get their regional entry to announce soon. hope by next January to have a start on a presidential organization divided into three sections, political, research and tinancial. "Intelligence papers" will be compiled on the delegates to the 1956 national convention ("On the theory that 75% of those who go to the next convention were there before"). Prospective delegates will be approached with a soft sell. "We won't be knocking anyone else." says a Meyner man. "If they say they like Kennedy, we'll say fine, he's a splendid guy, but if he doesn't make it, we'd like them to consider Meyner as a second choice.

#### Brown: Delightful Dilemma

California's Pat Brown is happily aware of the national prominence into which he was catapulted by his 1.012.000-majority victory over Republican Bill Knowland



THE KENNEDYS

for Governor. Last week, at La Quinta, a resort about 20 miles southeast of Palm Springs. Brown, dressed in swimming trunks and a flowered sports shirt, sat basking in the desert sun and in a delightful dilemma; whether to hew sternly to a campaign pledge to serve his full fouryear term as Governor or to sound like an oracle when people talk about him for the Democratic national ticket in 1000. He chose the oracular: "I believe in a certain philosophy of government-of a government which serves all the peopleand I think that as Governor of California I'll have a chance to work for that kind of government not only in this state but in the entire nation.

In an era of handshaking, get-out-andmeet-em presidential primaries, rirently. Pat Brown, the man from the nation's second biggest and fastest-growing state, is a living ad for the paws, that refresh, in a day or political moderation. Brown yields right of way to none as a middleifornias hig at the properties of the protional of the properties of the protional properties. If nothing the protain of power way to either the protain of power may be ellipped as cou-



#### -HOPEFULS' HELPMATES -

The women behind the men who are under the gun:

Helen Stevenson\* Meyner, 30. dark-haired daughter of Ohio's Oberlin College president, met New Jersey's bachelor governor when he was visiting her parents two years ago, married him in January 1957. She is slowly losing her early shyness, dutifully turns up at official fetes, fairs and fund-raising projects, plays tireless hostess for frequent luncheons, dinners and sightseeing tours at the gubernatorial mansion. She campaigned with her husband at election time but gave few speeches, has made a pincushion out of the back seat of the Meyners' state-owned Cadillac. "These women come up to me with these flowers and they all seem to stick me in the chest when they pin them on me. I keep the pins as souvenirs. Says she: "We're not bitten by the presidential bug.

Bernice Layne Brown, 49. married California's Governor-elect Pat Brown in 1930, has four children, two grandchildren. Never intensely interested in politics, she hugged the background until Pat announced for the gubernatorial race. She did not approve of his running, much less the prospect of leaving their Forest Hill home in San Francisco for the Governor's mansion in Sacramento, but she jumped into the campaign with surprising verve, even left her sickhed (phlebitis) against doctors' orders to make the election-night rounds with him. Gifted with lively wit, Bernice Brown showed a great talent for joshing her husband out of taking himself too seriously and soothing hurt egos among quarreling members of the in-

Jacqueline Bouvier Kennedy, 28. comes from a socialite Republican family (the late Manhattan Financier John V. Bouvier III), got a socialite's education, was inquiring photographer for the Washington Post and Times-Herald when she met Jack Kennedy "over the asparagus" at a dinner party in 1951. They were married at a big Newport blowout (700 guests) in September 1953, have an infant daughter. Although she traveled with her husband during the last campaign ("Some days we would shake 2,500 to 3,000 hands"). Jackie tried to avoid making speeches, prefers a homebody's life.

Muriel Fay Buck Humphrey, 46. as Upically calm and warm as Senator at Upical Humphrey is bouncy and brash. Married in 1936 ("It was love at first wartz"). Muriel has always heen politically obliging (she turned

\* Adlai's third cousin by marriage on the maternal side; the name Stevenson is a coincidence.

un on TV: Manquerade Perly dressered as Minnehaba. In 1934 his tarted the Minnesona Women for Humphrey rengiblorhood coffee parties. Ches has been mistaken at times for Manile Eisenhower (who note and well-behaved your bages are.) They note that the second to keeping her family (four children, and the they consider the second to keeping her family (four children, and the they consider they are they can't be a social butterfly and a good mother."

Evelyn Wadsworth Symington, 54. is another who comes from an old-line Republican family ther grandfather: Secretary of State John Hay). She met Stu Symington when he was a Vale student, married him in 1924. has two sons, five grandchildren, During the Depression, she became a supper-club singer in Manhattan (The You, My Romance), gave it up when the family moved on to St. Louis, She worked hard during her husband's first Missouri senatorial campaign in 1052. took on a hard schedule in 1958. No speechmaker, she has the advantage of wide acquaintanceships in Washington, New York and St. Louis, is an active hostess, "All Missouri," says a friend. "loves Miss Evie," After the Senator's re-election this month. Bess Truman took her aside, confided: "Don't you dency is easier than campaigning for Senator-the trips between speeches are longer.

Claudia Alta Taylor Johnson, called "Lady Bird" by her husband and friends, is the daughter of an Alabaman who went to Texas to earn money to finance a medical education, earned \$2,000,000 and 20,000 acres of land. forgot about medicine, Lady Bird met Lyndon Johnson in Austin in 1934. dated him next day at the Mayerick Café, married him two months later. bore him two daughters (eleven and 14). The balance wheel in the life of her high-powered husband, she is the only one who can get him to slack off, sees to it that he will find a good steak in the refrigerator when he comes in late, can produce barbecued spareribs or steaks for four or 40 unexpected guests, or pack his dinner jacket, take it to his Capitol office and wait patiently for him to change for a social appointment. She travels with Lyndon. retary, taking dictation or telephone calls. A smart businesswoman as well, she owns 2.900 acres of Alabama cotton and timberland, controlling inter-Texas, "I wouldn't trade this life for anything," she says, "It's been a frontrow seat on the human comedy."

pons for the vice-presidential nomination. But Catholic Pat Brown has his debits

too: 11 a haphazard administrator during his eight years as state attorney general. he must prove himself in the infinitely tougher job of Governor; 2) a political loner. Brown has stood aloof from the Democratic professionals and made enemies in the process ("There are something like 30.000 Democratic Club workers. says a top California party leader, "and at least half of them are just waiting for Brown to make his first mistake. Then they're going to run wild"): 3) even to control the California delegation as a favorite-son candidate. Brown may have to fight Senator-elect Clair Engle and National Committeeman Paul Ziffren, both longtime Adlai Stevenson rooters, and neither very fond of Pat Brown.

At La Quinta last week Brown had no mind for such worries. He posted a clear no-trespassing sign to out-of-state Democratic delegate hunters: "I think if anyone did come in here and ray to capture the primary, we'd meet them head-on. If they lost the primary, as I'm sure they would, then they'd have on subsequent chance of support from the California

delegatio

Two days later Brown was off on his cross-country get-acquainted tour, seeing top Democratic leaders, paying his respects to Stevenson, Harriman Meyner and Truman. An omission that may prove to be unfortunate: the Teas ranch of Lyndon Baines Johnson, Democratic lead-or of the U.S. Senate, a man who knows must of the party-answers and a presidential possibility in his own right.

#### Johnson: Democratic Father

Of all the Democrats industriously depring presidential aspirations. Lyndon Johnson sounds most as if he means it. Of all the prospects, he has the weightlest reasons for meaning it: 11 in 1955 he suffered a heart attack, and the suffered as heart attack, and the suffered as a Southerner at a time when the Democratic Party is less likely than ever before to nominate anyone from below the Masson-Dixon.

But if there is such a thing as "deserving" a presidential nomination, then Lyndon Johnson is probably the most deserving Democrat. A Senate leader of superb skills (TIME, March 17), he pushed, pulled, cajoled and bullied Senate Democrats along a moderate course that made for a party image overwhelmingly approved at the polls. In the 1958 elections, when Democratic organization showed up dramatically against Republican confusion, a major fund-raising, advice-giving role was played by the Johnson-bossed Democratic Senatorial Campaign Committee. Johnson personally campaigned in five states where Democrats ousted Republicans from six Senate seats: two in West Virginia, one each in Indiana, Wyoming, Utah and Nevada, Last week at the LBJ Ranch, along

the Pedernales River in central Texas, Johnson was enjoying the fruits of a job well done. On his antique desk (a gift

from his staff) lay the evidences of his whirlwind activity, e.g., a White House-State Department request that he represent the U.S. in United Nations discussions on space problems, an urgent request that he attend the inauguration on Dec. 1 of Mexico's President-elect Adolfo Lopez Mateos. The three beige telephones on the desk rang constantly. One call came from a newly elected Western Senator thanking Johnson for campaign help. "Thank you. Senator," replied Johnson. "vou're very kind. I'd like very much for you to come down here, come down to the ranch. We'll talk about what committee assignments would be best for you and anything else you want to bring up. Bring your wife.

Hanging up. Johnson turned to a visitor. How did he see Democratic presidential prospects shaping up? "We've got a lot of good men." said Lyndon Johnson, "I know only one thing it's not going to be me." He was even able to talk paternalistically about other Democratic presidential possibilities in the Senate. "You know." he confided. "I feel sort of like a father to these boys. A father loves his sons, though one son may drink a little too much another may neck with the girls a little too much. A good father uses a gentle but firm rein. checks his sons guides them and above all understands them." Lyndon Johnson's hest chance is that the Democratic Party in 1960, having considered all the boys and found them wanting might turn to the Democratic daddy himself.

#### In the Wings

Thus just after the elections of 1958. the Democratic Party finds itself in the pleasant position of having at least half a dozen good Men Who, But The Man Who might also he Two-Time Loser Adlai Stevenson, with ardent disciples spotted across the U.S. and feared by more active hopefuls as a strong deadlock possibility. The Man Who could be Soapy Williams, who. despite his 1958 setback, has an organization aborning and appears ready to make a now-or-never try. It could be Estes Kefauver, even though he suffered almost irreparable damage by failing to live up to his votegetting reputation as the vice-presidential nominee in 1956. It could be one of the 21 other Northern and Border State

Indeed, in the wild scramble for the precious Democratic nomination in 1060. The Man Who could be almost anybody except Dick Nixon. And as the days pass and the tension grows, the candidates themselves will be moving to the front and hurling themselves into active battle. When that happens, the U.S. voter is in for a wonderfully exciting time-if his cardrums hold out. And at that delirious moment when the hush falls on Con-vention Hall, and Sam Rayburn introduces the NEXT PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA the Democrats can only hope that someone has survived to come marching out to accept the nomination.

#### ALASKA

#### Fred & the 49th

Very susprised to see Humontolle Fred A. Seaton of Interior alon Mr. John Butrovick, What a world it is here. Being invited to the necessity and before the invited in the necessity and before the set they could come to the conference set they could come to the conference for this meeting. Seaton said that first view the world to speek a about they shed they were the necessary to the set of the seaton of the seaton of the set of the seaton of the seaton of state they are going to have one already solved and in this school, they will have class rooms, kitchen rooms, utility room, and general shelp room. Wore shall ve-

So reported Point Barrow's Guy Okakok. "the Northernmost Correspondent in the World." to his friends in Fairbanks one day last week after a treasured visit from Interior Secretary Fred Seaton, 49,



CAMPAIGNER SEATON IN ANCHORIGE®
"Wow what a good news!"

in 30-below weather. A strong Reguisificat campaigner. Seaton flew into Alaska to help the G.O.P. ticket in the first post-statehood election contests. Wherever he touched down. Fred Seaton wowed; and where he did not wow, he woed. "I want so desperately for this great state open of the right start; said Cameral Seaton wowed on the contest of the right start; said Cameral Seaton Seato

The right start to Seaton's mind a vote for 11 young (30) Mike Stepovich (Thas. June 9), who resigned from the governorship to run for the U.S. Senate against aging (711) onetime Governor Ernest Gruening; 2: Territorial Senator John Butrovich Jr., 48, for Governor 1: Valdee Groecer William Eggan, 43; and 3)

© Hatless, in background Stepovich at Butrovich. Territorial Labor Commissioner Henry Benson, 48, for Congress v. former Attorney General Ralph J. Rivers, 55, Seaton hardly needed to mention the second G.O.P. senatorial candidate. Juneau Attorney R. E. Rubertson, who is certain to be defeated by popular Democrat Bob Barllett for 44 years Alaska's territorial delegate to Congress.

While none of the other Democratic candidates commanded as broad a lead as Bob Bartlett, they seemed far enough ahead of their Republican opponents to warrant all the push Fred Seaton could give-and Seaton pushed hard. He collected all the "things that ought to be done" and saved them for his campaign trip, frankly admitted that his basket of good news was calculated to help win the election. In Juneau he announced a long-awaited ban on the hated fish traps. symbol of the control of "absentee Northwest fish canners and a chief cause of depletion of fish stocks. In Point Barrow, he promised a new water line. new National Guard armory, and gas lines, as well as the addition to the local school. For Anchorage and Fairbanks, there will be multimillion-dollar help for the airports, and for Juneau a new federal building. Elsewhere-"a bridge here a ferry there."

Even without all the glad tidings. Seation's trip was far more effective than the brief appearance of either Vice President Richard Nison and Kennedy gat Richard Ston or the Democrar's Senator Jack Kennedy. Nison and Kennedy gat the Markans base deep (reining for Fred Seaton, who gets much of the credit for statehood. Next week if Alaska's voterssurprise themselves by decting a few Resaurance themselves by decting a few Resamin take much of the credit.

#### MASSACHUSETTS

#### The Last Rites

To have lived a long life, to have left the lot of many of those around you a little bit better than it once was, to have been genuinely loved by a great many people, and to have deed in God's good grace, is no small thing to have happened to any man.

Skeffington's eulogy - The Last Hurrah

The undertaker dressed James Michael Curley in the morning coal and grey from sers he always, affected on find no crasions, sers he always affected on the not consistent of the first coal of the series tried the knotted white cord of the Third Order of St. Francis. Boston politicians drapped City Hall in crape and hif-statified lasts: they carried the casket to the Statehouse where it rested three days with a politement a guard around the days with a politement a guard around the statehouse where it rested three days with a politement a guard around the about the statehouse where it rested three days with a politement a guard around the about the statehouse where it rested three days with a politic enter a part with Curley and given him a choice between this here and a little more time or earth. Curley and given him a choice between this here and a little more time or earth. Curley and given him a choice between this here and a little more time or earth. Curley would have taken this."

Long Life & Grace. Curley would have taken the funeral Mass too, with his own Jesuit son. Father Francis, as celebrant and the Archbishop of Boston in the



BOSTON'S CURLEY Under a gentle shawl, harsh history.

sanctuary. Packing the pews and spilling into the streets; notables and Knights of Columbus, workingmen and housewives and ward politicians, down to 20-year-old William ("Up Up") Kelly, who through so many campaigns dashed into rallies shouting "Up, up, everybody up for the Governor," and was never fazed until the night he dashed into a deaf-mutes rally. But one thing Curley might not have fiked. In keeping with diocesan practice. there was no eulogy. James Michael Curley had lived a long life, improved the lot of many, been genuinely loved by many, and presumably he had died in God's grace. But it was better, looking back over his 60-year political career to let the gentle shawl of legend disguise the hard shape of history

"Goo-Goos" and K.K.K. Tenementborn son of an immigrant had carrier. Curley came to boyhood while the Brahmins ran Boston and the want ads read "No Irish need apply." He decided that politics was the quickest vehicle to carry him from shanty to lace curtains, developed two tricks to grease the passage. He haunted public libraries, feasted on Shakespeare. Dumas. Dickens and Thackeray became a silver-throated orator. And he played skillfully and sometimes shamelessly on the pride and privation of Boston's Irish poor.

Curley was 25 when the Irish elected him to Boston's common council. At 27 marshaling more toughs than the opposition and able to steal more ballot boxes, he was boss of Ward 12, At 40, after roasting Brahmin "Goo-Goos" of the Good Government Association, he was mayor, And at 60, after Curlevites burned enough crosses to provide a background for Curley oratory against the K.K.K. and prejudice. big 16 ft., 200 lbs.) Jim Curley was elected Governor. In addition, he served four terms in Congress, was jailed twice for fraud, was once ordered to cough up \$85,000 owed the city of Buston after his third term as mayor.

New Deal & Healed Scars, Curley was ruthless in office. He played the spoils system, fired underlings who crossed him courted municipal bankruptcy by lavishing money on hospitals and parks with more emotional spontaneity than fiscal good sense. Once, when Boston's First National Bank refused to make a city loan. Curley got the funds by threatening to turn on a water main that would flood the bank's vaults.

In a city of egocentric Irish politicians. Curley never managed to build a machine. The only man he got into office-or wanted to get into office-was Curley. and in 31 campaigns he lost about as many as he won. But Curley had a greatness: he always bounced back. Always. that was, until the New Deal took over the care and feeding of Curley's balloting poor, until the Boston voter's political sophistication improved until Irishmen reached a Brahmin equality that left no social scars for Curley to tear at. Swept out of City Hall in 1040. Curley ran for mayor three times more. For the first time in half a century he finished lower

When Curley was a threat no longer. his enemies became fonder of the courtly old man. Bostonians had always been sorry about his personal misfortunes; Curley's first wife died of cancer, and seven of his nine children died tragic deaths. And Bostonians felt a tug of gratitude as well. When Edwin O'Connor's The Last Hurrah boomed into a bestseller two years ago and Curley raffishly accepted Frank Skeffington as himself, a dowdy city tasted prominence again.

But cronies knew that as Curley's political power had withered, his health had been failing too. Fortnight ago a chronic intestinal block sent him to his beloved City Hospital, across Northampton Street from the tenement where he was born. Typically, the old man stole Election-Day headlines by weathering a tense two-hour operation getting out of bed to walk the hall and flirt with nurses. But then he had a relause. The hospital issued hourly bulletins, newsmen set up their death watch. Father Francis arrived to give the last rites as his father, at 83. dropped into a final drug-induced sleep.

There was silence in the room, It was an awed, a dreadful silence, the vacant interval when death itself was yet it moment away. It was a silence which think we can say this: that knowing what he knows now, if he had it to do all over again, there's not the slightest doubt but that he'd do it all very, very differently!" . . . The figure on the bed stirred . . . They heard his voice, as taking charge now for the last time hi gave his answer; "The hell I would!" -The Last Hurrah

#### CRIME

#### The Paths That Crossed

Slowly over the years hard-working Malcolm White had lifted himself up from edge-of-hunger poverty to affluence. A longtime salesman, he started a small electric-wire factory in an abandoned schoolhouse it years ago, built it up into a prosperous firm. Chester Cable Corp., making wires, plastic cable sheathing, and lately hula boons. With 140 workers. Chester Cable was the biggest employer in Chester N.V. (pop. 1.200). 62 miles north of New York City, Grey and fraillooking. White, 48, lived with his wife and 16-month-old son in a handsome house with a fine view of rich, rolling countryside. Austere and outwardly meek, he buried himself in the task of running the company he had created, but he found time to serve as a Cub scoutmaster president of the chamber of commerce, a pillar

of a neighboring town's lewish temple. Three-Time Loser, Beefy Alfred Dugan was a thug, and he had a long and varied police record. In 1941, already a veteran of two prison terms for narcoticsdealing and armed robbery, he drew a 12to-15 year sentence for robbing a bank messenger of \$108.000 in Asbury Park, N.I. Paroled after five years, a threetime loser, he joined the drift of strongarmed ex-cons into labor racketeering. made enough money to buy a \$40,000 house in Mountainside. N.J. for his wife and two small daughters. A month ago Tough Guy Dugan. 52, turned up in Chester. His mission: switching White's workers from the A.F.L.-C.I.O. International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers to a shadowy, thug-ridden outfit called the Interstate Industrial Union, Last week, after White fired a few employees who were collaborating with Dugan. Intruder Du-

gan set up a picket line outside the plant,



PRISONER WHITE & GUARD Between mild and tough, a fatal clash.

White and Dugan exchanged bitter words near the company gate. Then White rode off in his 1958 Thunderbird, and Dugan took off after him in his 1956 Ford station wagon. Two sheriff's deputies, on duty at the plant, spotted the two cars pulling away, decided to go after them. Half a mile away, the deputies came across Dugan's parked car. Nearby, they found Dugan's body, sprawled face downward beside a brook. He had been shot in the back. As police reconstructed the shooting. Dugan, unarmed this time, ran away when White drew his pistol, and White pursued him, firing his seven-shot ,32 automatic until it was empty.

One-I'me Threot, Arrested in his factory office. White unhesitatingly-admitted that he had killed Dugan. Dazed from strain and seleptenesses. White told an ingan was following him. he said, he stopped his car and got out, Dugan parked, came toward him with his hand in his trenchcoat pocket. Thinking that Dugan had a piestol. Matleoim White went 'berserk,' as pleatol, Matleoim White went 'berserk,' as had got a permit a month before, and

started shooting.

The townspeople of Chester were studied by the news. "Mr. White." said a filling-station operator, "was the nicest man who ever moved here. But they do say you shouldh't take a life." It was hard to decide who was the real victim —Dugan or White.

#### THE CENSUS

By the Numbers

There are more single men than Single women in the U.S., the Census Bureau reported last week, but in the long run the women with most because they live longer. The bureau's statisticians exceeding the state of the longer of the longer was and in the 185-2 age group, the disproportion is even greater—2-2 single men to 3.1 single women. Yet, there are eight widows for every 2.3, widowers.

#### RACES North of the Line, Too

Letting out the first growl of its life, the year-old federal Civil Rights Commission announced last week that it will use its subpoena powers to gather in witnesses and records for public hearings on denial of voting rights to Alabama Negroes, Place and time of hearings: Montgomery, Ala. starting in early December. In a strained attempt to prove its fair-mindedness, the commission added that it was pursuing an investigation north of the Mason-Dixon line, too, Some Puerto Ricans, the commission explained, have charged that New York City's literacy test denies voting rights to citizens who cannot read and write English. By clumsily pairing New York's court-upheld, same-for-all literacy test with Alabama's discrimination against Negroes, the Civil Rights Commission leaned so far backward to prove its fairness that it almost lost its balance.

#### Reading & 'Riting & Rubble

About five miles south of the Mason-Dixon line, the bleak, coal-mining town of Osage, W. Va. (pop. 900) promptly obeyed the Supreme Court's 1634 decision against segregated public schools. The Negroes (1958 count: 93 among 358 pupils) took their places in the intergrade school telementary and junior light and ream. Two Negro teachers joined the 17nember faculty.

Osage's race relations soon grew so healthy that two Negroes were elected to the five-member city council organized in last year's self-improvement drive. "We're trying to get the community fixed up a white neighbors finished a repair and repaint job with materials bought by the Board of Trade. Lions Club. American Legion and other civic groups.

¶ Georgia's Governor-elect Ernest Vandiver warned that he would close Atlanta schools if they were integrated by pending court cases, was met by Atlanta Mayor William Berry Hartsfield's demand that the city have the option between integration or no school.

If Voicing the religious conviction that prompts many Southern churchmen trisk their careers, 644 Nashville area ministers judged church and synagogue dynamite threats: "The bombers, in their frenzy, have sensed a truth—that the

ng to get the community fixed up a church and the synagogue are the ulti-

Associated P

BOMBED SCHOOL IN OSAGE, W. Va. And they were getting along pretty well.

little," said Councilman Louis Toka, "and getting along pretty well so far,"

At 2-18 one morning hast week Osage was rocked waske by a blast bigger and closer than the ones that every miner had learned to sleep through. The reptiosion of almost a full case of dynamite—which may real man in Osage can handle in the dark—gutted the town's biggest building, the 17-room school. Sheriff Charles J. Whiston, az, quickly reinforced by squads of FBI men, toud that the bomb had been set off by mining detenation wire, but the control of the property of the control of t

snagged thread from a pair of fine jeans. With only \$66,000 worth of insurance, hard-up Osage reckoned its damage at upwards of \$250,000. Said Councilman Toka: "It's sickening."

Other events last week in the nation's struggle between racial rights and wrongs:

¶ In Pittsburgh's Becchview section where Negro Charles Miller's new home was smeared and smashed by race baiters.

mate enemies of evil and hatred. Our faith is built upon the rock of conviction that all men are created equal because they are created in the image of God. 4 Attorney General William P. Rogers called a federal grand jury to investigate the arrest last month, on trumped-up "vagrancy" charges of three Negro ministers from Montgomery, Ala, who went over to talk civil rights with Birmingham Negro leaders. Republican Rogers' target: Birmingham's ham-handed Police Commissioner Eugene ("Bull") Connor leader of Alabama Dixiecrats' 1948 march out of the Democratic convention, who refused to talk to the FB1.

¶ One of the two surviving Confederate Soldiers. Housen's Colonel Walter ("Old Reb") Williams, celebrated his sight hirthday by reminding today's implicables of the Civil War's wastes: "It was the malact of divided men too sick and tired to set things straight. There were bitter people on both sides who wanted war. They were a minority, but they led the majority to war.

### FOREIGN NEWS

#### RUSSIA

The Big Dream

The only kind of war against the West that Nikita Khrushchev is interested in waging—or so he likes to say with that bear-hugging grin—is economic. Last week Khrushchev formally laid down his battle plan for economic war, and claimed victory in advance.

The audacious new seven-year plan (1592-95: 1 ha he unrolled in Moscow set largets so high that it pledege Russia to top U.S. production by "about" 1970. By that time hoasted Nikita in "theses" couldning the plan that his Central Committee will present to the 21st Communist Party Congress near January, the Soviet people "will be assured the world's high-set standard of living," By 1965, cried Khrushelev, the Communist bloc countries will be producing more than half

the world's output. Never before had a Soviet economic plan-advertised as only the first installment of an even grander "15-yearperspective development plan"-been proclaimed that sounded so much like a political manifesto, It pledges Russia's 121 million workers "the world's shortest working week"-but at some unspecified future time. It promises that there will be butter for every Russian table, while "flights to celestial and cosmic bodies" will also be carried out. It targets an overall rise of 80% in industrial output by 1965, and a 62%-65% boost in national income. Thus the emphasis will again be on heavy industry-an old story to Russian workers living in overcrowded squalor. They have to be inspired somehow

Sky Pie. Khrushchev's planners promise 29 million more housing units (a mere beginning to Russia's housing problems, even if successful), 5.6 times more refrigerators, 4.6 times more TV sets by 1662. But Khrushchev expects to build only 25% more automobiles than the paltry

to renewed effort. Khrushchev's recipe is

pride, optimism, promises,

roo.coc his factories produced last year. What then about Khrusshevis talk of outproducing the U.S.? "Nonenses." says one U.S. expert whose specialty is Russian economics. By a totalitarian concernation, the Soviet Union might top U.S. ruttation, the Soviet Union might top U.S. the same of the tense of the Russian economics of the Control of the Con

Another expert, University of Virginia Economist G, Warren Nutter, compared Russian economic growth to U.S. experience at about the same phase of development—between 1880 and 1930—and concludes that in these asy seas the U.S. decades. Soviet Russia has accred its most impressive gains in a few key felded such as steel, oil and heavy construction, wherest U.S. productive energies have ranged over a far wider spectrum, and established a much wider base. Assuming a continuous growth in the U.S. economy, Soviet output will still be hadly lagging by either 1965 or 1970. In fact, the Soviet rate of growth has slowed considerably since 1952.

Khrushchev faces further difficulties. Because the short crop of war babies now coming of age will not add enough entrants to Russia's labor force to meet Khrushchev goals in the next few years. Khrushchev plans to revamp the Soviet educational system. The Russians will



HISTORY'S BULGANIN A passing reference.

abandon their much-publicized ten-year schools and compel all but the girted few to take factory jobs after the eighth grade. Furthermore, on past showings, agricultural output seems least likely to rise by the rate (79%) i that Khrushchev has proclaimed, and U.S. experts doubt that proclaimed, and U.S. experts doubt charcer of the control of the concerning of the control of the U.S., is a pt to compared to 10% in the U.S., is a pt to be much reduced in the next seem years.

Goodbye, Bulgonin, Of course, by the time of final accounting, Russia's fast-talking boss, now 64, may not be around. The men who introduced Russia's previous five-year plans have all now disappeared from the scene. Among them: former Premier Nikolai Bulganin, who sponsored the 1055-60 plan, which had to be scrapped last year as overambitious.

Khrushchev made a passing—but electrifying—reference to his old traveling partner in his report, making clear that more than ill-health was involved in Bulganin's steady demotion from Premier of all Russin to an obscure post in the north of the Caucasus. The Central Committee, said Khrushchev, had "exposed and the committee, and the committee of the commitsmashed the anti-party group of Malenkov, Kaganovich, Molotov, Bulganin and their adherent Shepilov...—adding Bulgy for the first time to the list of renegades who had dared to cross Khrushchev.

#### Pressure at Berlin

When Nikita Khrushchev wants to be taken at full seriousness, he does not merely pop off at a diplomatic reception, he solemnly reads what he has to say,

Last week, before 15,000 people gathered for a Russian-Polish friendship rally in Moscow's new Sports Palace. Khrushchev opened up what is obviously Russia's winter offensive in foreign policy. In a first hasty reading, the world took him to mean a new hot time in Berlin. But his real goal was Germany itself.

Hot Time in Borlin. Reading slowly at lecture pace from a prepared text, dremier Shrushchev announced: "The time has come when the powers who signed the Porsdam agreement should give time that come in the part of the part, will hand over those functions which it still retains in Berlin to the sovereign German Democratic Republic Imeaning Communistrum Less Germany; if the part own relations with East Germany; if they still have questions about Berlin to the still retain still have questions about Berlin the

This blunt proposal to wipe out freedom's most exposed outpost in Europe set off a flurry of excited headlines. Western diplomats had hen expecting some kind of trouble over Herlin. Four days before at a press conference, Secretary of State John Foster Dulles had taken pains to be explicit: "We are most solemaly committed to hold West Berlinpains to the explicit: "We are most solemaly committed to hold West Berlinpains and Boan military force. Landon. Paris and Boan williary force. Landon. In West Berlin, citizens inured to crises went their rounds unflustered.

Six-Month Stockpile, A big reason for Western steadiness was that West Berlin is a far more prosperous and populous community than the naked city that so desperately withstood Stalin's 1948-49 blockade, Business is booming, the harmoring sounds of construction fill the air, the shell of a new Hilton Hotel is rising near the sleek shops of the Kurfürstendame.

All the city's supplies still have to eroo.
All the city's supplies still have to eroo.
All the city's supplies still have to eroo.
All the city's supplies that separates Berlin from the West, one third arrives by rifl, a third by truck, a third by barge. But governing, Mayor Willy Brandt, a World War II resistance hero who looks as if he could fill the shoes hero who looks as if he could fill the shoes hero who looks as if he could fill the shoes hero who looks as if he could fill the shoes with looks as if he could fill the shoes with the shoes who looks as if he could fill the shoes with the shoe

British European Airways now fly some 40 trips daily.

In East Germany Premier Otto Grotewohl seemed almost in a hurry to say, shortly after Khrushchev's speech, that nothing "sensational" was about to happen-then, correcting his initial announcement, added that, "naturally," Russian troops are likely to withdraw only when Western forces pull out. There were plenty of signs that the

Russians were building up a major campaign over the 'German question

Columnist Walter Lippmann, after a two-hour interview with Khrushchev, reported last week that Khrushchev discussed it "with more passion than he showed on any other subject.

In his Sports Palace speech. Khrushehev lashed out at dangerous West German "military circles" who are "playing with fire. Playing on fears that are still lively in Poland and Czechoslovakia. Khrushchev charged that "with the approval of NATO, the ruling circles of West Germany use every means to rouse military ambitions to swallow up" former German lands to the East. To stir up latent Western antagonisms toward Germany. Khrushchev asserted: "Economically. West Germany is flying at the throat of its West European allies." To frighten West Germans, he warned that their "geographical position" and Soviet "modern military techniques" ensure that "West Germany's drive to the East would be a drive to death." and that West Germany could not "survive one day of modern war." To Walter Lippmann, Khrushehev turned right around and warned the West that, to avoid "suicidal" missile war, the Germans would probably turn to the East instead of the West, as they had in the days of the Hitler-Stalin pact.

A Form of Legitimacy. In all this dazaling bewilderment of arguments. Khrushehev was obviously laying the groundwork for a new barter on Germany. He was not interested in reunification with tree elections, which has long been Adenauer's and the West's position. He knows that his half has no moral authority, as shown by the number of refugees-2,000 a week-who flee to West Germany's prosperity and freedom. But he also knows the longing of all Germans for a closer community. His apparent strategy: using Berlin as his lever, to conclude a Big Four peace treaty over Germany that would leave to the "mutual consent of the Germans their future status, Not reunification but "confederation" would be his offer, and, in return for normalizing conditions between the two Germanys, Communist East Germany would achieve

some form of legitimacy. In such a deal, said the oily East German Communist Boss Walter Ulbricht last week, if the U.S., Britain and France had legitimate interests in West Berlin "we would not be petty.

Khrushchev knew that many West Germans-and not just the opposition Socialists-consider Adenauer's stand too rigid. Adenauer's government recently felt called upon to deny formally that any of



EAST GERMANY'S GROTEWOHL A hurried correction.

its ministers had ever been willing to negotiate with the East Germans. To this, the East Germans coyly asked. What happened June 11, 1955 and Oct. 20, 1956? Adenauer's government had to admit last week that on those dates Adenauer's Finance Minister (now Justice Minister) Fritz Schäffer had indeed crossed over into East Berlin to talk with an East German minister and the Russian ambassador. Schäffer did it on his own, said Adenauer, and had not been deterred because "his conscience" required it.

At week's end the Russian air control officer was still showing up every day to help approve Western flights to Berlin. One three-truck U.S. convoy was stopped for eight hours at the West Berlin gate-



WEST GERMANY'S SCHÄFFER A matter of conscience.

way-but by Soviet, not East German guards; and hundreds of other trucks passed through without difficulty. In Moscow Nikita Khrushchev told graduates of Moscow's Military Academies that the Soviet Union had not meant to imply the use of force at Berlin, but that his government would soon offer the U.S., Britain and France "definite, concrete proposals regarding the status of Berlin.

Western allies, expecting a gradual Soviet turnover to the East Germans, braced themselves for a new testing of their intentions and resolutions.

#### ITALY

#### The Brave Ones

In his newly published memoirs, Britain's brilliant, opinionated Field Marshal Viscount Montgomery of Alamein stepped on the toes of old friends and old foes alike. Most of the old friends shrugged it off, "You know Monty," But one old foe, the Italians, complained that Montgomery had pictured their World War II soldiers as something less than lions.

Italian troops. Monty wrote, were "unreliable when it came to hard fighting": they "surrendered in droves, headed by the generals carrying their suitcases." ()f Italy's mid-war switch from the Axis to the Allies: "This looked like the biggest double-cross in history." Italian morale, Monty added, was very low, and "that

army would not face up to the Germans. Rude," "uncharitable," "vulgar," cried Italian editorialists. Four Italian war veterans associations demanded government "action" against Monty, Vicenzo Caputo, president of the Italian Nationalist Association, vainly challenged Monty to a duel, and an old-line monarchist demanded that the duffle coats known in Italy as "Montgomerys" be banned. One Italian newspaper recalled Ernest Hemingway's definition of a really dry martini-15 to 1 -called a Montgomery because those were the battle odds Monty demanded.

Before long. Premier Amintore Fanfani felt called upon to protest to the British Foreign Office. When the F.O. refused responsibility for Monty's opinions. Rome's Fascist Il Secolo snapped: "Pontius Pilate, sneering, washes his hands in the Thames." The Greeks, indignant about Cyprus and eager to join in any Britishbaiting, jumped in with praise of the "highting spirit." in offense and defense, of the Italians who invaded Greece in 1940.

Last week at the personal request of British Foreign Secretary Selwyn Lloyd. Monty penned a letter to the British Ambassador in Rome, which he said was "no retraction" but was intended to soothe. "In my view, the Italian army is, today, as good as any army in NATO . . . Any remarks I made in my memoirs were not intended to reflect in any way on the courage of the Italian soldier. During the late war his morale was low because his heart was not in the Fascist cause: also, he was not too well equipped." At week's end. Italians glowed in the reassurance from their newspapers that they had fought bravely, on both sides.

#### FRANCE

#### Shadow Marriage

Monique Guideno was married last week in a Paris mairie, but there was no happy wedding party afterward, no honcymoon, not even a bridegroom. "In the name of the law," said the deputy mayor who performed the ceremony, "I unite you with a shadow.

Monique's posthumous husband, Sergeant Félix Guy Lenestour, was killed in Algeria in July 1956. In his pocket was found a pass to go to Paris for his marriage. "I was desperate." said Monique. "I knew I was going to have a baby who would never have a father." The deputy mayor told the sobbing bride that Lenestour's "letters bore witness to an indestructible attachment for you. I am sure. madame, that you will carry the name of Félix Guy Lenestour with honor.

And Monique's infant son, Guy Claude, will bear his father's name as well, under a French law passed last year that permits osthumous marriages for servicemen killed in the Algerian war.

#### BELGIUM

#### "Open on the World"

His mother rushed into the room, her arms filled with flowers, her eyes filled with tears. Then came his sister, the burgomaster, the scores of well-wishers from all over the bustling (pop. 14,000) city of Huy, Belgium, At first, the slender, 48year-old Dominican priest could scarcely believe the news: the Nobel Committee of the Norwegian Parliament had just awarded him the 1958 Nobel Peace Prize. "I'm too young." Father Georges Pire protested. But an hour and a half later, he sent off his acceptance: "Say thank you to Norway, whose heart has replied so splendidly to mine.

For 20 years, thousands of wretched victims of this century's upheavals have learned to know the heart of Father Pire

"the heart open on the world," In 1938 he set up a nationwide organization to help the poor, during the war ran holiday camps for children who had been evacuated from the cities, and at night served in stealth as a chaplain with the Belgian resistance. Then, one day in 1949, he heard a lecture by a U.S. UNRRA official describing the plight of Europe's D.P.s. "It was such heartbreak," recalls Georges Pire, "such despair that it suddenly seemed to me that there was nothing I could doexcept do everything I could to remedy

"Monstrously Alone," After a tour of camps for displaced persons ("Our century has probably created no image more terrible than the one evoked by that expression"), he set up a network of godparents who "adopted" D.P. families. Relying solely on gifts, he opened a home for aged refugees in Huy, later opened three more in other Belgian towns, But he soon came to realize that providing food and money was doing next to nothing to cure "the malady of the D.P." The displaced, he found, "suffer from

'a rusting of the soul,' from a total uprooting, not only from their own countries, but from the world of men. They are alone, monstrously alone, and completely deprived of love. These people are sitting on a suitcase in a station, and have been waiting all these years for a train that will never come.

The consuls and do-gooders from foreign lands seemed willing to help only the young and able-"a miner or a ditchdigger. We have a widow with nine children. was to build special "European villages" for the D.P.s-not a separate community.

No one ever came for her." Pire's idea a potential ghetto, but "a neighborhood glued onto a city." Often he ran into ugly resistance; one Swiss village refused to allow him to start a home for aged refugees because it did not want to enlarge its cemetery; a German burgomaster got a letter threatening dire consequences should



NOBEL LAUREATE PIRE

Pire bring his "gypsies" around; an Austrian village wanted to erect a high wall around the D.P.s to keep them from stealing the farmers' apples. But one by one. Pire's five villages were begun, (One is named after Albert Schweitzer; he wants to name his next after Anne Frank.

Toit, Terre, Travail. The D.P.s came to them from as far away as Siberia-a Czech who once taught Latin, an elderly seamstress, a family who lived 14 years in refugee camps. But for Pire, they were never "beggars living off our crumbs. They got "toit, terre, travail" troof, land. work); "We help them, but only halfway the other half coming from them." He thought it essential for women to find pride in keeping a clean house with curtains at the windows, and men in earning their own wages, before the "weight of the odor and the noise" of the D.P. camps would fall away, and settlers would be capable again of love and hope.

In nine years Dominican Pire thinks he

may have traveled 250,000 miles telling the story of the D.P.s. "My subject is not exciting," he warns his listeners, "My subject is misery," But that very misery, he feels, may "serve to unite us," to establish, at least as a beginning, a "Europe of the heart . . . Two ideas are dear to me. The first is that for us each refugee is a man, a being of infinite worth, who deserves all our attention, all our love, whatever his nationality, his religion, his learning, his poverty, his moral misery. The other idea is, so to speak, the certainty of the deep unity of the human race. Newton said. 'Men build too many walls and not enough bridges." For Nobel Laureate Pire there are still many bridges to be built for the 200,000 European refugees that his heart has as yet been unable to reach.

#### TURKEY

#### First Mate, Second Mate

Ever since Dictator Mustafa Kemal Ataturk overturned and reformed the Islamic rigidities of the Ottoman Empire in 1924. Turkish women by the thousands have come out from behind the veil. taken up short skirts and modern ideas. Polygamy was outlawed. But in Istanbul last week there sounded a still, small voice from the past. Lawyer Osman Nuri Lermioglu. a Democratic Deputy from Trabzon on the Black Sea, presented Parliament with a draft bill that would allow a Turk legally to have two wives but only if the first wife were ill or sterile. To prove that he was no Terrible Turk with a passion for bringing back the good old days of male supremacy. Deputy Lermioglu hastily explained that he had personally cleared the bill with his own wife of 32 years. Said Mrs. Lermioglu calmly: "I am sure of my husband."

#### BELGIAN CONGO Beware of the Crocodiles!

A native named Akva came stumbling into the military post at Ponthierville. 1,400 miles up the Congo River, Blinded from drinking denatured alcohol, he had been expelled from his tribe because he could no longer earn his keep. He began habbling incredible stories about men being kidnaped and killed by creatures that were not exactly crocodiles, not exactly men. Not far away, another native limped into the clinic of a European doctor. He had been on the river in his pirogue, he said when its bow was seized by the powerful jaws of a crocodile and the boat overturned. While he desperately swam for the shore, the crocodile ripped at his tlesh. The doctor refused to believe the man's story, pointed out that his wounds had been clearly caused by some sharp instrument. "To tell the truth." said the injured man, "the crocodile had a knife,"

Missing Parts. To plumb this jungle mystery, the Belgian district officer at Ponthierville assigned a native policeman named Bumba, who journeyed among the native tribes-the dominant Panamoli and their rivals, the Basua-and the scattered river fishermen who are born, live and die in their pirogues, made from tree trunks scooped out with fire. There had been a number of unexplained disappearances along the river, many more than could be accounted for by accidental drownings or by voluntary departures to go to the city, or farther into the jungle, or to escape a nagging wife. The crocodiles got the rest, said the natives glibly. After all, in a region where the muddy Congo stretches more than a mile from bank to bank and is dotted with marshes and islands, crocodiles swarm, seizing the careless child, grasping by the foot the woman who washes clothes in the river, But other informants whispered of bodies found in the river strangely mutilated, without hands, heart, liver or sexual organs. These were swiftly buried and forgotten.

Following Bumba's lead, the authorities began to exhume some bodies. Nine of them (eight men and a woman) were found to have been partly dismembered. apparently to make ritual meals for cannibals. Ten suspects were rounded up and they readily admitted murdering 34 victims, explained that they are the hand muscles of their victims to gain the skillfulness of the murdered one, the heart and liver to acquire his courage, the sexual organs to gain his power. Like the famed Aniotas or leopard men, Belgian officials say, the murderers often wore hooded, waist-long cloaks of crocodile skin that left their arms free to seize and strike. The attacks mostly took place at dawn or twilight in foggy or hazy weather, and the victims were often paralyzed by fright by the supernatural appearance of the crocodile men.

Whot's Wrong? The confessed criminals were members of the Phanmoli tribe, most of the victims were Basua. The Belgian authorities feel certain that the society of crocodile men was founded as an outgrowth of tribal rivairy. But though the crocodile men admitted their murders and the rivail cannibalism, they still refused last week to give any reason for the

Convicted of murder, they accepted their fate with an air of bafflement about the white man's justice. In their eyes could be read their failure to understand why they had been arrested. True they had killed Basuns—but are not the Basuss enumies of the Fanamolic True, they had been arrested to the summary of the summary of their vice that had been arrested to the summary of their vice their bab with you to? They are part of their vice time bendies—but how else could they appropriate the victime personal qualifies?

#### QUEMOY

#### The Odd Days

In a world in which the bizarre, the senseless and the rule som become commonplace, no one—outside the inhabitants themselves—paid much attention last week to Kukang. Three months are it was a thiving coasta village. Its Tarmers and fishermen prospered from land and sea, and then the formunist artillery attack began, and the villagers hastily dug shelters in the ground.



Civilian Victims of Red Chinese Shells on Quemoy
Where the senseless and the cruel became commonplace.

After the Reds proclaimed their shortlived cases-fire, the villagers emerged from underground, and farmers went back to the fields to harvest what was left of their millet, sweet potatoes and pennus. "If there is a lack of anythin," Red Chinai's Defense Minister Marshal Peng Teh-huai bradeast to the people of Quemoy, "just tell us and we shall give it to you, It is tile now to turn from for to freind."

By the Colondar: Last week the village of Kulang was only a memory. Nothing was left of it except the public well. Next to the well stood the ruins of the ancient temple that served Kukang's 180 families. In the rubble of shattered homes, the villagers had found is of their number, dead or mainted. Others have died since—one civilian victims of the grotesque Red China na seasift that takes place every other day.

The people of Kukang, and all of Quemy, now live—and die—by the calendar. On the odd days of the month, when Red hells pour thunderously in from the main-land, the people of Kukang stay holed in their shelters—grandmothers, labites, ducks and chickens squeezed tightly indone care to be a superior of the cold November winds only by tattered curtains of asking. Their schools long since closed, children of the cold November winds only by tattered curtains of asking. Their schools long since closed, children of the cold November winds only by tattered curtains of the cold November winds only by the color of their cold November winds only by the color of their bowls of rice, bean curd and cabbage and settled down on straw must so await the dawn.

By Down's Early Light. On the even days, when the Red-do not shell the island (to prove that they can control its destiny at will even if they cannot seize it), supplies pour into the heaches from Formosa, Farmers swarm into the fields, But having learned to distrust the promises of Peking, they pack two days work into the five morning hours, furfously irriinto the five morning hours, furfously irrigating, hoeing the weeds, planting winter crops. Some, like wizened Tun Men-tse, venture out before dawn even on the odd days, crouching in the dark to get in a couple of hours' labor. It is a gamble, but, says Tun, "we have to eat."

The fishermen of Kukang have not put to sea since the Reds began their hombardment Aug. 23. Their sampans lie bottoms-up on the beach, drying and cracking; their nets are in shreds.

An eeric silence descends as each even day draws to a close. Only an occasional nervous laugh betrays the outward calm of the courageous but tense villagers. They know that, come morning, the fickle, deadly torture from the mainland will begin again with rumble of cannon and flash of fire.

#### IRAQ

#### To the Gallows!

In Mildestrem evolutions, the man out in front of the mub may not be leading it —he may be running for his life. Iraq's ruling General Karim Kassem is in the familiar situation: his army, which alone on overswe he mob, is a mucertain juil Colonel Abdul Salam Mohammed Arcf, his co-conspirator in the four-month-old recoult, as well as a dozen other suspect army officers. Kassem has also tried to pifecte the mob by alloting free exects the supersymmetric than the property of the supersymmetric than the property of the supersymmetric than the supersymmetri

Having offered the mob bread. Assessin last week supplied it with a circus the windup of the farcical trial of Fadhii Jamali ex-Foreign Minister and, on one occasion. Prime Minister of Iraq in the old regime of Nuri as-Said. Fadhii Jamali 55, an honest, simple-living pro-Western politician with an American wife and three children, had no chance at all. Of the

five members of the military tribunal, only one had any experience in law. The trial sessions were broadcast on radio and TV, and held at night to ensure a packed courtroom, where staged demonstrations against the defendants were permitted.

Jamali was allowed to make a detense speech against a hodgepodge of charges speech against a hodgepodge of charges that ranged from "insulfing Nassee" to "squandering public money on plots in-spired by the imperialists," to "failing to be anti-Jewski" a marked absurdity to those who remembered his ability in the U.N. to match any other Arab in anti-laraell invective; With dignity and courage, Jamali said he had favored Arab



Ex-Foreign Minister Jamali on Trial Instead of justice, a circus.

unity but not under Nasser, nor by Nasser's sleazy methods. Jamail had supported Iraq's membership in the Baghdad Patbecause he saw only two possibilities for a modern state, either "strength or alliance with one of the big blocs. We are not strong, and therefore we must join an alliance, I chose the West."

The sentence: death by hanging for Jamali and three others. On hearing the verdict. Jamali seemed almost to lose his halance, then leaned wearily on the railing of the prisoner's box. An assistant prosecutor bawled: "Long live justice! Long live the republic!" Out on the Baghdad streets, the mob howled its joy, clammob was clearly closing in on General Kassem, who alone has the power of clemency. The U.S. and Britain felt horror and shock at the verdict (they had expected a prison term), but knew that any public statement by them would only deliver Jamali more surely than ever into the hands of the mob.

#### JORDAN

#### The King Chasers

Jordan's King Hussein was off at last on his long-planned three-week vacation in Europe. With the man who taught him to fly. R.A.F. Wing Commander Jock Dalgeleish beside him as copilot, the young King flex his twin-engined de Havilland Dove, with the royal Hashemite standard above the Syrian desert at a modest too mp.h. Suddenly the Damascus radio carakled a warning that the plane had no overflight clearance, demanded the identity of its crew and passengers. The King refused and turned the controls over to Dalgeleish, delying an airport order to land

Before they knew it, two Syrian MIG 17, jets swooped down in an "aggressive" pass. Dalgleish plunged the royal plane earthward. helgehopped for 20 minutes as it fled back to the Jordanian border while the Syrian MIGs. How somewhat amateurishly: made five more "quartically at tatacke" at the plane. But without firing. Landed safely at his capital city of Autorium of the plane but without firing. Landed safely at his capital city of Aureninged. Tale's have some breekfast.

Furor in Amman, This lighthearted mood soon passed: the Bedouin-led Jordanian army, which had been poised outside the city in case trouble started in the King's absence, now wanted to march on Syria's Damascus, Troops swarmed in the streets of Amman, firing shots in the air, shouting: "Long live Hussein!" and "Hussein, we are your men!" Grateful citizens carried Hussein on their shoulders. Premier Samir Rifai informed the U.N. representative in Amman. Pier P. Spinelli, that the government intended to protest Syria's behavior to the U.N. Security Council. Jordan demanded an immediate meeting of the Arab League Council to take action, U.A.R. officials replied that Hussein's plane had been crossing Syria without proper clearance and had been intercepted by its MIGs in a routine and perfectly legal manner. Cairo newspapers ridiculed what they called "Hussein's heroics" and claimed his report of events was "a story dreamed up by imperialists for a child to tell the world.

Who's to Blame? Jordan's airport control tower at Amman had relayed the King's flight plan-from Amman to Beirut via Syria-as required by the international aviation regulations. But had anyone also obtained the overflight clearance through diplomatic channels required before the King's plane could cross a foreign border? There was an embarrassing silence in Amman. Someone thought the flight had been cleared through U.N. Representative Pier Spinelli. In a prompt denial. Spinelli snapped: "What do you think we are, a travel bureau?" The chief of the Royal Jordanian Air Force, Lieut, Colonel Ibrahim Othman, who still suffers occasional blackouts from head injuries suffered when he was caught and badly mauled by the Baghdad mob during the July 14 rebellion in Iraq, remembered having given someone an order to obtain diplomatic clearance from Syria, but failed to follow it up.

At week's end Jordan was still lustily celebrating the Kings deliverance, as well as his 32rd birthday. Whatever the unpopularity of his regime, the festivities and admired mure than ever now for having shown the quality of luck. Had he heen killed over Syria, however, Jordan might now be plunged into revolution, and might now be plunged into ever this knowleder kept everyout fire our. This knowledge had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of the control of the control of the control of the had a supplementation of the control of th

#### GHANA

#### Uproot the Enemy

The regular policemen who were herded into the carayan of trucks one night last week knew nothing of their assignment: they were simply told that they were being moved out into the country. But as the trucks drove through the streets of Accra, the officers in charge would order them halted at certain houses, would declare that there was something strange going on inside, and would then march in and arrest the owner. Prime Minister Kwame Nkrumah's Voice of Ghana told his people just what the mysterious roundup was all about. A plot, by some-thing called the "Zenith Seven," to assassinate the Prime Minister and to overthrow the government had been uncovered. and the government was out to get 43

To the Association Wards, A curious silence settled over Ghana at the news. Prime Minister Kwame Nkrumah has been having trouble holding together his young country (which got its independence from Britain in March 1957), As eager foster parents of the new nation, the British have generally sided with Nkrumah's need to assert jurisdiction over tribal chieftains, and have made understanding noises about "growing pains." Only a fortnight ago the Mother of Parliaments appropriated \$3,500 for a speaker's chair "dignified design" to be presented to the Ghana Parliament. But was the child proving an apt pupil in democracy? For all his deportations and his juggling of the constitution (Time, Nov. 17), Nkrumah had never before resorted to so drastic an action as the mass arrests-or trumped up a more questionable excuse. It so happened that the 43 included the entire executive committee of the Accra branch of the opposition party, and all but two of the 27 who opposed the government in the last municipal election. The ble, another already deported to Nigeria.

Bundled into "association wards" lier, cells in St. James Fort prison the prisoners were forbidden to see their relatives or even to receive food from them. At one point, Ntrumah's strong-arm Minister of the Interior. Krobo t"The Crowbar" Edusei, inspected them along with an escort of guards armed with truncheons. Over the radio the government insisted



# Bites through snow that's **HUB-CAP DEEP!**

ALL-NEW SUBURBANITE BY GOODYEAR

This is the hub-cap deep track of the greatest winter tire made—the allnew Suburbanite by Goodyear.

Goodyear engineers designed this diamond anniversary Suburbanite tire to provide DYNAMIC TRACTION... extra grip under power. This "power" traction gets today's high-torque cars through snow, even fift's hub-cap deep!

Thoroughly tested and proved up near Hudson Bay, this amazing allnew Suburbanite gives you up to 51%, better traction in deep snow . . . up to 17%, better traction in mud?

This greatly increased pulling power

answers your winter driving worries snow-covered hills, steep driveways, slippery spots, snowed-in parking areas.

The all-new Suburbanite is designed to ride quietly on dry pawement and deliver longer mileage than ordinary winter tires. In fact, its fough tread and triple-tempered 3-T Cord tire body will give many motorists a whole extra season of wear.

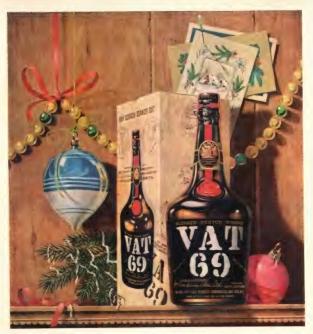
Get the all-new winter tires that can pull you through, Get the safer traction of 3-T Suburbanites. See your nearby Goodyear dealer now. Goodyear, Akron 16, Ohio,



ALL-NEW 3-T SUBURBANITE

MORE PEOPLE RIDE ON GOODYEAR TIRES THAN ON ANY OTHER KIND!
Watch "Goodyear Theater" on TV every other Monday evening.

Suburbanite, T.M., The Goodsear Life & Rubber Company, Akron, Obio.



# ONE SCOTCH STANDS OUT

This year give holiday cheerthe lighter...drier...smoother Scotch



Everyone who knows Scotch recognizes VAT 69 for its fine quality. VAT 69 is the lighter, drier, smoother Scotch. Good reasons for you to be confident and proud to give this grand old Scotch! Pick up a few gift bottles of VAT 69 in its distinguished old-world carton.





PRIME MINISTER NERUMAH & EDUSEI
One broken mug.

that it had no desire to curb the opposition, even proclaimed the end of a twomonth-old ban on political meetings. But The Crowbar, a mug through and through, was not yet done with his work.

To the Slaughter, "What is coming is coming," cried Edusei in a street speech. "The job of the politician is to uproot his enemies. Others who are involved in the plot and have not been arrested will be, one by one." Those already in jail. added Edusei, would be kept there five years, and anyone visiting them more than four times would end up in prison too. Edusei then announced that the government was withdrawing the passports of members of the opposition, added that he had thousands of secret policemen at work watching for potential subversives. And what if the people had resisted the mass arrest? "I would have brought out my armored cars and slaughtered them like hell.

Such bawling tough talk was apparently a bit too much for Prime Minister Nkrumah: the government hastily declared that it had "not yet decided" to withdraw any passports (though in the past the buffoonish Edusei has often only been guilty of announcing news prematurely and a little too vigorously). Later the government announced that Edusei had been removed as Interior Minister, and that Nkrumah himself would take on his inb. Taking advantage of the new freedom to hold public meetings. Opposition Leader K. A. Busia ridiculed the idea of a plot against the government: the 43 socalled conspirators, being politicians of many factions, were scarcely on speaking terms with one another, so, "how could they plot?" Later he laid down a moving challenge to the government. "I am a sick man," he told a hushed and tense audience. "I have no strength. I cannot fight even a schoolboy. I have never killed a fowl. But I am fighting Nkrumah with a weapon no police army or bomb can destroy. And we shall win!"

# CENTRAL AFRICA The White Knight

Over the hammering of the rain on the tin roof of a tobacco shed, the burly, shaggy-browed six-footer boomed into a microphone: "I know that the African National Congress is saying. 'Freedom at any price!' This is an emotional appeal to a not-so-advanced people. I hope those who talk this way realize what would become of the ordinary black man in this country." The speaker: Sir Roy Welensky, 51, Prime Minister of Britain's Central Africa Federation, stumping for his party just before last week's national election. In the shed's semidarkness, 400 white voters roared their approval, but in the back 200 Negroes sat in stony silence.

The richest slice of Africa over which Britain still has a measure of control, the federation, which is larger than Britain. France, Holland and Germany combined. was founded in 1953 by welding the protectorates of Nyasaland and Northern Rhodesia to the self-governing colony of Southern Rhodesia. The Central Africa Federation (pop. 7.450,000) is the world's second largest exporter of copper, fourth largest of tobacco-a land dotted with modern cities and rich in asbestos, coal, lithium, chrome and cobalt, But in the stretch of the Zambesi River Valley, soon to be flooded by the Kariba Dam, the Stone Age Tonga tribe still wear porcupine quills in their noses, and in Northern Rhodesia. Barotseland is regularly plagued by gruesome ritual murders. In the whole federation there are only four Negro physicians and three Negro lawyers, among 2.100.000 blacks. Ever since the federation was formed, the cry of more and

meaning beginning of freedom). "I'll Agitate Until . . ." It is in Nyasaland, the poorest region of all, that the cry is loudest. Though the Nyasas benefit most from the federation (for every pound sterling they pay to the central government, they get back two in subsidies), they look with horror at the example of more prosperous Southern Rhodesia, where a kind of apartheid exists and the blacks are plagued by pass laws. curfews, and even segregated phone booths. Stirring up the Nyasas' restiveness is Dr. Hastings K. Banda, the prosperous physician who returned last summer from a self-imposed exile in London to campaign for freedom (Time, July 21). He has addressed scores of mass meetings. has stubbornly refused to talk things over with Welensky, has stuck to his simple goal of removing Nyasaland from the federation entirely. "I'll agitate." says he. "until they send me to prison. I'm quite ready for Makarios' old room in the Seychelles. It's empty.

more blacks has been "Kwaca!" I dawn.

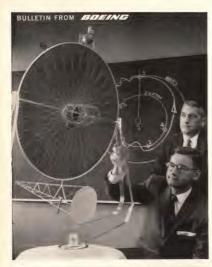
When Sir Roy became Prime Minister

in 1956, he alarmed some extremist whites by his announced policy of slowly working for the "racial partnership" that the federal constitution calls for. His enthusiasm for partnership has slowed even more after riots in Nyasaland, train derailings in Northern Rhodesia, and Mau Mautype cattle slashings in protest against a government campaign for vaccination. A self-educated man who started out as a prizefighter and locomotive engineer, blunt, sophisticated Sir Roy has gradually stiffened his attitude toward racial partnership until he has become a sort of White Knight of the white man's cause. Though he wants the federation to be independent within the British Commonwealth by 1960, he also wants the government to rest in "civilized hands," He detests the starry-eved idealists in the Colonial Office who seem to have "a color complex in reverse-the assumption that the white man can do no right. It is high time." says he "that the white man in Africa be given a little more credit for what he has done.

"I Don't Accept..." On the surface, the election—the second in the federation's history—was to have been a boon to the Negroes their representation in the expanded 39-man Legislative Assembly was up from six to tweive. But the whole machinery of registration was weighted against them. To qualify for the general roll to elect all candidates, including Europe and the second secon

A variation on Empire Builder Cecil Rhodes's famed formula, "Equal rights for every civilized man." which held out the promise of eventual rights for Negroes with (1) literacy, (2) property.







AMBION TO MATB. Scale model, based on an advanced statis by Reeing securities, of a future space vehicle that could make a reconnisisment crip to Mars and return. Launched from a satellite 400 miles above the earth, when such orbital platforms become available, the vehicle would escape to the country of t

Beeing is also at work on advanced projects capable of achieving operational status in the ensure future. One of them is a manued then skip in and out of the atmosphere to slow down for recentry and normal landing. Beeing is also associate prime contractor for assemble and test of the Krore's Minuteman, a solid propellant intercontinental ballistic insiste under evelopment.



AUTOMATIC BLAST-OFF, Supersonic Boeing Bomares, Air Defense Command's longest-range missiles, defend entire areas, and in tests have successfully intercepted missiles such as the supersonic X-10 long before they could reach their targets. Bomares are tied-in with SAGE system that alerts and coordinates the nation's air defenses.



ropeans, a voter had to have an income of \$1.48 a month, and few blacks come near to making even a third of that. A new special roll for black candidates requires only \$3.5 a month, but special voters could choose only Africans, and these were to be elected only by a combination of the two rolls.

In Nyasaland the boycott of the election was so nearly complete that only 1s special voters signed up. Southern Rhodesia had ozs. Northern Rhodesia only 53. As a result. Welensly's United Fedcal Party gobbled up 40 out of so gests: the idealistic Constitution Party, which plumped for racial equality, got none multir just as well have stayed home. The only other party to gain was the Dominion Party, which say 55% of the ed., which are provided to the control of the control of the freed from the racist ideating of South Africa. By their standard, Sir Roy is a liberal.

With his victory behind him. Sir Roy monunced that he would soon head for London to secure independence in 100. But he also had some other significant business to transact with the Colomial Office: to present the case of the whites against appointing two. Negroes to his interest of the colomial office to the colomial office to present the case of the whites against appointing two. Negroes to his interest of the colomial office the colomial of the colomial of

#### CYPRUS

#### In the Front Line

A bullet in the back, a mine on the road, a bomb in a chocolate box-British civilians as well as soldiers were dving ugly deaths on Cyprus, and the British at home were getting into the kind of mood that approved the gallows on the golf course against the Mau Mau in Kenya, London's big popular newspapers demanded a "get tough" policy against the Greek Cypriot terrorists. Backbenchers in Prime Minister Harold Macmillan's Tory Party muttered that Britain's liberal Governor on Cyprus. Sir Hugh Foot, should be replaced by a military Governor-someone like stern Sir Gerald Templer, who used such collective-punishment measures as cutting the rice ration of villagers in Malaya to make them inform on Communists

On Cyprus. Sir Hugh broadcast to British civilians. "You are all in the front line now. No one should say. "It can't happen to me." Then the British began to put into action the most drastic measures yet taken against EOKA, the Greek terrorist organization, and against Greek

Cypriots in general.

"Getting to grips with the bastards," Major General Kenneth Darling, Britain's tought-alkine Cyprus operations chief, called it. Declared he: "Any Englishman who wants a gun may have one. But he must know how to use it. They're not a ration of polatoes," At a tent set up on an unused garbage dump outside the island's capital, Nicosia, British civilinas lined up to receive 38 revolvers after



The Christian Brothers Novitiate at Mont La Salle is nestled in the Napa Valley of California. The Valley's fertile grapes are cultivated for The Christian Brothers Burgundy.

From the dedicated labors of devoted men come the great wines of

# Christian Brothers



of California







For colds, if you take aspirin or buffered aspirin, two aspirin tablets are more effective than one as a pain reliever.

Better still is one aspirin and one Coldene Tablet. This combination gives pain relief plus relief for other miseries as well.

But-for fast, sure relief-for feelable relief in minutes from the symptoms of a cold, take two Coldene Tablets every 3 hours Coldene Tablets...1. decongest

nose-sinus area, give effective relief from sneezes, sniffles, stuffy . . 2. help ease raw and irritated throat membranes . . . 3. are the first non-narcotic cold tablets that relieve a cough ... 4. calm that tiring, ache-all-over feeling . 5. get into the blood-stream fast.

Ask your pharmacist to examine the Coldene Tablet prescription printed on each bottle and carton He'll tell you Coldene is powerful, fast, effective. belable reliet in minutes

ser i i i in

demonstrating on a nearby target range that they could hit a life-sized tin terrorist at 15 ft. "You're unlikely to need more. one instructor explained. "The thing is always to look hehind you."

In General Darling's "no-holds-barred" search for terrorists, soft-shoed British troops dropped at night from rooftops onto the balconies of Greek Cypriot homes, marched in through the unlocked doors to search for weapons in refrigerators and under beds. After three days the balcony raids were suspended because of complaints from Greek Cypriot women caught in various stages of undress by the unannounced visitors.

But after a terrorist bomb exploded under a settee in a Royal Air Force canteen, killing two airmen, the British in retaliation abruptly dismissed some 4.000 Greek Cypriot employees (but not Turkish Cypriot employees | from all of the island's R.A.F. bases and canteens thus throwing many innocent people out of work. If, as the British maintain, most Greek Cypriots deplore EOKA terrorism. they were being made to pay for it.

Such measures quieted the critics in London who were demanding the ouster of the man some called "Pussyfoot." So did Prime Minister Harold Macmillan's expression of "complete confidence in the Governor." But it was a measure of Britain's mood that when the call went out for 500 volunteers to serve in the canteens on Cyprus, no fewer than 17,000 (mostly women) stepped forward-by telephone and in queues that formed at 5 a.m .- to volunteer for duty in the turbulent front line.

#### JAPAN

The Vanishing Geisha

"There was sake, of course," reported the disgruntled American tourist in Tokyo last week. "but the girls seemed most interested in plying us with highballs. 'Let's dance!" one of them said, stubbing out her cigarette, and we all cha-chaed to a hi-fi phonograph. When we finished eating, another girl with a horse's laugh, said, 'Let's play baseball.' So we all got up and pretended to be hitting, catching and running: the object of the game was to bump rumps. Later the girls offered to dance for us. They went out for a few minutes, then came back, twirling hula hoops about their waists while the hi-fi played rock 'n' roll. The evening ended after only two hours, and it cost us a fortune. It was the damndest thing I ever It was not like old times in the famed

wooden geisha houses along the river Sumida. A geisha party before the war meant soft lights from many-colored lanterns. the tinkle of the samisen, a mossy garden with elegant dollhouse trees, a banquet starting with pickled sea-urchin eggs. dried seaweed, bonito entrails, mushrooms, and cuttlefish served with maple leaves and chrysanthemums. Above all. it meant the geisha girls themselves, in lacquered wigs and colorful kimonos, who



CYPRUS' GENERAL DARLING 'Getting to grips

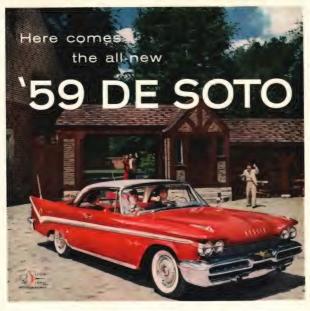
poured sake from porcelain vases, performed their slow and discreet dances, and sang their sad, seductive love invitations:

A cigarette gives its body, And allows itself to be kissed, Until it becomes askes All for its master.

As many Americans have learned, all that has passed.

Though Tokyo's 600 aging geishas still keep up their traditional routine-the three daily sessions in the public baths. the facial massage with costly nightingale dung, the rubbing of the feet with pumice stone-their number is steadily dwindling. Promising nymphets now prefer to take on more explicit and less demanding jobs as cabaret girls; young men in search of kicks favor the nude shows that flourish all over town. To compete with the cabarets, the geishas have taken up such desperate sidelines as juggling and playing the xylophone-a far cry from haughty geishas who were the quietly indispensable social companions of the rich and powerful.

Last week the geisha trade suffered yet another blow. With the government beginning to look into the once-secret and tax-e apt expense accounts that businessmen used for geisha parties, 20 of Japan's leading firms issued an ultimatum to their employees: no more parties, except for gullible foreigners. "Japan," says one oldtime patron of the Sumida houses "is the land of the vanishing geisha. In the end they will wind up as purely tourist attractions-like the Navajo Indians." The plain fact is that the stylized coquetry of the classic geisha is no longer fashionable, "Frankly," said one Japanese businessman last week, "they have become



#### with the fabulous Adventurer engine

There's nothing quite like sitting behind the prize-winning Adventurer engine. Performance is truly sensational! And now this engine is optional on any De Soto.

De Soto's standard engines are superly, too. The new Turbollash V8's just pour out smooth, quiet, economical power. And power is only the start of the '50 De Soto story, new soorts swwets Learts, At last-here's a car seat that lets your wife get in and out like a lady. Simply touch a lever and the front seat turns.

She can swing in or out in one easy motion—even in a tight skirt.

NEW LEVEL-CRUISE RIDE. Fatnons Torsion-Aire suspension, combined with De Suto's longer wheelbase and steadying weight gives you America's smoothest safest ride. Automatic loadleveling is optional.

NEW FLAIR-STREAM STYLING makes De Soto the smartest way to go places. Every line says power, quality and authority. And the roomy fashionvogue interiors establish a new, practical elegance.

NEW STANDARDS OF QUALITY. New push-button heating, push-button drive. New electric-eye rear-view mirror, other advanced features.

See your De Soto dealer today. Three lines to choose from in a wide range of prices. De Soto Division, Chrysler Corporation.

The smart way to go places... DE SOTO

Today's (USS) steels

brighten your leisure...



What does a growing boy need? Faul — good, hearty, plenty of it. Like the amazing cariety of flavorial foods packed in convenient steel cans. Sea foods, meats coaked to perfection, finites and vegetables picked at their peak, countless delicacies... the start of a banquet with the flip of a like.

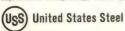


Steel makes music. Whether at the concert, the dance or at liome, your enjoyment of pane music depends on strings of the finest steel... were so strong and resilient, so accurate in diameter and smooth in finish that they can bring the continued pleasure of perfect tions.

widen your world...



Steel for a Hoating palace. When your sleek, modern luxury liner glides out of her berth, you're off to make a host of new friends. . . see the wonders of other lands. In almost every critical part—from hull plates to turbine blades—the new high-speed liners depend on the unique combination of strength and lightness found only in today's steek.





This mark tells was a product is made of steel.

# So friendly to your taste!



## See how

PALL MALL's greater length of fine tobaccos filters the smoke and makes it mild – but does not filter out that satisfying flavor!







FOR FLAVOR AND MILDNESS, FINE TOBACCO FILTERS BEST
You get greater length of the 2 Pall Mall's greater length 3 filters it over under around and
finest tobaccos money can buy 2 filters the smake naturally 3 through Pall Mall's fine tobaccos!

Outstanding ... and they are Mild!

# THE HEMISPHERE

### ARGENTINA

### A Taste of Firmness

Elected with the help of Peronista votes, Argentine President Arturo Frondizi struggled for six months to convert the ex-dictator's followers to his cause of rebuilding Argentina, Last week, in a Peronista-provoked crisis, he wrathfully

turned against them.

The crisis' root was Argentina's oil problem. With coal supplies meager and hydroelectric sources remote the nation runs on oil; it burns 250.000 bbl. a day to power factories, move trains, heat homes, cook food. An estimated 2.3 billion-bbl. oil reserve lies underground, but the government oil monopoly, Y.P.F., has only enough resources to produce \$5% of the country's requirements. Dollar-short Argentina spent more than \$300 million last year to import the rest. Frondizi saw only one solution. Risking the wrath of nationown Radical Party), he negotiated \$1 billion worth of development contracts with foreign oil companies, mostly from the U.S. (TIME, Aug. 4). Signed up were Pan American International Oil Co., Union Oil Co., Lane-Wells Co. and Carl M. Loeb. Rhoades & Co.

Carrots v. Stick. At first, the nationalists appeared to accept the contracts. Frondizi in turn went out of his way to be nice to Peronistas, granting them amnesty, restoring confiscated property, allowing them to hold control of the labor movement under a plan drawn up by his Economic and Social Affairs Secretary Rogelio Frigerio. A few rumbles came from within the Radical Party, notably from Frondizi's Vice President Alejandro Gómez, but they sounded minor.

Not until three weeks ago, when the first U.S. oilmen from Loeb. Rhoades arrived at La Ventana oilfield in Mendoza province, did the meaning of Frondizi's deals sink home. A group of Peronista oilworkers in Mendoza gave Frondizi 48 hours to cancel the oil contracts. When Frondizi ignored their ultimatum, they struck. The national oilworkers union then called for a nationwide walkout, and other Communist-and-Peronista-dominated unions threatened a general strike.

Frondizi decided it was time to throw away the carrot and use the stick. He won the support of the armed forces by agreeing to stop wooing Peronistas. Then, by radio, he made his "final plea" for an end to the strike, blaming "Communists" and "political groups who believe it is possible to restore the ousted dictatorship. When the plea failed. Frondizi acted. He fired Peronista-Wooer Frigerio, declared a 30day state of siege, ordered a nationwide roundup of strike leaders. Within a few hours. 468 Peronistas and Communists were in jail.

Unruly Veep. Another crisis was still to come. Under the impression that Frondizi's troubles made him ripe for ousting. a group of his political enemies attempted



PRESIDENT FRONDIZI & VICE PRESIDENT GOMEZ It was all a tremendous mistake, indeed.

a coup. For their front man they chose Vice President Gómez, Gómez went to Frondizi, told him that unless he stepped down and allowed Gómez to step up as head of a coalition government, blood would be shed. Frondizi quickly checked with his army chiefs, found no sign of dissension then faced Gomez. Outmaneuvered. Gómez backed off later claimed that it was "all a tremendous mistake and that all he did "was to try to help."

Desnite his protestations of innocence a gang of Frondizi supporters invaded Gómez' office next day wrecked furniture. destroyed papers and ordered Gómez to resign. At week's end he put his resignation in Frondizi's hands and the national oil union decided to postpone its strike threat. Frondizi was still on top. He had lost his dubious Peronista support, and the Mendoza oilworkers were still on strike, but he had gained the prestige of demonstrated firmness.

### CANADA

## "Here I Am . . . "

Serious state business took Prime Minister John George Diefenbaker on his 27,000-mile. 53-day world tour. but in Rome last week he was just a superprivileged tourist. He roamed among the ruins of the Colosseum and the Forum ("That's where Cicero stood"), and wife Olive shopped for Christmas presents of handkerchie's and Venetian glass. Then Baptist Diefenbaker called at the Vaticar for an audience with Pope John XXIII chatted for 15 minutes, emerged exclaiming at the new Pope's "benign, amiable personality "and his modest outlook." He quoted the Pope as having told him (through an interpreter): "Here I am at the end of the road and at the top of the heap."

# THE AMERICAS

For Better Relations

The president of sprawling W. R. Grace & Co., which is the No. 1 banker, shipping line, manufacturer and trader on South America's West Coast, last week turned his businessman's brain and long Latin American experience to the worrisome problem of U.S.-Latin American relations. suggested some concrete ways to improve them. Speaking to alumni of the University of Pennsylvania's Wharton School of Finance and Commerce. Joseph Peter Grace Jr., 45, noted the hemisphere's close ties, both economic ("It is the area where we have the largest direct private investment abroad-almost So billion") and historical ("Our people all came here. primarily from Western Europe, in search of freedom and opportunity").

"Yet," said Grace, "we are not getting on well enough together." He cited Latin American answers to a LIFE poll that asked: "Should this country take sides with the East, the West, or stay out of the cold war altogether?" In Caracas 68% felt that their country should be neutralist, in Mexico City 60%, in Buenos Aires 62%, in Montevideo 51%, in Bogotá 49%. and in Lima 34%. Grace. "is a very rude awakening to the realities." Grace's suggested solutions

I A Secretary for Hemisphere Affairs for Commonwealth Relations,

C Tax and other incentives to encourage U.S. capital to help build Latin America's industrial plant and diversify her one-crop economies.

More U.S. emphasis on teaching Latin American history, geography, Spanish and

Q Parity between the price that Latin American nations get in the U.S. for their



# He helped shrink the earth

Since January Captain Lyle Richardson has been taking part in regular airline flights that cross the U.S. and completely cricle the earth. The fact that Qanta pilots do this is evidence of the superior airmanship that distinguishes the oldest airline in the English-speaking world. Qantas airmanship, coupled with really superb in-flight amenities, makes on the control of the cont



Call DANTAS in New York, San Francisco, Los Angeles. Hon luiu, Vancouver, B.C., or BUAC, general sales agent for Danta in New York, Dhicago, Washination Goston, Derrost, Man raw materials and the price they pay for our manufactures. "Chile. Peru. Mexico and Bolivia have seen the export prices of their metals drop from 40% to 50% during the last several years." said Grace, while the average price of U.S. exports to Latin America has risen 114%. "A positive atitude toward Latin

America based upon permanent friendship and not upon 'crash' programs when we get into trouble abroad."

Added Grace. The recent slap at Mextico and Peru in the form of lead and zinc quotas should never have occurred. Political pressure from three mountain states should not have been permitted to strike down our relations with 175 million Latin Americans and damage their faith in us. Can we regain our position in Latin America: For our mutual survival we must.

### Meeting of the Red Hats

Five Latin American cardinals. "Is archibishops and to bishops me in Rome last week to find solutions for the Roman last week to find solutions for the Roman Latin American. The prelates were attending a meeting of the Latin American Bishop Council (CELAM) a church agency founded in Rin in 1985 to Coordinate Romey Council (CELAM) a church agency founded in Rin in 1985 to Coordinate Romey Council (CELAM) a church agency founded in Rin in 1985 to Coordinate Romey Council (CELAM) a church agency founded in Rin in 1985 to Coordinate Romey Council (CELAM) a church agency founded in the Latin American College on the banks of the Tiber, by high Vation eler-week received by Poper John XXIII.

The two main problems facing the Catholic Church in Latin America are a shortage of priests and heavy inroads by Protestantism. To overcome them, Arch-bishop, Antonio Samore a member of the Vatican State Secretarial, described a "positive" approach. We are not against a street of strengthen our own faith, to increase the number of our priests and to make their work more effective.

Successful Protestant missions, organized and financed by rick congressions in the U.S. have pushed Latin America's Protestant community from a mere 17,0,000 in 1016 to nearly 5,000,000 to 400, To halt his trend, CELAM wants more cleaymen, Latin America has see of the world's Catholics but only 5,0% of its priests. CELAM's glain is to establish another construction of the world's transition of the world's like the catholic but only 5,0% of its priests. CELAM's glain is to establish another construction of the world's company in the meantime. It wants more Spanish and other foreign priests to fill the gap.

To beef up apostolic frequower and increase its range. CELAM will make heavy use of radio and TV. Priests hope to supply remote communities with more radios to pick up religious programs broadcast by church transmitters. To tinance the new drive, the church hopes to raise some money in Latin America, more in the U.S. Politically, CELAM will favor "levis".

Santiago Luis Copello and Antonio Caggiano of Argentina Crisanto Luque of Colombia Carlos Maria de la Forre of Ecuador and Jaime de Maria Carlos Maria de Regil

ble' democracy rather than the authorizing governments it once preferred. It will support welfare programs to attract workers. Said one prelate: "The church does not be a support of the presentation of the

### VENEZUELA

Plot No. I

Rear Admiral Wolfgang Larrazábal, president of the temporary junta that has ruled Venezuela since last January's revolution last week took the final step in his preparations for making the presidential job permanent. He resigned to leave him-



LARRAZABAL & SANABRIA Looking for a permanent job.

self free to run (against Politicians Rómulo Betancourt and Rafael Caldera) in the Dec.; elections, turning his job over to Conservative Professor Edgard Sanabria, 47, one of the five-man junta's two civilian members. Almost immediately, Sanabria had to deal with his first antijunta old.

Five army officers—presumably sympathetir to Major General Marcos Pérez Jiménez the overthrown dictator were charged with making plans for a revolucionary of the control of the control of the varte home in Caracas, and were quietly varte home in Caracas, and were quietly arrested. Just to be on the safe side, police set up roadblocks and spent the day checking trathe in and out of the enty. All of the junta members septent extend of game home.

By this week the plot excitement simmered down, and Sanabria was tree to have a quiet chat with visiting New York Governor-elect Nelson Rockefeller.



At certain times of the year we're reminded how well off we are—as Americans. The most heartfelt thanks of all often come from the head of the table—especially these days when being a family provider is no light responsibility. For past blessings, it is a time for gratitude. For the future, a time for high hopes and careful planning.

# Massachusetts Mutual

HARRING TO SEA THE WAY OF THE PROPERTY OF THE

ORGANIZED IBSI SPRINGRIELO MASSACHUSETTS

## PEOPLE

Down deep, Monaco's blonde: serene princess Groce is still just one of the girls. On attrip to Europe, reported strapping Olympic Sculler Champion Jack Kelly, he and some 22 of his crewmates Kelly, he and some 22 of his crewmates Reniner, who put the crew up for the night, cheerfully hosted 8 hamburger brealt juzzled beer from the botte with the hoys. "She's still the same girl, a little more domesticated, but she fits in all is that she doesn't speak French so well, but her husband speaks English of but her husband speaks English of but her husband speaks English of her some properties of the but her husband speaks English of her some properties of her some properties of her her husband speaks English of her husband speaks and her husband speaks and her husband speaks benefit her husband speaks benefit her husband speaks benefit her husband speaks speaks speaks her husband spea

For the feast day commemorating the consecration of Roman Catholicism's mother church's the slender Jesuit. de-tivering his maides sermon to worshipers (mostly English-speaking) at Rome's Church of San Silvestro in Capite, had a test from St. Matthew ("Thou art Peter and upon this rock I will build my church') and a theme that father might well approve the need for unity among the state of th

Bent on a Paris weekend. madcap Comedienne Beo Lillie, cutrently whooping it up as the West End's Auntie Many. maneishity chattered her own Viscount. took off from London with a slew (§3) of friends. including high-spirited Actors Trevor Howard and Chorles Loughbon. Check on rive draite fleshpots, a calorieladen apread at the Tour d'Argent, a gleeful zeunion. with another Mane. Greer © The Issalies of St. John Lateran, cathedral of the Tops as Hisbay of Rome.



PARTYGOERS HOWARD & LILLIE
Anyone for Rome?

Gorson, who subbed briefly for Rosolind Russell in the Manhattan version. Buckled back into the plane some 44 hours later, tireless Hostess Lillie was still crying for more ("I want to continue the party all night. To hell with Auntie Mame"), next day breathed plans for another weekend. New target: Rome.

In the midst of a recent fast-paced look at U.S. military installations in the Far East, the Army's trim, tough Chief of Staff, General Maxwell Taylor, found someone for tennis, relaxed knee by knee in Djakarta after some amiable sets with his Indonesian counterpart. Lieut. General Abdul Haris Nasution.

For the first time in its 50-year history, the National Institute of Social Sciences awarded one man a second gold medial, ast week halfed 84-year-old ex-President Herbert Hoover, as it had in 1015. for distinguished service to humanity. \*\*Oracked a proud, beaming Hoover. \*\*Norm presentation after this 40-year interval artist me as a certificate of the propriety of my conduct when on this earth.

Surviving a sedate, polite luncheon with the Chicago Council on Forigina Mairis. Russin's Ambassador Mikholl ("Smiling Mike") Menshikov stepped outside the Palmer House hotel, walked through a sulter mob of Hungarian and Battic refugues brandshing anti-Soviet placards. As Menshikov hurried into his car, the crowd closed in gave chase as the limousine cased down the street. Stopped by a red light, the envoys stared stollidy states to be supplied Michael and Menshikov, his customary pig! Murderete." h. Then the signal changed and Menshikov, his customary grin long since gone, zoomed to safety.

Ignoring a flurry of potests from surprised Cabine immbers. General Charles de Gaulle last week announced the award of the Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor to a snappish longtime critic of French politics in Alexiris and-eyed, freewheeling Roman Catholic Novelish Fronçois (Thé-Aze) Mourico, Commented Munife laster: What De Gaulle approves of its our tion, among the peoples of our former empire, of the image of the liberal France, the most humane of all nations.

Also medaled Contralto Morian Anderson, Treasury Secretary Robert 8. Anderson and Dr. James R. Killian Jr., Special Assistant to the President for Science and Fechnology.



GENERALS TAYLOR & NASUTION Someone for tennis,



BUICK'59

To make the most of the power of print

### KNOW YOUR PRINTER BETTER!



## He keeps his eye on your customers, too!

The letterpressman keeps a sharp eye on your job to make certain that its printing is as perfect as skill and experience can make it. He knows that your customers are favorably impressed when your printed material reflects the care and attention to detail you put into your own product.

This pride of workmanship is typical

of the men who help you sell by helping you make the most of the power of print Call in your printer, lithographer or screen processor before you start a print job. He'll save you time and money and get your job out faster. You'll like working with your printer. We know. We've been supplying him with fine quality papers for years.



MEAD PAPERS, INC., Sales Offices in Principal Cities ... a subsidiary of THE MEAD CORPORATION, Dayton 2, Ohio

### THE PRESS

### News on the Editorial Pages

In Virginia last week readers of the state's most influential newspapers found the biggest news in weeks on the editorial pages. Long advocates of "massive resistance" to school integration. Richmond's Times-Dispatch and News Lordonned to failure. Editor Virginia Dahney's Times-Dispatch called four an assembly commission to think up new defensive tactics, the new of the n

like a Rover Boy, looks like the early Skeezis with buspeept Jock or hair, and is easily Europe's most popular comicstrip character. French children once mande him their favorite hero in a magaaine poll, gave him nearly three times as many votes as Napoleon. Compared to U.S. characters Tintin has a close kinship to Little Orpham, Annie in his recount, Tintin has undeveloped even eye, she has circles but no dots: he has dots but no circles but no dots: he has dots but no circles.

Tintin (pronounced roughly: Tantan) has been scotching evil since 1929, now appears in dozens of papers and magazines across Europe, A Tintin comic book sells get even with those s.o.b.s if I ever met any again. I hate all military paraphernalia, blustering ex-servicemen wearing medals, and by extension, every kind of cripple, however blameless."

Sinc's ire is not reserved for the military and cripples; he sim is his pen at all society. "People are stupid. They are bourgeois and conservative, and that burns me. I can't stand it. So I do my best to burn them." He betrays an almost normal streak in a strip of hula hooping, (see cut) and in his drall The Ferneth (Cut, a series of carroons based on or but remotivant, a smue-faced cut on a platter, and the control of the control of the control that the control of the control that the control of the control



SINÉ'S HULA HOOPERS

Also the wife who eats her husband's brains after dicing his skull.

& Star also backed away from massive resistance, all the state's major newspapers were on the record for a more moderate approach. As if on eue, Goyernor J. Lindsay Almond Jr. (Time, Sept. 22) announced

mond Jr. (TIME, Sept. 22) announced that if federal courts ruled against the which automatically closes schools before they can be integrated, he would name a commission "for the purpose of counsel and advice." Although Senator Harry Byrd, the creator of massive resistance and the commonwealth's political boss, publicly proclaimed that he would continue to fight on the old grounds, there was little doubt that the news on the editorial pages heralded a strategic retreat in Richmond toward token compliance with the U.S. Supreme Court's integration decrees. The import was not lost on the seg-Kilpatrick, the most articulate spokesman for the diehard segregationists, a bitter, one-sentence telegram: "Et tu. Brute?"

### Sweetness & Blight

Both cartoonists have hordes of loyal fans; both draw moonfaced characters; both go by a single name. There ends the resemblance between Belgium's Heree's and France's Siné, two of Europie's finest cartoonists. To win an audience. Heree's sees mostly the sweetness. Siné sees mostty the blight.

ly the blight.

Ingenuous, Ingenious. Hergé's sunny creation is an ingenuous, ingenious teenage adventurer named Tintin, who acts

250,000 copies a week: Tintin hard-cover book sales have reached \$.000,000. French stores sell Tintin soap, underwear and pajamas; 16-ft.-high heads of the bay and his dog disconcertingly survey Brussels from the top of a nine-story building built by Herge's publisher.

So stirring are Tintin's wholesome feats -fughting soluciours, thwarting jewelry thieves, folling dope smugglers—that both King Baudouin and French Novelist Françoise (A Certain Smile) Sagan are flisted as Ians. Tintin has made a millionaire of Hergé (real name: Georges Rémi), st, who was a schoolboy when he started to draw Tintin's precursor as a boy say during the German occupation of World outring the German occupation of World

Gollery of Horrors, In startling course trust to the sweetness of Timis are the curtoms in the Taris weekly I.E.pures by Sinc (real name Maurice Sinct), 20, France's highest-spaid freedame artist (posters stage seas, naimated adds, Sincés more innocent drawings include murders awdie-eating he husbandle strains after-seating the startling of the

can fully explain. But some of his spleen seemingly stems from his year in the army. He was a military misfit, spent months in jail. When he got out. Sine was fighting mad. "I took up judo to held at attention by two policemen for La Marseillaise.

The simultaneous success of the lighthearted Hergé and the blight-hearted Siné proves that the public will take its cartoons sweet or sharp—if the cartoonist is clever enough.

# Plain English at French Lick

duty runs through so many droary assembled prides of Lions Lumber dealers, plumbers and Jaycess, newsmen usualby make indifferent conventioners. Faced with a gathering of their own clain, they either immore in or show up reductintly, either immore in or show up reductintly, sions in borred and unresponsive silence. Last weeks silver anniversary convention of the Associated Press Managing Editors. Last sealers and the properties of the conception, but before the session was under the editors, see the removement plain talk

Q Nieman Curstor Louis M. Lyons, one-time Bostom Globe reporter, allay charged that daily journalism has decenerated into a "holding operation, and not holding everywhere [in an] era of broadcasting." of The problem of the metropolitan press is not television, argued J. Edward Murray, managing editor of the afternoon Low Sangles Mirror Neur, Just at 1888 and Low Sangles Mirror Neur, Just at 1888 are proposed to the control of the cont

9 From a surprising source—Jack Patterson, circulation manager of the Washington Post and Times Herald—came an



# FOOL MISTAKES WERE KEEPING ME BROKE

So I Sent \$7 to The Wall Street Journal

I always seemed to make mistakes. I sold some land when prices were low. I bought a home when prices were high. Then one day I picked up a copy of The Wall Street Journal. I saw right away that it had the facts I needed to help me in my personal affairs and in my

job. So I sent \$7 for a Trial Subscription.
The Journal not only tells me how to
earn more money—it also tells me how
to get more value for the money I spend.
And articles on taxes guide me on what
to do to keep my taxes down.

This story is typical. The Journal Is a wonderful aid to men making \$7.500 to \$25.000 a year. To assure speedy delivery to you anywhere in the U.S. The Journal is printed daily in five cities. New York, Washington, Chicago, Dallas and San Francisco.

The Wall Street Journal has the largest staff of writers on business and finance. It costs \$Z^4\$ a year, but in order to acquaint you with The Journal, we make this offer: You can get a Trial Subscription for 3 months for \$S^7\$. Just send this adwith check for \$S^7\$. Or tell us to hill you. Address: The Wall Street Journal, 44 Broad \$S\_1\$, New York 4, N. V. TM 11-25.

indictment of editorial vulnerability to pressure from adversiers. He cited the case of "one of the nation's largest newspapers" whose publisher, feeding an addropped, killed the story promptly, "If this happened on the Post, said Patterson, "the story would probably have been moved from an obscure location to the ray restorted." That would be just as wroma as killing the story."

Q Circulation Manager Patterson also warmed that the growth of the dully press is not pacing the growth of the dully press is not pacing the growth of the country. Since 1950, he said, morning papers have registered a 10% circulation increase. Alternoon papers 85°, against an increase of 15° in the number of U.S. households of Foreign news reporting, said Ed Stone of the Seattle Pari-Intelligencer, 'is duil and sterile for the most part. We'er not reporting on the people out where We'er not reporting on the people out where the most part to digest, hard to read and hard to get anythody to understand. I submit that foreign news is becoming local with the property of the prope

news, and unless we wake up to that fact, we're living in a dream world of the past."

Talking in the Mirror

"the verticitie die Deutschem" ("I des spisse the Germanne"). reads the caption beneath the photo of London Daily Mirer Columnis William Nei Connor on the cover of last week's Der Spiegel Citre. \$50,000. Wes Germany's brisk, brash newsmagnzine. Inside. in a ten-column question-and-answer interview headlined STICK TRE CHEMANN IN THE REFERENCE. ACR Columnis Connor—"Cassandra" to the Mirror's 4,058.793. readers—expanded his theme.

Q. Does that mean you despise all

A. No. 1 despise the nation from which you sprang. [My contempt] also maniiests itself in a distaste for all things which are German, and things which occur in the country.

O. Would that extend to German mu-

4. No. not German music. It does not extend to the technical skill with which you produce things like Mercedes-Benz

Such bile leaks freely from the pen of Cassandra, whose reigning creative climate is the icy winter of discontent. In 20 splenetic years on the Mirror he has hissed a steady, indiscriminate choler, spraying such targets as physicians ("smooth, lying inefficiency") and dogs ("Man's Best Friend is a fake and a fraud"). A seething Germanophobe, he took the occasion of West German President Theodor Heuss's recent cool reception in England (TIME, Nov. 31 to prick the Germans with his needle quill: "All I want of them is to wait for a generation to pass before they come sidling up to us saving it was all just a big mistake."

But why did Der Spiegel give its cover and ten inside pages to such an irascible foe? The answer is as plain as the chip on Der Spiegel's shoulder. Like last week's guest. Der Spiegel rejoices in the immoderate attack, has soared to success partly on the objective of calculated, hether, betten, glomanistic cusseness. "Our formula," said Chief Editor Hans Detlew Becker, explaining Der Spiegel Q-and-A interview policy, "is deliberately aggressive. We want to provoke a clash of opinions." Der Spiegel got what it wanted angry letters from 200 ceaders.

Until Death . . .

In 1932 George W. Spayth scrapped a career as an editorial and features cartoonist (Miwaukee Neaus, Washington Times, Houston Chroniele), horrowed \$1,500 on an insurance policy, and started a weekly in Dunellen, N.I. With a fancy



EDITOR SPAYTH
"Wanted—a sucker like I was,"

for hard work and a flair for the outlandish. Publisher Spayth has doggedly built his investment into three small Jersey weeklies and a shopping-news, this year will gross some \$50,000.

will gross some \$80,000. For his tidy empire. Spayth has no heir apparent. His only son wants to stay in the drug business; his only daughter has a family to raise. Last week, at 66, Spayth was hunting for a successor with a characteristically flip and frank tactic. WANTED-A SUCKER LIKE I WAS, read his want ad in the Publishers' Auxiliary, a Chicago trade paper. Spayth's scheme: to hire someone willing to work as hard as he does, in return for a regular salary plus weekly IOUs that would be converted into a down payment on the paper. Spayth's condition: "The closing of title to take place 24 hours after my carcass cools off, with the balance due being secured by first mortgage in favor of my heirs, who do not want on a platinum platter what I backed out the hard way."

At week's end Spayth's candid appeal had attracted a couple of dozen queries from young newsmen willing to wait as well as work for their future.



Western Pacific

ROUTE OF THE VISTA-DOME (AUD)////
General Offices: 526 Mission Street, San Francisco

# EDUCATION

### Smith's Next

Evebrows of Vale alumni rose last week like mugs at Mory's: Smith College, prestigious college for young women, had just announced that its next president would be Thomas Corwin Mendenhall II. A 48year-old associate professor and master of Yale's Berkeley College, Mendenhall is Yale-famed for his classes in maritime and English history, admired for the pungent certitude with which he expresses himself and for his imaginatively disreputable wardrobe, A huge to ft, 2 inc. 200 lhs.). slightly stooped man who is hald but manages to look shaggy in spite of it. he ambles into class apparently costumed to stalk moose, was once accused by Vale President A. Whitney Griswold, when they were both young instructors, of aging his sport coats in a manure pile. He has been known, on a winter day, to wear a neck-

piece of red flannel underwear, Tweed & Patches. Teacher Mendenhall is proprietor of the most disorderly office at Vale; at his study, drifted ceilinghigh with books in imminent danger of avalanche, one student appeared, asked for an examination paper, got it only after Mendenhall fished it from under a corner of the rug. But Mendenhall's molting-bear disguise hides a man who is no organization-flouting rebel. Since he joined the faculty as a young instructor in 1937he graduated from the college in 1932. spent three years at Oxford as a Rhodes scholar-the tweed-and-patches professor has risen rapidly, proved to be an adept at faculty-meeting strategy, Masters of Yale's ten residential colleges are among the university's most respected faculty members; Mendenhall became master of Berkeley in 1949, soon won the loyalty of came director of the Office of Teacher



PRESIDENT-ELECT MENDENHALL Imaginatively disheveled.

Training program, under which Yalemen and Vassar and Smith undergraduates study in the Yale Graduate School.

Known primarily as classroom teacher. Mendenhall is not a prolife publisher. One of his big contributions to Vales hastory department development (along method," which stresses use of original sources instead of historical texts, Sample Mendenhall problem, fed to one class of the contribution of the strength of the s

Rowing & Croquet. The outsized history prof was headed for Smith College before he was born; according to family legend his pediatrician mother (class of 'os) entered him antenatally. Among his qualifications for running the school; he is the father of three daughters (the eldest is a Bryn Mawr (reshman). Among Yalemen, there seems some reason to believe that Mendenhall will modify his wardrobe before journeying to Smith next July, perhaps holding a ceremonial bonfire for the professorial rags on Berkeley lawn. At any rate, publicity pictures passed out by the women's college show him in a neat suit, with matching yest. It is even possible that Yale's pride may come to rival that tennis-playing smoothic among women's college presidents. Harold Taylor of Sarah Lawrence. Mendenhall's favorite sport is rowing-he rowed at Oxford, watches Vale crew practice in all weather-but he has perfected a crushing

game of croquet at Berkeley. Students

there are agitated about his departure. Picket sign carried last week by one Valie: "Take us with you, leader,"



Quite a different sort of academic asserutive was Ada Louise Constock first fulltime precident of Radicine College, who ruled the school with firmness and velocit from 1923-ya. Leat week, still talk. Notestein is the resisted the suit of Yale History Professor Wallace, Notestein for her full 20 years at Radicine, married him only after she retired! journeyed to as a dominory was dedicated to her.

The Radeliffe that Ada Louise Comstock took over in 1923 was something of a makeshift institution. In 1879 as committee of Cambridge Leiles saded Harvard to hire Harvard professors to teach young ladele. The Indies got their permission and hired their profis—and also female chapladele. The Indies got their permission and hired their profis—and also female chapsides. The Indies got their permission and stock, but until the last year of her reign. The stills had to lure Harvard faculty members seach year to teach part time old Harvards, gave malicious delight to



FORMER PRESIDENT COMSTOCK
Pleasantly firm.

their Yale and Princeton acquaintances by negotiating the deal that allowed Radcliffe girls to attend Harvard classes, in effect brought coeducation to both

Last week, the former president spoke with warmth of "two convictions which never failed me—that the foundation principle on which Radcliffe was built was solid as rock, and that no college could be happier in those who served and supported and believed in her." Few would depy that chief among those who served

### Moderates' Defeat

After three worsening years of actimoyand filtization, the five moderate members of the Little Rock school board—
secretarions, who believe in complying
with Federal law—last week resigned in
a mond of "utter hopelessness, helplessness and frustration." Left as the board's
sole remaining member. Supreme Courtflouting, Supregational Ph. Date of the
when he captured the House of Representatives' seat of Moderate Congressman
Brooks Hays on a write-in word.

Quietly, Board President Wayne Upton told why the five members gave up; were tired of being Governor Orval Faubus' whipping boys. He had used us to win or help win three elections. Our integration plan would have worked if it hadn't been for political interference. Out along with the rest of the board: School Superintendent Virgil T. Blossom. Before quitting, the board voted over Alford's objection to dismiss Blossom. pay him \$19,741.41 for the remaining 10 months of his contract. But by week's end the segregationist machinery had produced a taxpaver's suit charging collusion. postponed payment

Little Rock will choose a new school



Brownie Movie Camera, Scopesight f/1.9 (Exposure-Meter Models). Single-Lens Model. \$79.50. Turret Model. \$99.50



# Brownie Movie Cameras with built-in exposure meter!

## <u>Automatically</u> shows you correct exposure setting . . . for beautiful color movies, reel after reel!

Kodak presents the easiest-to-use 8mm movie cameras in Brownie history... with an exposuremeter pointer right in the viewfinder! No more computing settings!

These new Brownie Movie Cameras have true telescopic viewfinders . . fast // 1.9 lenses . . built-in Skylight and Type A filters . . casier loading mechanism. They're unmatched for value! Available at most photo dealers on convenient terms.



The exposure-setting dial is coupled to the meter. You see the exposure-meter pointer right in the viewfinder. It moves as you turn the dial.

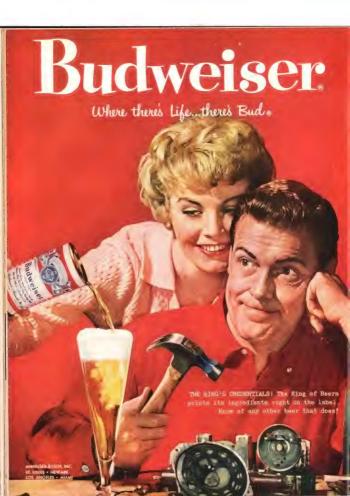


You get perfect exposure indoors or out, simply by centering the pointer as you view each scene.

All the action perfectly exposed . . . and you need never take the camera from your eye!

EASTMAN KODAK COMPANY, Rochester 4, N. Y.

Kodak





REPORTER ALLEN AT WORKS

Before waking the boy, remember that he may have a hangover.

board Dec. 6. Wrote the resigning memhers pointedly: "This election will give the voters ... their first opportunity to express a clear-cut choice as to whether we have public schools in Little Rock or not . . . We deplore the interruption or termination of the education of so many of Little Rock's children . . . Somewhere in their consideration of the matters involved, all citizens of this community must remember that this responsibility begins with them.

By week's end, a move to replace the resigned members with six of the town's leading bankers fizzled when the bankers politely declined. For a while it seemed that there might be no new board; but before the deadline. 15 citizens, most

of them known segregationists, filed for the six posts. Facing the new board after its election: a ruling last week by the Eighth Circuit Court of Appeals ordering continued desegregation of Little Rock schools.

## Undercover Teacher

With sure instinct for a good story, the editors of the New York World-Telegram and Sun last winter handed Reporter George N. Allen a fat assignment: get the inside dope on one of New York City's problem schools by masquerading as a teacher. Last week, after two months of teaching, Allen began his series. His school: Brooklyn's John Marshall Junior High, which became the city's most publicized last winter, after a month of hoodlum invasions, assaults and an alleged knife-point rape in a school basement ended in the suicide of Principal George Goldfarb (TIME, Feb. 10).

Reporter Allen's story is a shocker. Some of the things that strike a new teacher at John Marshall; a fulltime poiceman inside the building: a teacher patrolling each corridor; students' coats locked up each morning so children will be less likely to run away from school; girls sent to the lavatory two-by-two so that they will not be attacked sexually. Allen taught English to "average" eighthgraders and two classes of ninth-graders euphemistically called "slow learners. Their 10s: 60 to 90.

One lout in the ninth-grade "adjustment class" threatened to "fix" Allen for waking him up in class. Other teachers called the boy psychotic; one predicted "That kid will kill somebody some day. We hope to God it isn't a teacher." Said the dean of boys: "You should stop and consider the boy's condition before you wake him. Some of these kids stay out all night on benders and need the sleep the next day," Lapsing into the tone of breathless outrage chronic in newspaper exposés. Allen wrote: "I was stunned, Was this a junior high school or a sobering-up tank for juvenile drunkards?

By the beginning of this week, breathless or not. Allen's to-be-continued series had made some solid points:

I "Many students there don't have the emotional stability, the mental capacity or the desire for academic learning. I "Much of the classroom instruction is a farce, based on a philosophy that aims at 'just keeping them quiet.'

There is open defiance in the classrooms . . . Teacher morale is low . . . . Teachers have been threatened with physical violence by students.

Most telling point: "The training in education I was required to take for my New York City teaching license was of little practical value," Allen, a journalism school graduate, had had enough English and writing courses to get a license after taking three education courses at Teachers College. Columbia University. At Columbia, wrote Allen, he was told that the way to deal with problem students was to "find meaningful situations in which your pupils can express their felt needs. He adds: "This phrase seemed funny to

me then, but it seems tragic to me now. Would Allen ever consider teaching again as a career? Last week, between articles, he said: "No; it's much too tough for me.

0 His paper masked the pupils' taces.

Guaranteed protection

for 15 years on

# **NEW 1959** HOTPOINT

MAGIC CIRCLE "15"

# ELECTRIC WATER HEATERS



Almost one-third of all electric water heaters ever made were built by Hotpoint-and have proved their dependability in a millionand-a-half homes. This dependability is now backed by a 15-year written warranty which provides I free service and parts warranty on the entire heater for one full year and 14 years additional protection against tank leakage

Famous Calrod\* Magic Circle Heating Units-most efficient and dependable ever produced.

Safe no danger because there is no flame-no fumes or gases. The outside of the heater is always cool. Efficient no flue, no heat wasted up the chimney. Calrod heating units heat only the water in the tank-not the air around it.

Completely Automatic - deyou want it-silently, instantly, Economical to operate. Eliminates long, costly pipe-runs.

5 Sizes from 30 to 82 gallons capacity. Two models-Round and Table-Top.

See Your Hotpoint Dealer and forget your hot-water problems for good!

Look for that Hotpoint difference . . .

# totpoint



# Army's Nike Family...Gives

Still top secret, the Army's anti-missile missile is being readied to track down and destroy an attacking rocket—no matter what its height, speed or evasive movements.

This will be Nike Zeus, third and most exciting of a family of ground-to-air missiles developed to protect our cities. It is the product of teamwork between the Army, Western Electric, Bell Telephone Laboratories and Douglas Aircraft Company.

Ajax, first of the Nike family, made history in tests when, without an active warhead, it scored a direct hit on a drone bomber. Nike Hercules, its potent successor, has proved longer-range accuracy against target



SECRET

(America's first anti-missile missile, picture and details classified)

# A-to-Z Defense

missiles and jets - has joined Ajax on active duty.

Choice of Douglas to work on the Nike system resulted from this company's applicable experience on missiles. Since 1941 Douglas has built and delivered for testing or active duty more than 21,000 missiles . . . far more than any other manufacturer.

Depend on

DUGLAS



The Nation's Partner in Defense

## MUSIC

### Artur & the Dragons

The cartoon in the Chicago Sim showed Artur Rodzinski sailing high over the Chicago skyline astride a musical note. His grey mane streamed in the wind; one hand clutched a baton. Above his smiling face loomed a defiant caption: "I shall return."

That was ten years ago. Last week Conductor Rodzinski. 64, was back in Chicago



Conductor Rodzinskii
Wagner with a shot of vodka.

for the first time since his abrupt dismissal as boss of the Chitago Symphony. He eame, this time at the invitation of the Chitago Lyric Opera to conduct three performances each of Pristan and Isalde, and Boris Godmon, in the process be demonhim a leened with Chicago audiences a decade age—but also flashes of the erraite temperament that had antagonized stiffnecked symphony bard membray hard membray bard membray hard membray

Rodzinski opened his return visit with a performance of Tristan and promptly scored a triumph that recalled his now legendary performance of the same work with Kirsten Flagstad and the Chicago Symphony eleven years ago. This time Rodzinski was hampered by scant rehearsal time and by the fact that the Lyric Opera's orchestra is a competent but far from first-rate pickup group. But he kindled a performance of ravishing warmth and coloration, better by far than anything previously heard from the Lyric Opera's pit. With Soprano Birgit Nilsson as Isolde, Tenor Karl Liebl as Tristan. Rodzinski shaped a youthfully vibrant production, as remarkable for its knotted dramatic tensions as it was for its moments of shadowed repose.

Backstage, Rodzinski tossed off a shot

of voidea, i''l want to go out and get deutuk'''. gelowed about the unifminished loyality of Chicago audiences. He still house the state of the control of the conpaign to extend the symphony to include opera performances was one of the reasume for his firme;. But he denied any desire to exchange his present existence as least to the change his present existence as past in Chicago or anywhere else. Said hepost in Chicago or anywhere else. Said heril wouldn't accept a permanent joh if they offered it on a godden plate lined with platimum aranium and colhat. I want ductors in America with the Fafrier and fuseful mentality those dreasons that wor-

ship sold."

At week's end Rodzinski ahandoned his air of detached tolerance for a role more familiar to the Chicago fans. Down with a heavy cold. Rodzinski announced his the third familiar to the Chicago fans. Down with the first performance of Basis Godinov (which probably means that he will cancel all three.) "You know why he needs all those with the consideration of the control of the cont

### Buffo Requiem

Domenico Cimarosa was a fast and witty switer of Italian spera who cranked out some 6s, works in a comparatively short lifetime the died at 51. The only one that survives is No. 49—a. come operatively distribution. Segreto, which pleased Austria's Emperor Leopold II so much as the premiter that he demanded to the same of the control o

The Requiem proved to be a long, elaborately orchestrated work so sprightly that it seemed better suited to a festival than a funeral. The choral parts suggest passion rather than piety; the orchestra skips and trips along with a fine comic invention. The work is at its most exuberant in the solo parts, which are as warmly melodic as the love songs of Italian street singers. Many an Italian requiem, including Verdi's, is shot through with operatic overtones but Cimarosa's work verges on opera so closely that it requires only the substitution of a bedroom plot to move intact to the stage. Not a major work, it was nevertheless a musical find that richly deserved a hearing.

The credit for digging it up belongs to Conductor-Musicologists Newell Jenkins. 43. who has long had a passion for unearthing little-known works of the 18th century. Last season Jenkins launched a series of what he called Clarion Concerts at which he presented the trust of a dusty three-year search through the libraries and conservatories of Europe. To Jenkins' own surprise. Clarion Concerts was a rousing success at the bax office. Before Jenkins gets through his subscription audience will have encountered such obscure 18th century composers as Franz Anton Rissler. The Chevalier de Saint-George and Francesco Antonio Bonporti. In the concert-hall business a line-up like that is equivalent to a Las Vegas chorus time composed entirely of subarban matrons.

### Beat Symphonist?

Are young U.S. composers like poets and novelists. turning beat? The New York Times's Howard Taubnan suggested the question last week in commenting on the New York premier of Symphony No. 1 by 3-5-year-old Indianapolis-born Easley Blackwood. The work's jaded tone, said Critic Taubnan, marked it as "a reflection

of the best generation."
Blackwood's composition, performed by
Charles Munch and the Boston Symphony, was grave, withdrawn, and emitionally muted to a kind of raspine, wearied monotone. It nevertheles revealed
Blackwood as a skilled technician and a
reveal of the control of the control of the control
of a controlling project price last wasson, the symphony will be released commercially by ReAC Victor.

The son of Bridge Expert Easley Blackwood, father of the Blackwood four-no-



Composer Blackwood Boulanger with a jaded beat,

trump convention. Composer Blackwood studied at Vale under Baut Hindemith, moved on to Paris, where he became a student of Nadis Boulanger, for 55 years the musical namy of top U.S. composers (TDBS, Sept., on 1957). Now an instructor in the music department at the Unit of the Composition of the Co



Paul Bonner, returning in triumph to San Juan Photograph by Tom Hollyman,

# "Puerto Rico gave me my first blue marlin and my first taste of dry rum. I couldn't wait to tell Greenwich about it."

"It is a tradition in Puerto Rico to toasta billfish in rum," says Paul Hyde Bonner, Jr., of Greenwich.

"After the battle, I was given a rum sour. The rum of Puerto Rico was a revelation. Bright, Clear. Brilliant. And. above all. dry. "I reported my discovery to my friends back

home in Greenwich and now the whole town is going wild over rum.

"We've found that rum is delicious in such

an infinite variety of drinks. Daiquiris, rum highballs, rum punches, rum and tonic.

highballs, rum punches, rum and tonic.

"The dry rum of Puerto Rico even passes
the supreme test, It's terrific on the rocks."

Rum Sonr Recipe: 1½ or. Puerto Riean rum, june of I lemon. I teaspoon sugar. Shake well with ice and strain into Sour glass, Add orange slice, cherry. For free rum recipes, write: Rumsof Puerto Rico. Dept. 1-6, 666 Fifth Ave., New York 19, N.; Rum Son





# THE '59 MERCURY\_EVERYTHING YOU

- · NEW STYLING
- NEW COMFORT
- NEW PERFORMANCE
- · NEW ECONOMY

all beautifully combined in the 20th Anniversary MERCURY

Americans are looking at the new cars with a new look in their eyes. They're searching for the best combination of all the things that count in a car. The answer in 1959 comes from this completely new Mercury. For in its 20th Amitversary year, Mercury offers the linest models ever presented. You get the grand total of everything you want on wheels:

SEE NEW CLEAN-DYNAMIC STYLING. Distinctive \_because Mercury has its own exclusive body design; it is the only car in its class that does not use a dressed-up body shared by a low-priced car. Delightfully airy looking; more than 35 square feet of safety glass all around.

RELAX IN A NEW KIND OF COMFORT. No car in its price class has more usable room than this new Mercury. Examples: 6 more inches of entry room, 9 more inches of knee room up front, 31½ cubic feet of luggage space. We've even cut

'59 MERCURY BUILT TO LEAD





# NEW COMFORT UP FRONT! That hump you'll find on other '59 cars has been cut in half in

the Mercury. I full-size riders can stretch out (including the man in the middle).



# WANT ON WHEELS!

down the hump in the center of the floor; the man in the middle doesn't sit with his chin on his knees (as he does in other 1959 cars).

FEEL LIVELY NEW PERFORMANCE. Mercury has always been known as a top performer and now it's even greater. Not just high horsepower although Mercury offers as much as 315\_but a new kind of response, quiet, obedient, effortless.

ENJOY NEW ECONOMIES. The 1959 Mercury has been priced so that 2 out of 3 new car buyers can afford one. The big special is the Monterey which offers a new economy engine that works beautifully on regular (not premium) gasoline you save 10°; right there! And this engine squeezes more mileage out of every drop of gasoline.

See your dealer\_try a Mercury. Built to lead\_built to last\_built to give you the most for your money in 1959.



POWER WITHOUT WASTE! Marander engines designed for modern power requirements deliver more power, more efficiently. Only Mercury has these budget-minded engines.

MERCURY'S COUNTRY CRUISERS NEWEST IDEAS IN STATION WAGONS Mercury is the only station wagon with beautiful hardtop styling plus retractable back window (no heavy liftgate). First to offer you a self-storing



# \_BUILT TO LAST



# How Cyanamid research helps safeguard your milk supply

Milk is a nearly perfect food, because it contains so many of the nutrients needed for growth, energy and good health. Helping to protect and increase the supply of this health-

giving food is AUREOMYCIN® chlortetracycline, a Cyanamid development. Included in their daily rations. Aureomycin feed supplements not only keep cows healthier and more productive, but also give dairy farmers a new weapon to combat diseases that rob them of hundreds of millions of dollars in milk and animals each year! It is the first antibiotic cleared by the U.S. Government for use in the yearround feeding of cows producing milk for market.

This is another example of Cyanamid's leadership in research developments that contribute to agriculture, industry, health and the home.



## SCIENCE

### The Megasecret MOLE

No weapons system has been more heavily guarded than the MOLE ( Molecular Orbiting Low-Level Explorer). First hint of its existence came last spring when a Washington-datelined story in Electronic News reported that the Pentagon "is becoming heavily committed" to a radically new weapons system added "The MOLE should put an end to war. No location on earth will be secure from the MOLE." Later stories reported that 1) a special new agency (Subterranean Exploration Agency-SEA; had been set



MONAHAN & WEAPON Dig that crazy sinking site

up to handle the new weapon and 2) the prime contract had been awarded to Accuracy Inc. of Waltham, Mass, Accuracy Inc., said the reports, was letting subcontracts for the MOLE's propulsion system ("an atomic engine energized by the molecular disintegration of whatever element it traverses") and its molizing system (a special reverse cone which pulls the dirt in after the missile so that its path cannot be tracked from the sir). On Aug. 4. the MOLE was successfully fired from its sinking site in Death Valley. It went into orbit at "depths variously reported as from a few inches to 60,000 ft." Two weeks later a senatorial committee clamped on the MOLE the megasecret classification of DBR (Destroy Before Reading)

Last week Andrew Monahan, marketing consultant for Accuracy Inc., stood up before a Boston meeting of the American Marketing Association and told the whole story: the MOLE was an elaborate hoax. Accuracy Inc. is a small firm that

actures precision poten small electrical measuring devices (known in the trade as pots; that are used in electronic systems. Such firms have an advertising problem. Since their products are used chiefly in highly classified projects, they can do little public boasting. Since their customers are only a handful of procurement officers in the Pentagon or a few specialized firms, money spent on ordinary advertising is largely wasted. So Monahan seized on the MOLE as a means of spreading the name of Accuracy Inc. throughout the electronics industry, "Oddly enough," he says, "people believed it. It has never ceased to amaze us that

people would believe this fantastic story. But believe it they did. Among letters from hep engineers who realized that MOLE was a gag were many serious letters seeking information, asking for subcontracts, or jobs on Project MOLE, Eager enthusiasts called by phone, "They wouldn't let us explain what was going on." says Monahan helplessly. "They'd make sure they'd got the right company. and then go into their sales pitch." One company insisted on being hired to build the launching pad (or sinking site). "One thing it proves," says Monahan, "is that engineers can be awfully gullible. One reason we did this was to lampoon the engineers. I don't think anybody can be more pompous than the engineers who are saving mankind."

### Space Rescue

Dogs, cats, monkeys and rats may be sent up in space vehicles with no hope of safe return. But in the Western world, at least, a human sent into space must have a reasonable chance to get back in fair condition. At the Air Force's invitation, scientists gathered last week in San Antonio for the second international symposium on space problems, and took a hard look at that "reasonable chance."

Veteran Test Pilot Robert M. Stanley of the Stanley Aviation Corp. (makers of airplane subassemblies) tackled the easy end of the problem: how to get the misbehaves on launching or while it is still in the atmosphere. The men will be in the nose of the ship, perched above a vast amount of explosive, corrosive, poisonous fuel. If the first-stage engines misfire, the crew will have to be shot away from the ship "with extreme promptness and at high velocity to a considerable distance." This means that the cabin must he instantly detachable and must have some sort of propulsion as well as a quick-opening parachute to bring it soft-

Nothing but Eloquence, If a mishap occurs at altitudes higher than 20 miles. no ordinary escape capsule is likely to survive the heat and shock of return to the lower atmosphere. Besides a parachute, it should have wings of a sort, plus rocket propulsion so that the crew can choose a reasonably favorable part of the

# NOW!

from Continental

# group pension plans

that owners of small corporations can pay for from tax savings

Now! Continental presents a Pension Plan that lets small businesses offer their people the same benefits given employees of giant companies.

Tax savings for owners are often enough to pay the cost for providing pensions for all other employees.

No trust necessary! Almost no administration! Premiums far below cost of individual plans! Group underwriting!

Now available with multiple funding features to permit rapid accumulation in fat years, minimal deposits in lean.

Write for booklet "An Important Consideration" and information about multiple funding.

# Continental

Assurance Company



310 South Michigan Avenue, Chicago,



# Do Your Christmas Shopping

EASY

Give TIME to favored friends and deserving relatives . . . it's fun to get, simple to give, and a weekly reminder of your thoughtfulness throughout the year.

Just mail the postage-paid form bound into this issue. We'll send a colorful card announcing each of your gifts, signed with your name . . . and we'll be happy to bill you ofter New Year's.



earth to land on. Except for trying to hit Kansas instead of Antarctica, the crew should be able to leave everything else to automatic devicing, "About all that is expected of them," said Stanley, "is that they return to earth alive and express with eloquence their reactions to space flight."

When the spaceship has climbed show the atmosphere and is in orbit or on an interplanetary course, mishaps are still possible. Kraff A. Bhricke of Convair's Astronautics Division suggested that spaceships should be provided with "secondary whicles"—space lifeboats that could pull way from the main ship and either return to earth or call for a rescrease.

Cluttered Space, Norman V. Petersen of Lockheed Aircraft Corp. pointed out that as the space age develops, the vicinity of the earth will be thick with space-borne hardware, Circling above the atmosphere will be many kinds of satellites, including weather monitors communication stations and staging bases for deep-space expeditions. Such crowded conditions aloft. thinks Petersen, will call for elaborate rescue bases on the earth below. The rescue ships, analogous to the hardy boats that the Coast Guard launches into stormy seas, will have to take off almost instantly on getting an S O S--from a satellite whose orbit is drooping into the fringe of the earth's atmosphere, from a spaceship whose pressure or oxygen system is failing. They will have to be fast and highly maneuverable, and they will need to carry a great deal of fuel to reach the orbit of the satellite in distress. They should be supplemented by special satellites patrolling space at various levels like so many space-going Coast Guard cutters. When a satellite crew calls for help, the appropriate patrol ship can send a life craft with supplies, or to take the crew aboard. Or, if the orbit of a satellite is shifting dangerously across the path of another and threatening a collision that would destroy both in a bloom of incandescent vapor, the rescue craft can nudge one of them gently to a safer course.

Such problems are not as remote as even science fictionists think. Last week the magazine Missiles and Rockets reported that NASA (National Aeronautics and Space Administration is already calling for bids on a manned satellite capsule that will give its occupant a reasonable chance of walking the earth again, Specifications call for many of the features outlined by the scientists at San Antonio. The capsule is to be equipped with downward-firing rockets that will lift the capsule free in case of launching-pad failure. If the capsule reaches an orbit and has circled the earth for a while, its speed will be reduced for re-entry by retrorockets firing ahead. The final touchdown will be by parachute. Supplies will keep the occupant alive until rescuers reach him. Apparently all controls will be automatic; the capsule will be designed to make a safe landing even though the 'crew' is a dummy or a chimpanzee.

# painting with light . . .

Magnificent photographs are often made by amateurs who have the seeing eye-and a great camera.

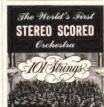
# CONTAFLEX



Here is a light, compact, eye-level 35mm reflex camera in which your picture is seen large, bright, and clear through the great \$7.28 Zeiss. Tessar lens with its diaphragm wide open. A touch of your finger, and the opening and speed automatically operate as pre-seat. A perfected optical instrument! Various models at leading dealers, from

\$109. Send for Booklet CT-30.

CARL ZEISS, Inc.
485 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK, N. Y.



The states magnificance of "OL" Strongs in the session of these years of these years of these companions and states on magnesing eagerments that assire listness; a crick motional sound eaperment. There are 16 different "ISU" Strongs Steroe Albums covering every program state including classics. Breadway shows, mood and travel categories. Availables and better music contents everywhere at the sensible point of ISU 8 such IS" long playing stempore, album. "Oli Strongs reader declavely for



\*2.98 each 12' long play

TIME, NOVEMBER 24, 1958



# Empire Builder luxury and scenic thrills actually cost a great deal less under Great Northern's family plan.

A family trip on Great Northern's incomparable Empire Builder! The ultimate in luxury travel, and it costs far less than going by air!

From Great Dome seats, you see America's most spectacular scenery. In the Dining or Ranch Car, a wide choice of superb foods—special chil-

dren's menus, too—regally served at tables.
On the Empire Builder, there's so much to see and do . . . plenty of room to stretch out or move around. You arrive safe and sound, rested, ready for fun. And you're money ahead, thanks to Great

Northern Family Plan Fares—in effect Monday through Thursday every week, with only one full fare required and other members of the family going at half fare or less.

The incomparable Empire Builder—every day, each way between Chicago and Seattle-Portland via Saint Paul, Minneapolis and Spokane. For information or reservations: P. G. Holmes, Passenger Traffic Manager, Great Northern Railway, Saint Paul I. Minnesota.

OFFICES IN PRINCIPAL CITIES OF U. S. AND CANADA

### SEE HOW YOU SAVE BY TRAIN

Here are average costs for a family of four tincluding two adults and two children between ages five and twelve), for a round trip botween Chicago and Seattle by Empire Builder, as compared to scheduled air travel. Costs include all fares, plus a reasonable allowance for necessary trip incidentals—meals, tips, transportation to and from terminals and taxes.

	PIRST CLASS	COACH
AIR	\$669°5	\$55844
EMPIRE BUILDER	\$615 <sup>44</sup>	\$27013
SAVING BY RAIL	\$5361	\$28831



Great Northern's great for freight, too!



### World's first fully automatic clock radio!



new styling. Lullaway circuit

Imagine, you just "press" the button and the clock is set! First button (left) is a fullaway sleep switch. Press utes (up to one hour). Remaining buttons are: "on." "radio" and "radio plus alarm." New too, is Phileo Slender-Set Styling, Plus, an uncluttered clock face with bioger than ever luminous hands. Aqua or luster ivory cabinet. See it at your Phileo dealer's

LOOK AHEAD ... and you'll choose PHILCO.

## Come to the

to play-to relax-to have fun!

All Colorado e celebrating the 100th anni-

Jon. 9 Jan. 10

U.S.S.R. Hockey Team vs. Colorado College at Broadmoot Ice Palace sits of Denver at Broadmoor Ice

Feb. 24-28 World's Figure Skaring Champion ship at Broadmoor-lee Palace Sept. 14-19 U.S.G.A (National) Amateur Golf

Every sports and recreational facility to make your vacation complete - plus an average of 25 or more sunny days every month!



At all shoe repair next to . this can be the most

helpful book of all, in planning to make your ioney grow-384 pages of INVESTMENT COMPANIES You can consult it free at anks. For more informa-Co., Dept. T-2, 41 Trinity Place, New York 6, N.Y.

coft, resilient HEELS



# RELIGION

# The Bishops Speak

Continuing the longstanding opposition of the Roman Catholic Church to segregation, 210 of the U.S.'s 220 Catholic bishops met in Washington, D.C. last week, issued a tough statement on why and how segregation offends against morality and Christianity. "Responsible and sober-minded Ameri-

cans of all religious faiths, in all areas of our land," said the bishops, must "seize the mantle of leadership from the agitator and the racist . . . Legal segregation, or any form of compulsory segregation, in itself and by its very nature imposes a stigma of inferiority upon the segregated people. Even if the now obsolete Court doctrine of 'separate but equal' had been carried out to the fullest extent, so that all public and semipublic facilities were in fact equal, there is nonetheless the judgment that an entire race . . . is not fit to associate on equal terms with members of another race. We cannot reconcile such a judgment with the Christian view of man's nature and rights.

The bishops conceded that the racial problem in the U.S. is rooted in "decades. even centuries, of custom" and that changes in such attitudes are not made overnight. They deplored "a gradualism that is merely a cloak for inaction," as well as "rash impetuosity," But "it is vital that we act now and act decisively. All must act quietly, courageously and prayerfully before it is too late. For the welfare of our nation we call upon all to root out from their hearts bitterness and hatred. The tasks we face are indeed difficult. But hearts inspired by Christian love will surmount these difficulties."

Meeting in Cincinnati, the Council of Rishons of the Methodist Church reaffirmed its support of the Supreme Court decision of 1954 against racial segregation in public schools. "We heartily commend." said the bishops, "those lay people, pastors and bishops who have demonstrated Christian courage in critical areas.

The Methodist bishops also pointed out that the emergency under which the about-to-expire Selective Service Act was made law in 1940 "has long since ceased to exist," and recommended "a careful restudy before taking any measures to enact a universal draft law, which seems to be unnecessary as well as ineffective."

### The Christian Djinni

Attia Hassanein. 38, of Cairo. looked bad and felt worse last week. He had medicine from doctors, but it did him no obvious to Attia, his wife and three children that the diinn had him again.

Djinn populated the Arabic world long before the coming of the Prophet, and in fact Mohammed recognized their existence in the Koran. Allah created them of smokeless flame, whereas he made man and angels of clay and light; they are

60

TIME, NOVEMBER 24, 1958



# Financing the future...the Bank that knows California

ALREADY OF AGE in its world of tomorrow, electronics is California's fastest-growing major industry.

To meet the great demands of young electronics companies for expansion capital, Bank of America maintains a staff of specialists—men who study the progress of the industry and are expert at its financing. Such specialization is typical of Bank of America's interest in every California industry—for, through more than 600 branches in 350 communities, there is no industry that this bank does not serve.

Whether your business is electronics or elevators—if it has a future in California—see Bank of America today!



Bank of America is the world's largest bank is owned by more than 200,000 stockholder



HEAD OFFICES SAN FRANCISCO 20, LOS ANGELES SA



UNEQUALLED SPEED! The Royal Electric's unique feather-light touch and instant response make it the fastest typewriter of all. Work is done in record time!

MATCHLESS REPRODUCTION! No heavy characters, no faint, fuzzy ones. You get the sharpest, most perfectly aligned work ever to come out of a typewriter.

WIDEST TYPE CHOICE! Choose from 74 exclusive, distinctive type faces. There's one to fit your business perfectly.

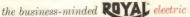
EASIEST TO OPERATE! Convenience features like exclusive Magic\* Margin and Twin-Pak\*, the instant-changing ribbon fingers never touch-save time, cut typing fatigue to a minimum.

Call your Royal Representative for a demonstration and free trial. Your old typewriters are worth plenty in trade.

\*CENTURY BOLD, one of 74 Royal type styles.



There are more Royal Typewriters in office use



"Responsible and sober-minded Americans of all religious faiths, in all areas of our land," said the bishops, must "seize the mantle of leadership from the agitator and the racist . . . Legal segregation, or any form of compulsory segregation, in itself and by its very nature imposes a stigma of inferiority upon the segregated people. Even if the now obsolete Court doctrine of 'separate but equal' had been carried out to the fullest extent, so that all public and semipublic facilities were in fact equal, there is nonetheless the judgment that an entire race . . . is not fit to associate on equal terms with members of another race. We cannot reconcile such a judgment with the Christian view of man's nature and rights.

The bishops conceded that the racial problem as the U.S. is roated in "decades even centuries, of custom" and that changes in such attitudes are not made overnight. They deplored "a gradualism that is merely a cloak for inaction" as well as "rash impetuosity." But "he straight was a constant of the control of the contro

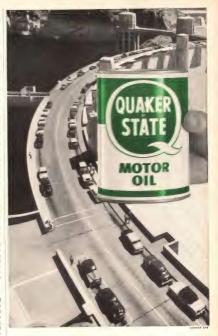
Meeting in Cincinnati the Council of Bishops of the Methodist Church reaffirmed its support of the Supreme Court decision of 1951 against racial segregation in public schools. "We heartily commend." said the bishops. "those lay people, pastors and bishops who have demonstrated Christian courage in critical areas in critical areas."

The Methodist bishops also pointed out that the emergency under which the about-to-expire Selective Service Act was made law in 1940 "has long since ceased to exist." and recommended "a careful restudy before taking any measures to enact a universal draft law, which seems to be unnecessary as well as ineffective."

### Licensed Beverages

One thousand saloonkeepers lifted grateful faces in Atlantic City last week to hear a good word from a minister. The Rev. John Fuller Mangrum, 16, of St. Edward's Episcopal Church in Mount Dora. Fla., teld the ninth annual convention of the National Licensed Beverage Association that they should not tolerate being treated as "second-class human beings" by churches in the gipt of "puritanism."

"Qui being abhamed and embarrassed," he said. "Don't hide behind the scorn of the professional drys. You have let them shrink you into a gizantic inferiority complex." Baster Mangrum, who knows his licensed beverages from the complex of the ferror of the complex of the comern owners to join churches and work with commounty organizations. "If one denomination does not have need of you, except when it wants back-door contributions extracted through implied blackmail (Christian groups want you and need you."



Big news on the road today is Quaker State . . . This highest quality pure Pennsylvania motor oil keeps engines clean, gives longer-lasting, more economical engine lubrication in any season, under all driving conditions. Wherever you drive, always ask for Quaker State . . . it's the best motor oil money can buy!

QUAKER STATE OIL REFINING CORPORATION, OIL CITY, PA.
Member Pennsylvania Grade Crude Oil Association











ANDERSON

DAWKINS In a less-than-superhuman season, more impressive by the dozen.

AUSTIN injuries, yet is notably detached for a big-

Top Ten

With Bowl selection committees studying form charts and showing up at key games around the U.S., a whole lot of candidates could not stand the pressure. blew a good share of their hopes in a series of big upsets. Rice could not stop downtrodden (3-5) Texas A. & M., took a 28-21 licking that dimmed its Cotton Bowl hopes. Southern Methodist, another Cotton Bowl candidate, lost to anemic (2-6) Arkansas 13-6. Pittsburgh fell out of the postseason picture by losing 14-6 to a Nebraska team that had dropped five straight. Georgia Tech's prospects were punctured by Alahama 17-8. Overrated Mississippi blew an 18-16 decision to punchless Tennessee. Holy Cross, rated tops in New England, took a fearsome 32-0 shellacking from Penn State, and Rutgers (with Bill Austin injured) had its hopes for its first unbeaten season history smashed by the Quantico Marines 13-12. TIME's Top Ten:

1) Louisiana State (9-0)-but not by much after being forced to come from behind to edge unheralded Mississippi State 7-6.

2) lowa (6-1-1)-yielded its top rank with a letdown after clinching the Rose Bowl bid, lost to aroused Ohio State 38-28.

3) Army (7-0-1)-steam-rolled over Villanova 26-0 as Captain Pete Dawkins caught a pass for one touchdown, slashed 5 yds. for another, ran back a punt for a third. 4) Wisconsin (6-1-1)-neatly dumped

Illinois 31-12. 5) Purdue (6-1-1)-better every week.

flattened Northwestern 23-6. 6) Oklahoma (7-1)-clinched a date in the Orange Bowl by walloping Mis-

souri 30-0 7) Auburn (7-0-1)-still plodding along, methodically conquered Georgia

8) Ohio State (5-1-21-finally got its crunching ground game going against Iowa. 9) Air Force Academy (7-0-1)-remained a prime Bowl candidate with a solid 21-6 triumph over rugged Wyoming, 101 Texas Christian (7-1)—trailed Texas 8-0 at half time but came alive with a 22-8 victory; beaten only by lowa. should win a berth in the Cotton Bowl.

## Hail the Halfbacks

Just as the season has produced no football team that towers head and shoulders above all the others, it has uncovered no single outstanding player in the tradition of Minnesota's Bronko Nagurski (1929), Michigan's Tom Harmon (1940), Ohio State's Hopalong Cassady (1955). Instead. All-America selectors-and the uro teams-will have to choose among a large group of topflight, if not superhuman players.

SPORT

As always in the T formation world of football, the congestion of good players is heavy at quarterback. Three of the year's best are California's Joe Kopp, a vicious blocker and tackler who has completed 52 of 87 passes, run for a surprising (for a quarterback | 540 yds.; Iowa's passhappy Randy Duncan (91 completions in 151 tries+; and Notre Dame Newcomer George Izo, who was promoted to the first string only at midseason, has since completed 47 out of 77 passes for seven touchdowns. But 1958 may be best remembered as the year that topflight halfbacks sprang up all over the U.S. On late-season form, some who have proved themselves among the best

Billy Cannon (Louisiana State) is a shattering, run-over-them power sprinter. has gained 560 vds. against defenses specifically rigged to contain him. An adequate passer, dependable kicker and suretackling safety man. Cannon also finds time for track and field 19.5 sec. for the 100-vd, dash, 53 ft. 7 in, with the 16-lb. shot), even does some weight lifting, can press 200 lbs., dead-lift 450. Says Track and Field News: "He's either the fastest shotputter or the strongest sprinter in track annals." Says the legendary Sammy Baugh: "Well, he's as great as any back I ever laid eyes on.

Bill Austin (Rutgers) was just another promising football player when he graduated from Scotch Plains (N.J.) high school, but blossomed under the Rutgers single wing into a one-man wrecking crew. Apparently nothing more than a straightaway runner, he has deceptive change of pace, is the nation's second leading major college scorer (72 points), has gained 663 vds, rushing, 284 more passing, despite

time star. Says Austin: "At Rutgers football has been a part of college, not college it any other way.

Pete Dawkins (Army) is something more than a nne halfback. He is captain of the team, first captain of the cadet corps, president and seventh-ranking scholar of his class, hockey defenseman and musician (he plays four instruments). In Army's new wide-open offense, Dawkins specializes in slashing runs to the weak side, is the team's top pass receiver and the nation's leading scorer (74

Bob Anderson (Army) teams with Dawkins to give Army the year's most devastating halfback combination. On All-America last year and a better all-round player than Dawkins. Anderson shows powerful drive to the strong side, where the going is toughest, passes as well as most quarterbacks, blocks and tackles with fierce efficiency.

Dick Bass (College of the Pacific) was sought by 26 colleges before going to Pacific. A husky 189 lbs.. Bass is extraordinarily nimble, cuts, dodges and weaves his way through opposing secondary like a destroyer through a minefield. Though playing on a team that has no other threat to keep opponents from ganging up on him. Bass leads major colleges in rushing yardage with 1,037 yds. Fortnight ago he had a night considered astounding even for him, snaked downfield for three touchdowns, gained 226 yds, against forewarned but nonetheless flabbergasted San Jose State. Harlow ("Chip") Ide (Williams) has

averaged 8.3 yds. a carry in gaining 938 yds. Playing against small-college competition. Chip Ide's talents are virtually unknown outside New England, but Coach Len Watters says admiringly: "He's a breakaway guy who can go any distance. He's got superb balance and a fine pair of legs. He busts ahead on sheer speed. I think he's as good a back as there is in the country.

#### Scoreboard

I Delayed seven weeks by rough weather and modifications to his sleek jet hydroplane Bluebird, Speedmerchant Donald Campbell tucked a cuddly teddybear mascot into the cockpit with him, roared up



otoprasmed by Robert Yarnsii Richie

# Really on the move

Forward move in shipping! This Railway Express radio-dispatched truck is one reason no other private earrier car match Railway Express diversity of coverage. Such modern equipment is another example of the multi-million-dollar modernization program at Railway Express to insure you faster, more complete service.

Tour shipment moves swiftly to almost anywhere in the world—with unified one-certier responsibility all the way. You get door-to-door delivery at no extra-charge within REA vehicle limits in the U.S.A... and special low rates on many commodities. Next time you want safe, swift, sure shipping—call Railway Express. shipping goes MODERN with



TIME, NOVEMBER 24, 1958

# Answers more questions than any other reference work



Brings into your home accurate information on every subject known to man . . . with thousands of illustrations . . . heartily recommended by leaders in every field of knowledge

Here is the most helpful basic reference work that you can have in your home! It is the most complete dictionary ever published - containing thousands of words and definitions not included in any other dictionary.

It is the world's greatest "information - equivalent in printed matecenter" rial to an 18-volume encyclopedia . containing so much encyclopedic matter that it has become famous as the great "question answerer It covers the entire range of man's

knowledge - vocabulary, geography, biography, the arts, the sciences, the professions - opening up for you all the cultural and practical knowledge of this eventful era.

Webster's New International Dictionary, Second Edition, is one of the most inspiring purchases you will ever make for yourself and your family. It is an invaluable aid to students and to leaders in business and every profession . . . an unequaled "partner" in word games and puzzles . . . a "question answerer so informative and intriguing that someone in your family will turn to it nearly every day.

As your family develops the "look it up" habit, their questions will be answered with complete accuracy, for this New International is the same unabridged Merriam-Webster relied on by schools and libraries as "the Supreme Authority of the English-speaking world

Don't let the years roll by without giving yourself and your family the benefit of this wonderful. low-cost reference work. See Webster's New International at department, book, or stationery stores.

WARNING: Don't confuse this ground Webster's New International Dictionary with "big" dictionaries offered as supermarket premsum or in "free" offers. Alwars took for the Merson Febrer tralemark to

INSIST ON MERRIAM-

and down Lancashire's glassy Lake Coniston at an average speed of 248.62 m.p.h. to smash his own world record (239.07 m.p.h.), promptly declared his ultimate goals were 300 m.p.h. on water, 400 m.p.h. on land (v. the land record of 394.2 m.p.h. set at Bonneville, Utah, in 1947 by the late John Cobb).

Conching football is a rotten life." said Michigan's mild-mannered Bennie Oosterbaan a couple of seasons back. "I'm on top now, and there is a lot of backslapping. But what of seasons to come? Let me lose the opener or a couple of other games next fall, and then watch how I'm blasted." An All-America end for three years running in his undergraduate days, Bennie is a gentle, unorthodox type who thinks a boy should pick a school and then play football, and this is



MICHIGAN'S ELLIOTT & OOSTERBAAN After the backslap came the blast.

contrary to recruiting doctrine these days in football's hig time. This year Michigan managed only two victories (both by a single point) in its first seven games. Beset by injuries to key players and hanged in effigy by students. Bennie decided he had had enough, stepped down last week to be replaced by his backfield assistant, Chalmers ("Bump") Elliott. 33.

C To the cheers of a record crowd of 40,276 at Maryland's Laurel Race Course, the U.S.'s unsung Tudor Era led for the entire mile and a half, at the finish of the \$100,000 Washington, D.C. International was apparently an easy 31-length winner over the Australian entry Sailor's Guide. The University of Maryland band proudly played the national anthem. But the objection" sign flashed on the tote board, and 21 agonizing minutes later Tudor Era was disqualified and Sailor's Guide named the winner. Explained Sailor's Guide Jockey Howard Grant: "Tudor Era kept riding me into the rail and I had to pull up. I said 'What is it with this cat?' Ireland's ballyhooed favorite Ballymoss was third. The two much-publicized Russian horses were never serious factors, finished sixth and



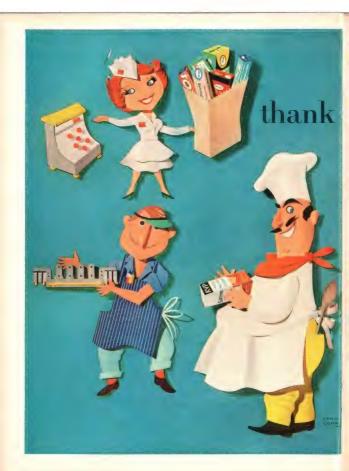
FREE - Illustrated Booklet of Word Origins

	Co., Dept. 465, Springfield 2, Mass.
Occupies of English	us Itee illustrated booklet, "Interesting Words," Visa send me more information New International Dictionary, Second



Sive and serve the historic bourbon America prefers — OLD CROW

FOR HOLIDAY CHEER— GIVE WHISKEY THIS YEAR! No waring for giff wranang Old Crow a ready to give beautifully wranged



# the Paper People

... for easy living!

Paper does so many jobs, so quietly and so well, that few people realize how much it contributes to modern living.

Look about you and note the countless tasks it has done for you this very day.

It has kept your food fresh. It has brought news and information to you. It has served you in business and in leisure, It has wrapped almost everything around you. It packages, protects, waterproofs, preserves, cleans.

It lines railway cars, keeps rust off machine parts, dresses up gifts. It provides you with a means of communication...from school tablets to business and personal stationery...from telegrams to shopping lists. It performs literally

millions of jobs every day ... for you.

KVP salutes the craftsmen in paper and paper products who produce the papers that do these countless jobs.

And KVP is especially proud of its own paper people...the dedicated men and women who harvest the trees and conserve the forest for future generations; who make the pulp and paper; who convert paper into thousands of forms for your daily use.

They have made KVP a leader in the development of specialized papers for packaging, printing, and food protection.

THE KVP COMPANY • KALAMAZOO, MICHIGAN

[KALAMAZOO YEGETABLE PARCHMENT CO.]

HOUSTON TEXAS - DEVON PENNSYLVANIA - STURGIS WICHIGAN ESPANDIA, ONTARIO - HAMILTON, ONTARIO - MONTREAL, QUEBEC



## SHOW BUSINESS

# HOLLYWOOD

The Best of What?

In Hollywood to help with the movie version of her bestselling report on sex in the white-collar jungle. The Best of Everything (TIME, Sept. 15). 26-yearold Author Rona Jaffe mused about the ashen taste of success. "You dream all your life of being famous." she told New York Herald Tribune Reporter Joe Hyams, "because you think it will solve all your problems. What happens is you meet a lot of fascinating men, as you hoped you would, but just as many of them are married as the dull men you knew when you were obscure. But I can now go to a party where

"But I can now go to a party where there are beautiful girls with ao-inch bosoms. Cartier diamonds and long blonde hair, and attractive men will ignore them and pay attention to me. They want to go out with me because men want intelligent girls whom they can beat down."

a major ice show in their country before. fell for it like novices on their first pair of single-rouners. Even the anti-U.S. Shanker's Weekly called it "stupendous," argued that "good American show business is worth more than guns and butter," Delhi's citizens jammed the 8.000-seat theater nightly. Among the spectators: Prime Minister Nebru.

Cool Bucks. Despite Holiday's success consideration of the consideration of lighting equipment was lightnessed and the consideration of lightnessed and consideration of the cons

Remue (which died of atrophy two years ago, 1n 1932 along came the Lee Capadacs, now the nation's largest, with two separate companies touring the U.S. (last year's gross: about \$10 million.) When Minneapolis Restaurateur Morris Chalen bought tiny Holiday Inc., in 1945, the Big Three had successfully tied up all major U.S. ice palaces.

Chalfen commissioned an engineering company to design the progenitor of Old, Betsy, a truck-sized monster that forces a brine solution through five miles of intricate piping, can ice up a 5.000-sq.-ft. surface in a day. No longer dependent on U.S. theater dates. Iceman Chalfen sent his first troupe off to South America in 1949, another to Europe the following year, a third to the Far East in 1953. When the U.S. wanted an ice show for a July showing at the U.S. exhibit in Brussels. Holiday Inc. was ready and waiting with the same troupe that is now in India. Holiday now employs 300 skaters (the other U.S. ice shows use a total of about 280) from an apparently inexhaustible supply of eager youngsters skilled at figure eights. As long as Holiday can find replacements for skaters who suddenly decide to get married and settle in Buenos Aires, the show will skate anywhere in the world and bring its own ice.



India's Nehru with "Holiday" Skaters Better than guns and butter.

### SPECTACLES

Have Ice, Will Travel

New Delhi National Stadium bulged last week with Indian families in traditional sarris and ditoits. but that was as far as tradition went. As the stage lights snapped on to illuminate a bilindingly white rectangle of ice—of it, wide and too fit, long—bedazzled spectators found themselves plunk in the middle of a late model U.S. ice show. A line of lengy chorus girls garded arrors the fromen water, conditional control of the control of the and tumbled.

Producer of the show Holidava on Ice

Iroducer of the show Hollady on the Irod., a Minneapolis outfit which has four companies touring all over the world cone in the U.S.). Indians, who had never seen

gant opening-nighters tippy-toed to their seats on temporary wooden planking.

What keeps the managers of Holiday on Lee from throwing up their hands and going into the plumbing supply business is the fact that, for all its loony complications, the show turns a cool buck. Holiday Inc., grossed more than \$10 million (more than half of it overseas) with six companies last season, expects to do \$0,000.000 with five trouges this year.

Enter Old Betsy. The kind of expensive, splashy icetravaganza mounted in the mudifiats of New Delhi last week was launched in 10,30 when Professional Skaters Oscar Johnson and Eddie and Roy Shipstad teamed up in the Ire Follies, were followed the next year by Sonja Henie in Arthur Witte's Hollymood Ice

### NIGHTCLUBS

A Gasser

The voice is pure, rich and carries: the hunting, duely least to that still echoes the New Orleans of ap years ago. It growls though the classic waits of Special Delirerry Blant. Mighty Rambling Blant. Mighty Rambling Blant. St. Louis Blant. In the upper register it is nothing more than a hearse squeak; but down in the subterranean passages if flows, moarns, glides and sighs with a power that has been achieved before—by Bessie Smith Liazy Miles—but that is still as rare as 3 a Jocarda diamond.

Even more of a rarity than its tone is the fact that the hig, black voice belongs to a white, 30-year-old Los Angeles housewife (three children) named Barbara Dane, Back at The Limelight in her home town Los Angeles last week, after her first crack at the East Coast (The Den in Manhattan), she stood on the brink of the big time, one of the few white blues singers who ever belonged there. Ahead of her were further club dates in Chicago, San Francisco and a return to New York, as well as an LP for Dot. Said Record Executive Al Levitt. in what is only a slight exaggeration. A voice like this hasn't been recorded in 30 years."

The daughter of a Detroit druggist. Barbary Dane tried "to sing opens, oratories and all that jaze" when she was just out of high school, "but I felt it just didn't fit me. Meanwhile she had mastered a few folks songs and because "no-body else in town knew them," she soon found herself strumming and humming for the glory of organized labor: "I must have sung on every picket line the U-AW, threw up. Even after she moved to the juzzy West Coast, she stuck to her guns,



Swivel Seats that turn to help you in and out make new Cara of The Forward Look the easiest cars to get in and out of you ever saw. New body designs give added head and leg room besides!

# Cars that can do what they look like they can do



Built for the 1 man in 4 who wants a little bit more. Quality Cars of The *Forward* Look for '59 from Chrysler Corporation . . . A drive will bring out the difference great engineering makes

PLYMOUTH · DODGE · DE SOTO · CHRYSLER · IMPERIAL

occasionally found some unique ammunition. Hem: a get "who was a little bit loony" led her to a piece called Don't Sing Love Songs, Nou'll Wake My Mother, which (despite its college-musical title turned out to be an all-but-forgotten ballad sung in the Tennessee mountains for a century or two.

Barban's throaty roar has often made rities mention her name in the same breath as Blues Singer Smith's. She has the same spin-grabbing talent of 'hending' as note—bitting her target then quarter tone above or below. After Barlara appeared with Louis Armstrong at the Paadena Jazz Festival last month, the master called an agent cross-continent and chick's She's a genter. The

#### TELEVISION

#### The Disgruntled Cadillacs

"What the engine is to the automobile." said M.C. David Susskind on his talkathon Open End, "the writer is to a theatrical production. Our guests tonight are seven Cadillacs, the key creators of many of TV's finest hours." The Cadillacs. Robert Alan Arthur, Paddy Chayevsky, Sumner Locke Elliott, James Lee, J. P. Miller, Tad Mosel, David Shaw-almost all of whom have abandoned TV. As a producer (Du Pont Show of the Month) and the Custer of live TV drama (TIME, June 2). Susskind wanted to know why the writers had given up. Why not stay in the medium that produced Chayevsky's Marty and Arthur's A Man Is Ten Feet Tall? Their answer: because writing for stage or screen makes a man 20 feet tall-and a lot richer.

To explain the answer the writers spent two lively, free-seasociating hunts last week on Susskind's couch (WNTA-TV. New-art), a kind of group therapy that left them feeling sorry for themselves togethem the state of the state

¶ The critics were too rough, flailed original dramas more harshly than run-of-the-hoof westerns. Robert Ahn Arthur (Mon a Monutian Top) denounced "an in-credibly brutal dismissal" of a recent production of Joseph (Oanda' Hardar to Durkmass it) the New York Timers', J. P. Namley. "I think this burn thinks has been think this burn thinks has been the production of the production of the long time before another show of this kind is done."

q More money is paid elsewhere. "I worked on a movie," said Miller, "and made exactly the compromises that I was forced to make in TV—except that I made them for a lot more money."

Queasy sponsors want "happy shows for happy people," Lack of artistic freedom ("I'm the lost soul of you chappies")



Sonostress Dane Found: a voice.

drove Chapevsky to Hollywood. "I didn't make hardly any money out of the move Marty," he rumbted. "But we had a hall and it was fain." As examples of what TV — "a malevolent juggernaut that's gonna chew me up"—will no longer tet him do. a woman reliaving anxiety over menopause by "throwing a pass" at one of her son's friends; the emotional pattern of an American Communist; the tortures of a man discovering that he is a homosexual. ("Cracked Nham." But you could riy a "IV")

There were some kind words for TV. too. Conceded Bob Arthur: "TV may be



WRITER CHAYEVSKY
Lost: a soul.

getting to be a medium of mediocrity, but there are still five or six wonderful hours a week. That's all I need. With more, I'd become a blitchering idio: 'Concluded Susskind, addressing the disgruntled Cadillace. 'Wou seem to be wallowing in selfabnegation ... As opposed to making (Olympian comments, why don't you the men with a creative mark to etch do something about if?"

### The Busy Air Westerns are rustling more TViewers

than ever, reported the Nielsen rating service. Latest western reading four of the top five nighttime shows, eleven of the top 20. The roundup: Gunsmoke (37.7). Wagon Train (32.4). Danny Thomas (32.1). Have Gun, Will Travel (30.8), Wells Fargo (30.2), Desilu Playhouse (30.1). I've Got a Secret (29.5). Wyatt Earp (29.2). Ann Sothern Show (28.7). Cheyenne (28.2). Peter Gunn (27.8), Real McCoys (27.5). Rifleman (27.5). The Price Is Right (27.4), Wanted-Dead or Alive (27.3). Alfred Hitchcock Presents (27.1), Father Knows Best (27.0). General Electric Theatre (26.6). Texan (26.4), Maverick (26.3), Of the top 20. CBS has 11. ABC five, NBC four, (I Commanding a tempest to rage in a tank at Hollywood's Television City. Director John Frankenheimer filmed a ferocious facsimile of the flooding Mississippi River for this week's TV version (Playhouse 90) of William Faulkner's novelette Old Man. The story hurls a convict (Sterling Hayden) into the 1927 flood and tells of his heroic struggle to save a pregnant woman (Geraldine Page) before society thrusts him back in the pen with no thanks and ten years extra. Director Frankenheimer prodded Convict Hayden through three days' filming without sleep. drove him past machine-gun fire, dumped him in the 168,000-gallon tank to contend with tidal waves, tog. wind, rain, floodswept houses, trees, telephone poles, cows, chickens, and a mob trying to beat him to death. His head bloodied, utterly bushed,

flood, dislocating her back, 4 Broadcasting from Hollywood-for the first time since he left movieland, unwanted and disgusted, five years ago-Tonight's Jack Paar was conquering the West Coast with some of the most wildly funny shows of his career. Paar and guests camong them: Bob Hope, Groucho Marx, Hans Conreid) splashed inspired nonsense all over the screen. Biggest splasher: muffin-faced Pianist and Professional Psychonath Oscar Levant ("On my own show I wear black tie and straitjacket"). Oscar warmly congratulated Paar-"You have the most responsive audience since Adolf Hitler in the good old days"-offered capsule analyses of a few colleagues. Eddie and Liz: "How high can you stoop?" Elsa Maxwell: "The oldest woman still subsisting on a scholarship," Zsa Zsa Gabor: "Does social work among the rich." As for himself, lamented Levant: "They asked me to be on This Is Your Life, but they couldn't find one friend."

Strong Man Hayden finally dropped Ac-

tress Page while lugging her through the

ALWAYS BONDED 100 PROOF KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON . STITZEL-WELLER DISTILLERY . ESTAB. LOUISVILLE, KY., 1849



Hospitality Decanter Design by Walter Landor and Associate

#### FOR HOSPITALITY'S FINEST HOURS

Party of four—or the Four Hundred—no other whiskey says so much about your brand of hospitality as the unique, oak-ripened flavor of Fitzgerald. Let the classic elegance of the new Hospitality Decanter provide you a holiday key to graceous living, graceous giring... with

the memorable character of Bonded

OLD FITZGERALD



BURROUGHS ALL-OUT RESEARCH
SPARKS CONTINUING ADVANCES
IN DATA PROCESSING







### **Business** and Defense Both Reap Benefits

DETROIT, MICH. - The Burroughs fields as electronics, optics, magnetics and others

Typical headlined results that have already come from such inspired faster than standard magnetic core exploration: the Burroughs F 1200 memories electronic bookkeeping machine. The Burroughs 220 giant capacity electures, science and defense, Burroughs tronic computer. The Atlas ICBM's equipment ranges from the sophistisolid-state guidance computer. SAGE cated giant, medium and small elecdefense system's air alert. And tronic computers and peripheral through miniaturization, giant- equipment to a group of more than capacity airborne computers about 100 advanced accounting machines

the size of a bread box. All theseand more, much more-in addition to creating Burroughs broad advanced data processing equipment line.

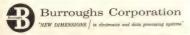
One particular field of concentration: the critical areas of higher speed. lower cost input, output and storage far-ranging programs in pure and of data. Among the many advances: applied research steadfastly and pro- Electrostatic equipment that records ductively explore such challenging 30,000 characters a second. Plus a new computer memory called "thin film." which cuts data access time to 15 billionths of a second, many times

At work almost everywhere in busi-

ated from left to right:









BUSINESS APPOINTMENT AT DAWN! There was light in the cast as the plane hit the runway. His Aris Car\* was waiting. There wasno wasted time! The drive from the airport was easy on good roads. Avis- first with airport renta-east service from coast-tocoast—has always been the special friend of the business traveler. It makes him a more caluable man—in terms of the ground he can cover, with less time "on the way," Now, the new Avis Corporate Travel Plangases husinessmen time and money. New print-o-matic credit eards cut red tape and help speed you on your way. Aris's exchasive central billing means one monthly invoice instead of many. It's coded for expense identification and allocation assures control and saves paper work!

80% of America's leading companies

- Vation under tiers of new cat:





call on Avis!

#### MEDICINE

#### Air Attack

One day ten years ago a heavy for invaded Donor. Bu (pop 1,400) was soon reinforced by smoke and dust particles from the bustline community's furnaces and fires. For almost a week residents breathed the politude air. By the time fresh winds came to the rescue, half bappen again, "was the point that a handful of experts recently made clear on Pittsburgh's NDK-ATV.

Produced at the request of Surgeon General Leroy E. Burney, the half-hour program (Public Enemy) used facts and figures collected in 20 localities to show that air pollution may basten death. "Out of every 10000 popular on the same and and in small towns, tesser than an arms and in small towns, tesser than a size of said Dr. Richard A. Prindle, head on the U.S. Public Health Service's Air Pollution Medical Program. But in snagotowns "the

death column doubles.

death column doubles.

While air pollution is not pinpointed as the sole cause of increase in these death rates. If does not death of the column of the colu

A National Conference on Air Pollution meets this week in Washington. Open to the public, the conference was called by Surgeon General Burney in the hope that "ten years from now, the people in every community will be breathing air that is clean and wholesome."

#### Way Station to Space

To help them decide what type of man should be chosen to venture into space and how he should be trained. U.S. Air Force researchers turned to people who have been living for centuries at a way station toward space: the Indians of the High Andes. In San Attonio last week, the Physiologist Robert T. Clark reported to the Second International Symposium on the Physics and Medical Security (1997). The Physiologist Robert I. Clark reported to the Second International Symposium on the Physics and Medical Security (1998). The Physiologist Robert I. Clark reported to the Second International Symposium on the Physics and Medical Security (1998). The Physiologist Robert I. Clark reported to the Second International Symposium on the Physics and Medical Security (1998). The Physiologist Robert I. Clark reported to the Physiologist Physio

At 14,900 ft, elevation, Moroccoha has an average atmospheric pressure (1,40 mm, of mercury) slightly more than half that at eachevel. But its barrel-chested natives, after generations of exposure to perpetual oxygen shortage, base a lung structure and blood pattern especially adapted to extract full value from the last available whill of oxygen (Thm. Jan. 20). They

literally and habitually work like navvies with nary a huff or puff, even go to 16,000 ft, to "relax" by playing a murderously fast game of soccer.

Key Questions, Key questions for the Air Force researchers were: 1) Would this adaptation help a spaceman to survive if he accidentally lost his oxygen supply, and 2: can a lowly sea-level type achieve the light Andean's resistance to oxygen deprivation—but in a matter weeks mested of centuries? Helping Dr. Clark on the control of the

Since Morococha is not high enough for his purpose Dr. Velásquez put local



Physiologists Clark & Balke High living poys off.

volunteers into an altitude chamber, exhausted the air until the pressure equaled that at 30,000 ft., then had them take of their oxygen masks, Whereas virtualby all unacclimated but had the single the these conditions, half the Moroccchans were able to take it indefinitely and thus made it possible for Dr. Velsaques to figure out average endurance. The break point came at 2,000 ft, in this experipoint came at 2,000 ft, in this experiresearchers by failing to black out. The researchers by failing to black out. The rest did so after an average of six minutes.

Emphotic Yes, Going higher by 2,000ft, steps, the subjects had progressively shorter times of useful consciousness. But very at 4,000 ft, the Indian averaged 13 minutes and one held out for more than two minutes. These results answered the first question with an emphatic yes: an astronaut having temporary trouble would be able to function effectively far longer and thus perhaps save his life: if he

had the High Andean's altitude endurance. To the second question. Dr. Bruno Balke supplied a partial answer with rugged training of Air Force volunteers on Mount Evans. Colo. (TIME. Alue. 25). After nearly six weeks of inching up to its 1,2,500-ft. peak. -immen could exercise in an altitude chamber simulating 35.000 ft. without getting the bends, and they remained conscious for an average of 30 minutes at 30.000 ft. Drs. Balke and Velsaquez took students from see-level Lima to Morococha. Jound that Jose and Velsaquez took the highband natives still had one advantage: their lungs worked only half as hard as the newcomer's because they were twice as efficient in extracting oxygen from the rarefted air.

#### Myths Reversed

The harder a man's job and the worse in worries according to popular myth, the higher his blood pressure. Not so, said the British Medical Journal last week. Concluded, "People in light work with less expenditure of energy, higher incomes and higher standards of living had higher pressures. And contrary to expectation," an inverse correlation was found with family pressures. The contrary to expectation was found with family pressure. The family, the lower the pressure.

#### Good Statistics

The Public Health Service's final figures on the 1957 rate of incidence of disease, published last week, showed a generally good picture. While the Salk vaccine proved to be

"60% to 90% effective," polio remained. by shifting targets, a major problem. It used to be primarily a disease of the oft-diapered, well-scrubbed upper-income groups, whose infants were protected against the mild (often undetectable) infections that give immunity against later and more serious attacks. Things were different with the infants of the poor, who lived amid filth, got an infection in their first few months while still protected by passive immunity from inherited antibodies. Now the better-heeled families are dutifully getting Salk shots early and often. The people at the bottom of the economic ladder have learned enough about health protection to get their babies up out of the yard filth, but not enough to have their youngsters vaccinated. As a result, paralytic polio (2,499) struck hardest at children from low-income groups. Other figures:

Other figures:
DIPHTHERIA. Steadily on the decline
since 1946, the disease struck 23% fewer
victims last year than the year before. Of

the 1,211 total. Michigan accounted for 100 in December alone. ENCEPHALITIS. Down again in 1957 with

2,135 cases, but still about equal to the 1955 figure. VENEREAL DISEASES. Of the reported 136.039 cases of syphilis in all stages. Southern California's migrant agricultural

workers claimed 10,000. Syphilis was slightly higher; gonorrhea was down 5%. INFECTIOUS HEPATITIS, 20% lower than 1956, 70% lower than 1954's alltime high of 50.093 cases.

Also on the decline in 1957: brucellosis, malaria, trichinosis, tuberculosis, typhoid.

#### ART



DAVID NEMEROV & "CENTRAL PARK SKYLINE"



BEVERLY PEPPER & WORKS

#### The Desk Set

The transformation of a businessman into an artist might seem as unlikely as the proverbial wringing of blood from a stone. But last week two refugees from the desk set proved not only that it could be done, but that their old skill at turning a profit could be brought over into a new world.

Too Young to Know, In 22 years with Manhatian's Russels clothing store, David Nemerow rose from window dresser to be president, and later chairman of the heard. Last year he hegan to find the position to paint, Now 6a, and one year old a John Beach to paint, Now 6a, and one year old a John Beach to paint, Now 6a, and one year old a John Beach to paint, Now 6a, and one year old a John Beach to paint, Now 6a, and one year old a John Beach to paint when the paint of the p

first four days at prices up to \$2,500. Nemerov's formula is simple, although somewhat personal: "I never go to bed with less than six art hooks. I sleep like a top, I get up and see my florist: then I might paint florals until noun. I love color. Without color the world is too drab. Therefore God put flowers in it. Whether I paint-a skyscraper or a pusseyear I want to make it more interesting, but the vital thing is the flowers.

How to explain his popularity? "The too young to know my customers," says Nemerox, and then gets right down to hashess." As I analyze them, they are mostly people of means whose wives lowe teautiful homes and would prefer a colorful picture to Gauguin, for instance." When a stranger walks in and pays for a painting of yours, life becomes wonderful indeed. You see I couldn't bear to be a failure, not only in my own eyes but in the eyes of the world."

Bother on Turkey, Sitteen years ago, when she was 10, Beverly lepper was art director of Decca Records Inc. and a fast-rising, hom-rimmed spectacle of success. At 25 she was vice president of a booms and the success of the success

Her paintings show the white light and black-clad poor of Spain and Italy with tenderness if not much power, Cubism is perhaps her stumbling block: one can hardly see the people for the planes. But with the wood in witty and sensuous ways. Woman and Child (see cut), hunched forms of a mother and her papuose, seem in a separate world, somewhere between the nature of a tree trunk and that of people. Why did she quit business for art? Says she, elliptically: "I like putting butter on turkeys. I like peeling and feeling things. The same with my sculpture. You find a big old root and have to marry it to shape your preconceived form its way."

\* A retired Paris stockbroker himself.

#### MANA FROM HARVARD

NE of the world's great repositories of primitive art is theravard's Penhody Museum—where few people except students of anthropology every set foot. Just across the Charles River, the Boston Museum of Fine Arts plays bost to hundreds of visitors each day, but it has had an primitive art to show them. Last week the Boston's first planed force somether an agreement of the primitive art to show them. Last week the Boston's first and the state of the Boston's first and the Boston's fir

museums.

Melanesian tom-toms, Benin bronzes, a footstool in the shape of a kneeling woman, a dog-shaped bowl, and African, American Indian and South Sea Island idols by the score comprised a wild little dream world within the Fine Arts staid galleries of European pictures. Most exciting finds were the small gold ornaments from pre-Columbian.

Central America, that were discovered by a Peabady Museum expedition (see color), Like the vast majority of items on display, they could not be called "beautiful" in any ordinary sense of the term. But, as Fine Arts Director Ferry Rathbone pointed out in the exhibition catalogue, "beauty has become only one province of art's

sanguanturo-Photographer (Larz) Eliot Eliofan, who orprinced the shot put his inger on what the primitive
artists were after, not beauty wo much as life. In fact, says
listofin, some off the objects "were believed to be alive
by their makers. An important belief of the Polynesians
was in moun, an impersonal superstantiant power. Sculptures
contained some." Such modern sculpture as Lippture
laste. David watter has been sculpture as Lippture
laste. David watter has, carrifare essemblance. "The primitive artist and the modern one." says [Eliofon "both
produce more of what they feet than of what they see."



WEIRD FACE of hammered gold was found by Harvard Peabody Museum expedition in Panama's Codé Province. Just under 5 in. across, disk has N-shaped teeth, motif dating from 8th century A.D.





GOLD ORNAMENT, found in pre-Columbian grave in Panama, was originally sewn on clothing. Invading Spaniards found Indians still using similar jewelry in 16th century.



HUMAN EFFIGY is gold casting found by expedition in Panama. Wealth of objects was discovered when river shifted its course, revealed site of ancient Indian burial ground.



SOUTHERN COMPORT CORPORATION . ST LOUIS 3 MISSOURI . 100 PROOF LIQUEUR

# MAN OF THE YEAR 1958

is the same as that of the Editors of TIME, you can win a handy metal perpetual calendar (1958 through 1985) with TIME's compliments.



Who in your opinion has done most to influence our lives this year for good or evil? Just send his name with your own name and address now to:

MAN OF THE YEAR SWEEPSTAKES

All Entries Must Se Received Sefore December 8, 1958.

"BULLETIN TO ALL THED BUSINESS MEN. THE World Of Suzie Wong' is full prostitutes, amorous sailors. Chinese peddlers, unctuous notel keepers, deferential police and other through East. Has comitted nothing that will fascinate the tired business man consistent of the through the LEM OF THE EXPENSE ACCOUNT TRADE FOR THE WINTER!"

BROOKS ATKINSON.
Critic of the NEW YORK TIMES
BROADHURST THEA. W. 44 St., N. Y.C.

# THIS IS THE YEAR OF THE



### THE THEATER

#### New Revue in Manhattan

La Plume de Ma Tante (written by Robert Dhery: music by Gerard Calvir speaks a kind of compound-fractured English. But in all other respects it is as engagingly French as it is abundantly tunny.

The question of speech scarcely matters anyhow, for La Plane generally favors the international language of leers and leaps, pratfails and double takes; cupboards and manhales. In a season deafened with the rat-tat-tat of drearily mechanical gas shows, this alone would call for modest

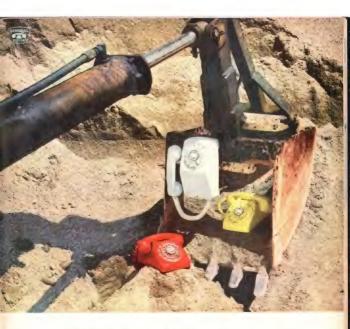


"La Plume" Players
The quality of merci is not strained.

thanks. But, in La Plume's case, the quality of merci is not strained; the show shines by more than contrast. If a fair number of its exhibits fall rather flat, even they have high spots to fall from, and acrobatic performers.

The success of the show is threepronged: a matter of madness precision and charm. The madness is a surt of souffield Hellaspopun, or light jobts and quick surprises. The audience seldom has a sense of what is coming and may quite literally be hit with it. The evening offers a series of menorably warky incures: a man contentedly mibiting a series of man contentedly mibiting a series of menorably such produces and the series of the series of the did always kirkling the wrong lex; a male ballet dancer suddenly blushing at his own immodest tights.

Partly because much of it moves to rhythmically gay and tinny music, La Plume has a sort of dreamlike clockwork precision. a sense of Jacques being nimble. Jacques being quick. But it is some-



### It takes a lot of spadework

to build America's second largest telephone system



- A field today, a factory tomorrow! That's the way General Telephone Territory is changing.
- Outside the crowded big cities, but where there is room to spare,
- new homes and new businesses are going up fast.
- And so is the need for new telephones. That's why Gen Tel is upping its 31/3 million phones at the rate of 15,000 a month. That's why Gen Tel is investing about \$190 million a year in new construction and facilities.
- On all counts, the demand is great. And so are the opportunities. The vigorous growth of the communities we call "home" is just getting into full swing. Through sound planning and hard work, we intend to keep pace
- with it-stride for stride.



# FUN WITH WINE

an uncomplicated guide



Dry Sherry, especially ALMADÉN SOLERA COCKTAIL SHERRY, belongs in the refrigerator. Even your staunch Martini drinkers will go for it if it's iced. Made by the slow Spanish process, solera-blended, aged in small oak butts, very pale, bone dry.





#### Easy does it...and easy is good ...

About the easiest wine in the world, and easily one of the most popular, is ALMADEN GRENACHE ROSE. The hardest thing about it is the name - say Alma-dén Gren-ash Rose-A. Pink and fresh and charming, easy to serve (just chill and pour) it's ONE wine that goes with everything.

#### Classic with chicken and a friend to fish...

Here is a really distinguished dry white wine -- ALMADÉN PINOT CHARDONNAY, Like all Almaden wines, it carries front and back labels that tell you the whole story. How and where it's made, and why. How to serve it and with what. Ask to see the bottle.





#### Patriot's Pride-Gourmet's Delight...

This is a great red some - you could serve it with pride to a French friend, for it belongs in the class with Europe's finest ALMADEN CARERNET SAUVIGNON is made from the best wine grape of Bordeaux transplanted to the best wine-growing district in the U.S. A.



Nothing is ever quite as festive as Champagne. For the gay evening, the big moment, ALMADÉN BRUT. Many experts call it this country's best.



#### or big occasion...

Made in California's Santa Clara foothills by the traditional French process-the méthode champenoise.



Selected as exclusive wines served at the American Pavilion Brussels Worlds Fair, 1958 -

ALMADEN GRENACHE ROSE, CABERNET SAUVIGNON, JOHANNISBERG RIESLING, PINOT CHARDONNAY

ALMADEN publishes "News from the Vineyards," with wine notes by Frank Schoonmaker.

thing very like charm that most enhances what is good in the show and cushions what is not. It is what lends fure to Rohert Dhery's unbrillant complex patter, appealingness to Pierre Olaf's pranks. It adds something human and wistful to the calishenic comedy of the high point of four monks make jubinant Maypole made to the complex patterns of the evening. This first sett finish, in which four monks make jubinant Maypole made as it is being all topes, became of the tell-the-grandchildren stage memories of a lifetime.

What often seems like simple, elemenlary la-plume-de-ma-tante performing is in ruth almost untranslatably idiomatic. From two of Broadway's outstanding virtues. La Plume removes the accompanying kinks: there is no aggression in its showmanship, no tension in its speed.

#### New Play in Manhattan Cock-a-Doodle Dandy (by Sean O'Ca-

Cock-a-Doodle Dandy (by Sean O'Casey) waited nine years to reach New York, and then turned up off Broadway. Written long after O'Casey's lusty, naturalistic prime, it is streaked with fantasy and symbolism. Its man-sized crowing

cock is everything that Ireland, for OCasey, is not—life-loving, joyous, free. Against his feathered friend OCasey sets all his inveterate fors—ignorant old wind-hags, bullying priests, supersition-clogged rustics, tighthisted employers. Above all, a tyramine Puritanism blasts the templations of the flesh makes war on warm-blooded temptresses.

With its scarifyingly freakish weather eerie sounds and collapsing houses. Cocka-Doodle Dandy becomes at times a farcical free-for-all, as at other times it blares a propagandist freedom-for-no-one, Much of the writing, whether wrathful, lyrical or lowdown, has the true O'Casey tang. And despite symbols that are more like stencils and incidents too much like one another. Cock-a-Doodle Dandy has its amusing scenes and its fiery ones. Unhappily, in a quite un-Gaelic and ponderous production, there emerges nothing of the robustly comic playwright; the horseplay is elephantine, the darts are leaden cannonballs. What alone and all too stridently emerges is O'Casey's angry protest. Cock-a-Doodle Dondy, in any real sense. has still to be produced in New York.

#### MILESTONES

Married, Dick Haymes, 40, sometime singing cinemactor (State Fair) and Frances Ann Makris, 21; he for the fifth time (No. 2: Joanne Dru; No. 4; Rita Hayworth), she for the second; in Arlington, Va.

Divorced, By John P. Marquand, 65, novelist whose current bestseller, Women and Thomas Hurrow, concerns a writer who has three unsuccessful marriages; Adelaide Hooker Marquand, 55, his second wife (sister of Mrs. John D. Rockefeller III); after 21 years of marriage, three children; in Carson City, Nev.

Died, David Fredenthal, 44. Detroitborn artist known for sketches of news events, particularly battle scenes made for LIFE during World War II; of an overdose of barbiturates: in Rome.

Died. Tyrone Power, cinemactor, 44: of a heart attack suffered on the set of United Artists' Solomon and Sheba, following a strenuous duel scene in which Power (King Solomon) was supposed to kill Actor George Sanders (Adonijah); in Madrid. The son and great-grandson of actors of the same name. Tyrone Power first learned his craft on the stage. Signed to a Fox contract in 1036, he was the later, stacking up a list of credits that eventually included Jesse James, The Rains Came, Blood and Sand, Captain from Castile, The Eddy Duchin Story, The Sun Also Rises and Witness for the Prosecution. Noted for his independence of mind after his World War II duty as a Marine flyer. Power gave up fulltime moviemaking in 1952, returned to the stage (John Brown's Body, The Dark Is Light Enough, Back to Methorolab. reasoning that you don't always do everything for lost, do you? 'His marriages were as varied as his recent credits. No. 1: French Actress Annahella (Starme Charpentier). No. 2: Mexicanier Charpentier). No. 2: Mexicanier Charpentier). No. 2: Mexicanier Charpentier). No. 2: Mexicanier Charpentier, No. 2: Mexicanier Charpentier Charpe

Died, John Randolph Hearst. 49, assistant general manager of the Hearst newspapers, third of the five sons of the late William Randolph Hearst; in St. Thomas, Virgin Islands.

Died, Rear Admiral Leonard B. Southerland, U.S.N., 53, commander of aircraft carriers in the Seventh Fleet; in the crash of a helicopter; on Okinawa.

Died. James Michael Curley, 83, onetime top Democrat in Massachusetts (Mayor of Boston, Governor, Congressman): following surgery for an internal obstruction; in Boston (see NATIONAL AFFAIRS).

Died. Samuel Hopkins Adams. 87, novelist turn-ol-the-century muckraker, chronicler of the Harding era (Reueley, Interedible Era, master of reministence (Grandfather Stories), whose widely varied five-foot-shell also made a large hauf in Hollywood Flaming Footh, Il Happened One Night, The Gorgeous Hussy, The Harvey Girls); in Beaulon, S.C. novel to appear posthumously," he said, but Temberlain will not appear until January.

#### VIEWPOINT

### Advertising

#### Advertising Citizen

In warm, handsome W. T. "Fed" Okie, J. M. Malhiss inc., New York advertising agency, has a president who again makes Madison Avenue fletional stereotypes-seem as contrived and unreal as vandeville back-drops. For Fed Okie is, all only on the state of the citizenship side to advertising." He also worries about the forced type of ads that "shove something into the profile."



OKIE:
The best idea is a built-in advantage.

# Replenishing Mental Capital

Okie, whose first job 25 years ago (after running a collegiate ad agency at Dartmouth) was with Mathes, believes in the informative school of advertising. .i.e., 'knowing a product and its selling picture so thoroughly that you can extract from it the natural built-in advantages."

"But such constant creativity is a drain on the mental capital," says Okie. "That's why we urge our people to replenish this capital by regularly getting out into the marketplace—talking to customers—enlarging their viewpoints. It's also why we like people to live with our products, too, building up their mental capital through actual association, as well,"

#### Freedom of Motion

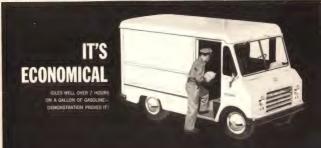
J. M. Mathes, Inc., which has an annual billing of some \$20 million, pricles isteff on a low client turnover. Okie attributes this both to the first that the agency likes to work with its consumer and industrial clients on a policy level, and also to the agency's "freedom of motion" attitude on the control of the control and any select the best idea. And we will always series of the best idea.

Published as a service to the advertising industry and the McCall's

The magazine of Togetherness



# IT'S PRICED



IT'S LITTLE



# SO LOW IT GIVES YOU MORE LOADSPACE FOR THE

MONEY THAN ANYTHING ON WHEELS!

# IT'S THE New INTERNATIONAL METRO-MITE

### America's biggest little delivery truck!

You'll put more of everything into itexcept money!

Roomy, all-steel body takes big pay loads of every description: 120 eleaning bags, 700 11/2-1b. loaves of bread in cartons, even 9-ft. rugs. Load area is 66 in. high and wide and 84 in. long for bulky merchandise. Walk-through aisle to driver's compartment adds an extra 28 in. of usable load length.

Parks in tight places, garages in a small space. Short 96-in, wheelbase permits a turning radius of only 17 ft.-less International Manageter Co., Chicago - Motor Trochs - Crawler Tra

than the width of a city street. Sliding doors and folding seat for easy deliveries from either side. Big windshield offers excellent visibility

Economical 4-cylinder engine combines snappy performance with low upkeep. Lightweight, unitized design of chassis and body reduces truck weight to 2800 lbs., assures lasting strength for 1000-lb. payloads. The new Metro-Mite is a smart billhoard for your business. It's economy-on-wheels. Stop in to see your INTERNATIONAL Dealer and place your order now!

antional Harvester Con P.O Box 7333 Chicago 80 Illinois

#### BUSINESS

# STATE OF BUSINESS Still on the Climb

The U.S. economy last week showed a seasonal briskness that put new pep into the statistics. Private housing starts hit the highest level of any month since Sentember 1955 with a seasonally adjusted annual rate of 1,260,000. The nation's industrial output edged up another point to 138% of the 1947-49 average, 9% above the recession low. With unemployment still dropping between September and October, consumers stepped up their buying in the nation's department stores by 2% over a year ago. And steel production. reported the American Iron and Steel Institute, rose to the highest level in a year. with production of about 8.816.000 tons in October v. 7.610,372 in September.

The big question in the economy is still the auto market. Auto dealers: eported demand for the new cars still running has been applied to the property of the

If the shortage continues much longer, many a dealer fears he will lose sales. Some of the more optimistic have already lowered their sights. We had a territic reception to the new models: asys John Nulley Chevotles. "This shortage hurs baddy." Pontiac Dealer A. E. Endland or Mellywood. Calif. said that "You can't firm an order when you lavent got a model to show," and Irving Esserman of Chicago: Esserman Motor Sales, a large (hyper Sales) and the short shor

Though the Budd strike and the aftermath of the Chrysler strike will cut this week's production under last week's 1938 high of 193,279 cars, most automakers are putting on full steam to catch up to the healthy demand. Chevrolet last week produced 35,000 cars to pass Ford in weekly output for the first time this model year, hopes to reach 4,2000 in three weeks.

Ford Motor Co. Included a 6% rise for this week over last. Ford allo started production of its new Galaxie ("Tain. July 18.1 dreamed up hat spring atter Ford got the 1950 Chevrolet. Rushed into production to compete with the Chevrolet limpala, the Galaxie series of six models has an elongated Thunderbird root set on a constant of the control of the

#### Farm Turnaround

On the farm, the outlook was not so good. The Agriculture Department predicted last week that net farm income in 1959 may drop 5% to 10% below 1958. after a year of the highest farm profits in five years (see chart). Hog and poultry prices are expected to decline, and crop prices will be lower as a result of this year's record crop and surpluses. Next year's crop may be equally large, or larger, partly because the Government will scrap soil-bank payments to farmers for underplanting their acres, thus depriving them of \$700 million in payments made this year. On the other hand, the Government will have to pay more in price supports in



the months ahead to compensate for the surge in crop production. Yet despite the fact that farmers complain about the prices they get for their crops reported the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago last week, the value of the farms they own has soared: in some places it has doubled in value over ten years ago. Not only that, but many farmers are buying more and more land on which to farm. One result: average farm real estate value per acre rose from \$100.30 in March to \$104.80 on Nov. 1. reflecting the drive by farmers to expand their acreage base in order to take advantage of present prices and farm price supports.

#### "Historic Milestone"

"Demand is feeding on success." said Lucien O. Hooper of Wall Street's W. E. Hutton & Co. It seemed an understatement indeed in a week when the stock market again surged to new highs, but it was the best explanation Wall Street had to offer for what has become the most spectacular phenomenon of the 1938 business recovery. On all but one day last week, stocks climbed to new records, closed the week at \$64,68 on the Down-Jones industrial average, up can's for the Jones industrial average, which was the stock of the averages, and Standard & Poor's index of 500 stocks weeks ago exceeded last they were followed by a sleupsible; the New York Times combined average of 2s industrial and 25 railread stocks, which broke through its alltime bigh set this stock which broke through its alltime bigh set this story industrial and 25 railread stocks, which broke through its alltime bigh set the New York Times combined average the story of the New York Times combined average of 2s industrial and 25 railread stocks, which broke through its alltime bigh set the Story Company of the New York Times of the

One big reason for the steady market rise is heightened demand for a short supply of stocks. Though the average daily volume of stocks has more than tripled in the last ten years to 4.000,000, the number of shares listed has increased only 23 times, to 4.9 billion. This year the situ-ation has worsened; with industry operating below capacity in the recession. it had little need to go out after additional capital to expand. Result: the New York Stock Exchange added only 112 million new shares for the first nine months this year, compared to 271 million added in the same period last year and 544 million in 1956. The scramble for shares shows up most

clearly in lower-priced stocks, which are more attractive to the public than higherpriced blue chips. When Lehman Bros. brought out its One William Street Fund at a price of \$12.50, it got more shareholders in a day than F. W. Woolworth Co. (now selling for about 50) has had at any one time in its history. Last week issues selling for less than \$25 a share numbered nine of the week's 15 most active stocks. Rumors of stock splits, and resulting lower prices per share, also sent higher-priced stocks spiraling; last week Pfizer drug rose from 934 to a high of 1023, and Lockheed Aircraft from 562 to a high of 62 on reports from the companies that they were considering splits. The low price of the mutual funds (about 90% are selling under \$25) is a big reason for their appeal, although the funds, in turn, drive the market higher by buying large blocks of high-priced blue chips. The National Association of Investment Companies reported this week that sales of mutual funds rose to a record \$171 mil-

8 A provifer mension some in Wall Street thus days in figuring how high the industrials would have in favoring how high the industrials would he in American Telephone & Telegraph half on some Anghines, Steen then IEM has one up from ever to 3,50%, counting splits and stock dividends, a proposed of the contract of the contract of the Harold Chayton of Hemphili, News calculates that the average would now be at \$8,00 and other express former in at you. All used different of the contract of the contract of the contract is would be necessary to recompute the Dowlines average for every market sky since 1939.

lion in October, up from \$1.28 million

only a year ago.



THE WORLD'S AUTOS AT TURIN'S EXHIBITION PALAGE.
The small and snappy outdistanced the big and beautiful.

#### AUTOS Day of the Babies

Turin's Valentino Exhibition Palace was ablaze with chrome and brightpainted metal. On view at Italy's oldest and biggest auto show were the pride and joy of the world's automakers: 64 models from twelve nations, including General Motors' opulent Cadillac. Czechoslovakia's tanklike Tatra, Britain's 150-m.p.h. Aston Martin racer. But the stars of the show were not the big, the swift or the beautiful. They were the small, neatly styled economy cars that spark the biggest boom Europe's automakers have ever known. This year the industry will produce better than 4,500,000 small carsand export something like 45% of them to eager customers in every corner of the

Filling the Chinks, Unlike Detroit's designers, who change styles each year, Europe's small-car men hardly touched their existing models this year, Instead. they concentrated on bringing out a fleet of brand-new cars to fill in the gaps in their lines and expand their growing markets still more. Italy's Fiat brought out an 81-h.p. hardtop two-seater to compete in the \$3,200 price class with Britain's popular Austin Healeys, added a new baby line called the "Jolly," with four wicker seats and a price tag of about \$1,000. France's big-selling Simca has a new line of medium-priced (\$1.445 to \$1,968) sedans in 144 model and color combinations. Renault, which has sold 1.000.000 baby cars in the last ten years. is moving into the sports-car class with a snappy two-seater called the Floride at \$2.023. And everyone from Citroën to Britain's Austin is jumping into the station-wagon market with low-priced cars that combine the features of conventional sedans long popular with Europe's buyers with the roominess of businesslike carryalls.

The new models are just frosting on the foreign carmakers' cake. The older cars sell so well that almost every producer is shead from 10% to 50%, this year. With a new 350-scre plant at Mirafori. Italy's Fait is making 1,400 cars daily, up about 40% from last year, In France. Since alone expects to turn out 210,000 cars in 1958, u. 170,000 in 1957, while the industry as a whole will top the 1,000,000 mark for a 100% increase in the last four years. Biggest jump of all: West Cermany, which made 958,007 cars on unit in 100%.

Cool units in 1958.

Selling the World, Booming domestic markets account for some of the expansion, e.g., volkswagen has an eight-to-ten-months waiting list at home. But the bigger push is for exports, which gobble up 57% of Volkswagen's production, 75% of Porsche's, 40% of Flat's, 33% of Renault's output.

The strongest customer is still the U.S. In September foreign cars reached



a record to.5% of the total market, atmost triple last year's 5.5%. Estimates are that exports to the U.S. will hit \$5,00,000 cars this year. (timb to 600,000 in 1950. Britain's Vauxhall already sells as many cars in the U.S. sa it does in Britain, and Italy's automakers, who shipped a mere for cars to the U.S. ten years ago, expect this year to sell 25,000 worth some \$500 million.

More surprising than sales to the carminded U.S. is the arowine export competition within Europe itself. Italy's hisgest customer is not the U.S. but Gernary of the Competition of the Competition of Laromal Stood is the Competition of the Laromal Stood is sales, seventh place last year. Competition is so intense that Fait recently chopped prices from 2% to 15% clear across the hoard on its passenger and commercial line. Not to be senger and commercial line. Not to be S1.7501 will like the Competition of the S1.7501 will like the Competition of the Was for the Italian market only.

Beyond Europe and the U.S. smallcar makers are learning to lan markets in developing nations around the world where economy is more important than power or size. Foreign cars account for 14% of Puerlo Rico's car imports. German cars jumped from 14,000 to 22,000 in the first six months of this year in South Africa. from 7,700 to 1,000 in Australia. Timy Kuwaii has bought 1,000 German

Even Japan is hustling to get into the race. Though the industry produced only 43,507 passenger cars last year, automakers plan big things. Toyota Motor Co., which makes a sturdy Toyota Motor Co., which makes a sturdy Toyota Work Co., which makes a sturdy Toyota Motor Co., with a shipped 800 cars so far this year, in-cluding to to the Hawaii. Japan's other major producer. Nissan Motor Co., with a smaller Datsun sedan it a online per gal.) for \$1,760. has sent out another 500 to cars on the companies see a U.S., market of 500 cars a month next year.

#### -RIGHT-TO-WORK LAWS-

#### The Results Do Not Justify the Trouble

IN the recent elections, right-to-work laws went down to defeat in five of the six states where they were proposed. But they are far from a dead issue. Already, unionists are getting set for a drive in Congress to outlaw state laws that forbid the union shop. The arguments over such laws have ranged all the way from the position of Labor Secretary James Mitchell that "they do more harm than good" to the stand of General Electric Chairman Ralph Cordiner, who says his company takes right-to-work laws into consideration as a plus factor when locating new plants. But the debate has been more emotional than factual. The big overlooked question: How do right-to-work laws work in the 18 states that have them?

In Florida, which passed the first right-to-work law in 1943, the law has had little effect; it has no teeth and is largely disregarded. The buildingtrades unions, biggest in the state, do not protest the law simply because they fear that if they get it revoked they might get a law that would hurt them. In four other states-South Carolina, North Dakota, Georgia and Arizona-the situation is much the same: the laws have had virtually no effect on union or labor relations. There are many ways to get around them. In Virginia unionists in the building trades have found a simple way to defeat the anti-closed-shop provisions of the state law: when a nonunion member shows up on a construction job. union members just get "sick" until he is fired. Union growth has hardly been hampered, Since the Virginia law was passed in 1947, union membership has grown from 100,000 to 150,000. There are other dodges to get around the restriction on the closed shop, such as the "agency" shop in which nonunion employees pay union dues.

While union leaders in Texas complain that the law has hurt them. they are hard put to find figures to prove it. Ed Burris, executive vice president of the Texas Manufacturers Association, cites union membership. which has grown from 110,500 before World War II to 400,000 today. He feels that the law has not inhibited the growth of unions or their functions as bargaining agents. Unionists charge that the law has had other bad effects, Jerry Holleman, head of the Texas A.F.L.-C.I.O., says the law has weakened union discipline, causing more wildcat strikes, and that the union must take many more grievance cases, often trivial ones, to arbitration lest the union members withdraw from the local on grounds that they are not being ably represented.

have the bases effect of the support of the support

Many a unionsi feels that the prime purpose of most of the laws, which was to curb the power of big unions. In a business of the union of the week unions, said Gordon Predict to the week unions, said Gordon Predict (C.1.O. lawe been broken up in Netorasks and the members have joined the strong unions. Thus, says he, the effect has been to "make the strong unions stronger. The strong unions unions stronger. The strong unions become unior responsive to their members. It has know the third the best of the strong the best of the strong the best of the strong best of the strong the strong the third the properties.

Whether a right-to-work law helgs use industry to, a state, as proponents claim, is also debatable. Backers of the law in Indiana cit: the fact that the state has gained \$5, new industries ince the law was passed last year. But industries were entering the state at almost the same rate before then. Moreover, 16 industries have devided to be the same rate whether the same

In almost all the right-to-work states, unionists agree that where labor and management got on well before the law, they still get along well. Those who fought unions before have tried to use the laws to kill unions or to knock down union pay standards. Says. Bornoud Mecdodrick, presdered to the state of the state of the the Musicians' Union: "It is helping the chiselers."

In sum, the statutes have had little effect on labor on on business, but a considerable effect on the Republican Party's election losses. Said John McGonnell of the U.S. Mediation and Conciliation Service: Right-to-work laws "are at heat symbols of the considerable of the Conciliation Service. Right-to-work laws "are at heat symbols of the considerable of the Cons

#### INVESTMENT

### Opportunity Knocks As an apostle of U.S. private enter-

prise. Kansas Oliman Bill Graham has ranged far afield with cash and encouragement for budding businessmen (Titag, Dec. 23). He has backed furniture makers in Greece, cement contractors in Lebanon, but the last grant for business ideas to encourage. Onto a statewise I'v hookup from Wichita's KAKE-TV went the first of twelve TV programs called Opportunity Knacks that will award up to \$75,000 https://doi.org/10.1001/j.j.com/10

Produced by Graham's Private Enterprise, Inc. and sponsored by Ford Motor Co., the show will hear from three contestants a week for three weeks, pick three of them for a fourth program where the winner will get backing up to \$25,000. As with small businessmen it has backed abroad, Graham's P.E.I. will split profits fifty-fifty with the winners until they are ready to buy out its share. Graham has already received nearly 300 applications touting everything from a futuristic garage to a fancy vanity tray, is having applicants screened by Wichita's Fourth National Bank and judged by a panel of three prominent Kansas businessmen.

Graham's first three contestants this week were Cleo V. Dome, a Bucklin, Kans, football coach who wants \$15,000 to start a wholesale and retail seed-cleaning business: Del and Betty Robinson, who need \$10,000 to start a shop specializing in party planning and decorating; and Tony Oropesa, a restaurant operator who wants \$15,000 to start a seafood restaurant in Wichita. Private Enterprise has \$314,000 available for loans, may make Opportunity Knocks a national program if it is a success in Kansas, Graham hopes to see a program with no losers. Says he: "Somewhere in the TV audience there's going to be someone with capital even for the ideas that we aren't able to use."

# MODERN LIVING A Lifetime of Arthur Murray

For Mrs. Jessie C. Lee, a widowed tourist-home operator in Albany, N.Y., the friendly letter from the local Arthur Murray School of Dancing was an invitation to waltz into a new and more exciting life. She signed up for dancing lessons, paid higher and higher fees to win the privilege of attending parties and other extra functions at the school. After six weeks, she was persuaded to sign up for an \$11,800 lifetime membership. One of the school instructors thoughtfully accompanied her home and to the bank to round up the payment. But with half her life's savings gone, Mrs. Lee became disillusioned, danced off to the police. Last week, in the third court case involving an Arthur Murray affiliate in two months (Time, Oct. 6), the manager and two instructors of the Albany dancing school faced charges of first-degree grand larceny

Meet Ray Matson, Division D

# banker for the 3 R's

Few youngsters of any ern have conceded that studying is fin. But I today's textbooks are much more colorful and interesting than the data's 'Readin', 'Ritin' and 'Ritimetic' 'Books' of even two generations ago. And nobody has followed the progress of improvement more closely than Ray Matson, Vice President of The First National Bank of Chicago and head of our Division D, which lends to the publishing industry.

Chicago is a center for textbook publishing. In their many years in Division D, Mr. Matson, and his mer hav-learned much about the industry. They know, for instance, that it's a seasonal business: companies usually borrow in the spring and repay in the fall. They are familiar with the problems of onyal ties, paper commitments, editorial board policies and textbook adoptions. These men are also aware of publishers' concern in estimating the potential student market before books are shipped to depositories.

These officers are typical of the men in each of the 10 Divisions of the Commercial Banking. Department here. Each Division serves one group of industries exclusively: its men constantly visit, study and serve these industries. You waste no time in getting down to business with them.

Whether you publish textbooks or manufacture tank cars, you'll appreciate the thoughtful, time-saving, informed service at The First National Bank of Chicago!

# The First National Bank of Chicago



Building with Chicago since 1863





Topp's GIRA & JOHNS
To eliminate the complex . . .

and conspiracy. The apparent reason for the grand jury's objection to the costs lifetime membership. Mrs. Lee is 70, Conceded Mrs. Arthur Murray, vice president of the Murray chain, after defending the lifetime membership. "In her case, I don't think she'd be doing too well."

#### CORPORATIONS

#### Automation for All

Hecause of the expense, the biggest lenents of automation have largely been restricted to rich companies—until now. Last week California's Topp Industries amounted a breakthrough in automation that will bring savings in cost and increased efficiency to small plants. Name of the new device: the Micro-Path Control System.

The system is the invention of Bill and Ruth Marantette, a young engineering couple from Columbia Falls (pop. 1,232). Mont. They started work three years ago in a garage workshop with \$2,500 in sayings, an \$1,800 loan, plus further cash put up by Topp when it hought the invention. The major objective of the Marantettes was to eliminate the complex expensive computers used in previous control systems. Such computers cost \$60,000 and up, need trained engineers to program and manage their operations: every instruction in a process must be turned into a mathematical equation, which is fed into a computer and transmitted first to punch tape, then to magnetic tape to guide the machines. The Marantettes idea was far simpler, they wanted to use a stylus-like device connected to high-speed electric motors to "write" instructions directly on magnetic tape; when the tape was fed back electronically through the system of motors, the motors would then convert the tape impulses to mechanical

To make the idea work, the inventors had to develop a system of electric pulse motors that were able to direct a machine to perform all the intricate steps contained on the tape. Called pulse-servos such motors have been in operation for years: the problem was that the fastest available could handle only 1,700 pulses per second, which was not enough for really sophisticated work. The great breakthrough came with the development of a super pulse-servo that could handle 6.000 pulses per second, fast enough to direct the most complex piece of milling work. To start the system, the operator merely runs the machine through its work by hand a first time. As he performs the task. the stylus records his most minute steps on tape, which then slavishly repeats the process endlessly with the pulse-servos. Cost of the system, which comes in a cabinet no bigger than a medium-size hi-fi set: from \$12,000 to \$25,000 plus \$500 or so to fit it to whatever machine tool it is to operate.



INVENTORS RUTH & BILL MARANTETTE . . . keep it simple.

Banks & Missiles. One of the first test machines was put to work for Cummins-Chicago Corp., makers of bank business machines, which needed a 600" increase in a certain manufacturing process; it got a 1,200% increase. The company also hoped to save \$500 a week; it now saves about \$1,000 a week on the process. Now Topp's Micro-Path division, headed by Thomas F. Johns, is out showing the machine to U.S. industry. North American Aviation wants four of the machines: Hughes Aircraft is interested in using the machine on a 20-ft. lathe to drill and rout its Falcon missile. There may be other uses beyond machine tools: Du Pont is investigating to see if the controls can be used to run chemical-mixing processes.

The Micro-Path System promises to be the hottest product marketed by Topp's two founders, President Bernard F. Gira and Executive Vice President Herbert I. Peterson, After working as purchasing agents in the aircraft industry, the two joined forces in 1955 to make electronic instruments for the missile age. They turn out instruments that tell an aircraft's angle of attack, compute its Mach number electronically, time and program the firing of its rocket armament; there is even an instrument to measure the structural-material erosion of missiles at hypersonic speeds. With a second division making radios and navigational facilities for the CAA's airways-improvement program. Topp turned a profit of \$879,-974 on sales of better than \$10 million last year and has a backlog of orders

Topp's President Gira thinks his sales may double or triple with the new control system. All told, says Gira, there are 1,500,000 machine tools already in place in U.S. machine shops that could and should be futed with automated controls.

#### TIME CLOCK

CONSTRUCTION BOOM will lift building outlays 7% to an all-time record \$52.3 billion next year, say Commerce and Labor departments. Increases in highways (to \$6 billion) and housing (to 1.200.000 units) will account for 6% of the gain.

TOLL-ROAD TROUBLES are easing a bit, giving holders of \$4.7 billion worth of bonds somewhat happier view of their investment. End of recession plus opening of important new access roads has boosted traffic to cover eight big turnpikes' current interest cost.

DESILU STOCK, up to now privately owned, mainly by Desi Arnaz and Lucille Ball, will be offered to public at about \$10 per share although TV show producers keep control of company. Desilu earnings: \$3.54 per share in fiscal 1957, 10¢ per share last year when company bought RKO studios in Hollywood.

CAPITAL AIRLINES, strikebound for five weeks, got its first payment from mutual aid plan put into effect by six domestic carriers (True, Nov. 10, 1958). Size of payment covering Oct. 20-31 is secret, but insiders put sum at \$500,000.

RALLROAD MERGER is under discussion by five New England roads: Bangor & Aroostook, Boston & Maine, Maine Central, Rutland Railway, New York, New Haven & Hartford. They want to cut costs of parallel operations, set up ninth biggest U.S. road with some 5,300 miles of track, \$900 million of assets.



Advanced Monro-Matic® Calculators are the world's most automatic. These masterful machines automatically take over minute-wasting figuring decisions Automatically guard against human errors. Automatically figure faster to put more profit-making minutes in the day. That's why you'll find Monro-Matics at work on the desks of profit-proficient companies like these

CYANAMID



Minute-saving, profit-making Monroe Calculators can be bought, leased or rented in every variety of purchase plan

A DIVISION OF LITTON INDUSTRIES Offices for sales and service throughout the world

See the MAN from MONROE

for CALCULATING ADDING - ACCOUNTING DATA PROCESSING MACHINES

# What should a Broker do?

In our business we get paid for executing orders. For getting the best price we can on any purchase or sale that we complete for a customer.

When we've done that, we've earned our commission as brokers.

But we try to do something more, too. We think it's our job to make investing as prudent, convenient—and practical as possible —for anyone who comes to us.

That means—among other things—that we maintain a Research Department large enough to answer almost any question you can ask about investing ... to give you current facts on particular stocks, to prepare sensible investment programs for any specific sum, or to send you a thoroughly unbiased review of your entire portfolio—whenever you feel that it's called for.

It means, too, that we'll be glad to hold your securities for you. To insure them against fire, theft, and loss. To clip your coupons, collect your dividends, and send you a fully itemized statement each month covering your complete account with Merrill Lynch.

Our charge for these services?

Nothing but the standard commissions you pay when you actually buy or sell stocks.

# Merrill Lynch, Pierce, Fenner & Smith

Members New York Stock Exchange and all other Principal Exchanges

70 Pine Street, New York 5, N. Y.

Offices in 112 Cities

### GOODS & SERVICES

New Ideas

The Superbo. Checker Motors Corp., makers of Checker taisticks, next month will begin production of a family-type passenger are called the Superbo, which it claims will "perform like a pleasure car and take punishment like a taxteab." The new car, powered by a six-cylinder enigne, will be about 108 in. long and somewhat higher and narrower than most U.S. cars, sell in the \$2,500 price ranks.

Telegraphed Gifts, More than 2.000 U.S. drugstores have signed up with Gifts By Wire. Inc. of Delray Beach, Flia. in a new national gift-sending service. Customers pick gifts from a catalogue at retail prices 'range \$3 to \$28,500, pay a telegraph fee and 500 service charge to have the gift wrapped and delivered to the recipient in another city.

Norfet Fryer. For people on a low-fat or low-calorie diet. Chicago's Pam Products put on the market a nonfat soybean extract that can be sprayed into the frying pan from a Aerosol container, used to fry meat, iish, potatoes, etc., without any shortening. The extract will permit people on a diet to eat more; an egg, which contains 70 calories: usually picks up another

55 when fried in shortening. Price: \$1.85, Rediction Tob., Tracerish In., oi Waitham. Mass. has developed the first film badge to record quarrety as well as weekly radiation readings from the more than 50.000 Americans (dentists, radiologists. X-ray technicians, etc., whose work exposes them to radiation. Phirrene, limes propose the propose of the result of the result of the proposed of the result of the result of badges. Twin-film Service reduces the risk of overexposure.

Super-Glue. Eastman Chemical Products, a subsidiary of Eastman Kodak Co., has developed a new adhesive that will glue together almost any combination of substances, c-g, wood and steel is so strong that a single drop can support a 5,000-1b. car on a rig. Chaffected by heat or cold, the Eastman 910 Adhesive sets rapidly without additives or heating.

# BUSINESS ABROAD

"Love is all very well," said an unmar-

ried Japanese office girl, "but it makes you too dependent on a man. That's why I buy stock."

she was not a spinster munching sour grapes. In the land of the rising woman, where a husband used to control his year millions of wear are buying stock by cutof the lamily pay envelope. As a result, Japan is having its biggest investment buom in history. This year 0,000,000 shareholders will invest \$45,5 hillion e. \$3, which is the pay of the lamily of the pay of the lamily pay of the lamily of the rise of the lamily pay of the lamily of the rise of the lamily of the lamily of the rise of the lamily of the lamily of the rise of the lamily of the lamily of the lamin of the lamily of the lamin of the lamily of the lamin of the lamily of the lamily of the lamin of the lamin of the lamin of the lamily of the lamin of t

Last week Japanese security dealers opened a major campaign to attract more women investors. Some 6.000 salesmen began a door-to-door drive urging housewives to invest their husbands winter sal-



DEPARTMENT STORE STOCK BUYERS In the land of the rising woman.

ary honuses—usually one to three months' pay—in stocks. Traditionally given in December, the honuses used to go for rice wine. New Year's gifts and new clothes. Now a flood of mail urges Japanese wives to "multiply your huband's honus wisely in stocks. To become a millionairess is no longer an impossible dream."

Appealing to the new power of women unleashed since the war, brokers have spread the gospel of manibiru (money building)\* all over Japan. display elaborate charts and brochures in remote hamlets to show how buying one \$28 bond every month will build to \$2,800 in 78 months. Every investment company has its "Golden Tree" or "Millionaire" club. whose members avidly read financial news bulletins, tlock to jargon-heavy lectures by female stock-market experts. Compames operate scores of advisory offices in department stores and train stations, where shoppers and commuters can dash in to buy shares in investment trusts promising yields as high as 23%. Female investors all keep a sharp eye on how their money is spent, go off together on monthly plant inspections to see that no man ruins what women have helped to build.

The dream of most wices of whitecollar workers is to save 1,000,000 yen (\$2,725). "Even while she's brewing area tes or builing rice." says an awed banker. "today's Japanese housewife is calculating ricks and interest rates." Her children are when they too will hay stocks as mannadoes, schoolchiffern savees have an average \$4,03 put away in 27,000 school banks, with total deposits of \$4,38 million.

O An offshoot of bodibies (body building), a word heroically coined by Japanese tongues when U.S. and British physical culturists spread their gospel in Japan years ago.

#### Another example of low-cost Addressograph Automation



# When teacher stays after school, there's more important work than this to do!

This feacher is being punished for the lack of modern methods to perform the repeated writing tasks that go hand in hand with her position. According to recent surveys he has to write the name and other repetitive information about each of her students on school records as often as 64 times monthly.

Every year, more and more schools are turning to modern Addressograph methods to relieve teachers of "punishing" clerical tasks—to generally reduce costs and speed paperwork in such activities as registration and identification of students, keeping attendance records, making out payrolls and maintaining communications.

Addressograph methods cut the costs of writing information that must be repeated over and over again on the many forms needed to activate and control the daily operations of business.

Addressograph methods are serving more than 100,000 users—in every department—and in all sizes and kinds of business activity.

To find out how your business can profit, ask the nearby Addressograph field office for a report on how Addressograph Automation can cut your costs, or write directly to Addressograph-Multigraph Corporation, Cleveland 17, Ohio.

Cutting costs is our business Addressograph-Multigraph

#### CINEMA

#### The New Pictures

I Want to Live! (Figaro: United Arfists). "When you hear the pellets drop. says the kindly guard to the beautiful doll as he buckles her into the cyanide chamber. "take a deep breath and count ten. It's easier that way," The beautiful doll only flings him a sardonic question: "How do you know?" Barbara Graham (Susan Hayward), according to this skillful screen version of the life and death of one of California's most celebrated criminals (TIME. June 13, 1955), is a woman who likes to find things out for herself. At 25, she has found out what it is like to be a vagrant, a prostitute, a gumbler's shill, a convicted perjurer who has already served a total of three years in prison. At 30, according to California's public prosecutor, she finds out about murder-by pistol-whipping an old woman to death in the course of an unsuccessful robbery.

ntissury hales. THE TIGHE WOMAN.

scream the tabloids, and the jury gives ber the limit, But Convict Graham protests ber innocence, and her protest is supported by a well-known psychiatrist. Says, he "She is totally immoral, I but her crimes are the crimes of those for whom physical vollence is impossible. The death verifict. The date of execution is fixed.

What follows is perhaps the most effective provocation to panic that has been seen on-screen since the high-explosive horrors of The Wages of Rear (Time, Feb. 21, 1955). The executioners—friendly, ordinary, matter-of-fact men who look as though they had never dispatched anything more vital than a letter-proceed calmly with their preparations, and the camera dispassionately watches every lethal detail. Gravely they draw on their rubber gloves. Delicately they decant the sulfuric acid. Tidily they bundle the little white eggs of cyanide into a sack of gauze. Politely they unroll the carpet from the cell door to the gas chamber. And so it goes, on and on and on, for almost 40 minutes-right to the bitter end.

The spectacle of a public execution has always drawn a crowd, and this one will probably be no exception, even though the witnesses must pay for the privilege. But in the post-mortem many witnesses will wonder what is the meaning of the painful lesson they have just been read. Is it a sermon on the wages of sin? Not really. The heroine, according to the script, is not punished for something she did, but for something she did not do. Is it an attack on the practice of capital punishment? Possibly. But the script spends no sympathy on the two men convicted as the heroine's accomplices. who meet the same fate as she does. Well then, what is it? To judge from the far-out photography, real desperate sound track, and dragsville dialogue that Krylon-spray the whole film with a cheap

glaze of don't-care-if-I-do-die juvenility. Producer Walter Wanger seems less concerned to assist the triumph of justice than to provide the morbid market with a sure-enough gasser.

The Horse's Mouth [Lonest: United Artist]. The stream of consciousness as it cames boiling out of Gulley Jimson, the painter here of the late Joyce Carry's masterpiece of monologue. Is a wisard's brew—wine of genius mixed with just plain sewerage—that may be too rich for average moviceore's blood. Carry in his hook i TIME Feb. 6. 1950: displayed the Irish talent for titade in formidable



GUINNESS AS GULLEY JIMSON A wheezing, hawking, spitting image.

measure, and he revealed a teeming and generous vision of life a Rubelsian sense of comedy. To make a straight commercial movie out of such a vital abundant creation was at best a poor idea, but it has to be said for Britain's Alec Guinness, who wrote the script and plays the principal part, that he has marshaled all of his considerable intelligence, taste and humor to make the best of the job.

Inevitably, the Jimsonian stream has been carefully direct of what the censors would call impurities, and in the process much of the essential grandity unsanitary, superbly healthy quality of Cary is eliminated too. Also absent from the film is Cary's seething energy, but Guinness with the Cary's seething energy, but Guinness with the control of the

Guinness's script is reasonably faithful to Cary's story—what story there is. Gulley Jimson, a gutter genius who lives in a rotting houseboat on the Thames and

has painted some of the most outrageously great pictures of his generation, is released from Wormwood Serubbs prison, where has just spent a month on charges of "uttering menaces"—he had thesethodies of the sort. He trois over to the nearest pub, puts the bite on the harmaid (Kay Walsh), a middle-aged drah with a face, as Cary expressed it, "as blank as a smitary brick," But also observe that and hesides he already owes her four quid nine and server.

The painter's patron offers to keep Gulley on a pension if only he will leave off the telephone calls. But the butler catches Gulley stealing a jade figurine from the patron's collection, so he is lucky to get out the kitchen door while the police are chasing round the parlor.

But along comes a man with money to burn and a wall to fill, and Guinness is off on one of the funniest half-hours he has ever played. When the millionaire takes a trip to Jamaica. Gulley without so much as a by-your-leave moves into his apartment and starts to paint a wall he has taken a shine to. Item by item he pawns the rich man's bibelots to buy the hest of paints, the finest of champagne. Six weeks later, when the unwitting host and hostess walk in the front door, they stare in stupor at the devastation of their home-not to mention the wall, which looks as though it had been struck by an avalanche of garbage-and then sink quietly through a 6-ft, hole that somebody has carelessly knocked in the floor.

Guinness, of course, is a howl; the wheezing, hawking, spitting image of a merry old soak. He sports a fortnight's grizzle, along with "eyes like a pair of half-sucked acid drops," and he has developed a horrendously comic walk. Yet he never lets the spectator forget that Jimson is a man of parts-though he never quite manages to convince anybody that the old rauscallion is really a genius. The stupefyingly loud and uninteresting pictures he paints (actually the work of Britain's to-year-old John Bratby) are partly responsible for the failure, but Guinness must share in the blame. He is a highly intelligent actor, but he simply lacks the demonic force to till out a personality as large as Jimson's. And he seems to have ignored almost completely the extraordinary religious depths of the man, as expressed, for instance, in the amen he sings to life in his dying words. "There you go." I said. "getting up a

erievance. Which is about the worst mistake anyone can make especially if he has one. Get rid of that sense of justice, or you'll feel sory for yourself, and then you'll some be dead ... Go love without the help of most of the control of the consider of the control of the consider of the control of the consider of the control of the Business Machine—this bit of precisely bent wire is found in all offices and most homes. Reach for a paper clip and you touch Scovill: our Oakville Division makes them by the billions. On work shirts, high-fashion girdles, and baby clothes, Scovill GRIPPER snap fasteners and zippers are there. Take a shower: Waterville makes plumbing fittings. Grab a soda-fountain lunch: a Hamilton Beach mixer makes the malted. Start the laundry or stop for gas: General Manufacturing makes hose connections for washing machines and fuel pumps. Schrader makes the valves for your tires and the chuck that checks your air. And Scovill brass and aluminum mill products end up in thousands of other items—including computers and other business machines.

Scovill Manufacturing Co., Waterbury, Conn., with 17 plants, 31 warehouses and 42 sales offices in 32 U.S. cities and 4 foreign countries.



# SCOVILL DIVISIONS AND SUBSIDIAR

#### BOOKS

#### Honi Soit Qui Malibu

BELOVED INFIDEL (338 pp.)—Sheilah Graham and Gerold Frank—Halt (\$3.95).

The dictum that "there are no second acts in American lives" was true at least of the man who wrote it. F. Scott Fitzgerald. The dazzled darling of the champagne revels of the '20s woke to the hungover desolation of the '30s. He found his talent depleted, his nerves unstrung, his wife Zelda mad, and he faced a literary fate that to a writer can be worse than death-public and critical neglect. In 1937 Fitzgerald packed himself, like "a cracked plate." off to Hollywood, not to recoup his life but to repay his \$40,000 debts. There, across two dinner tables in a crowded restaurant he saw handsome Hollywood Columnist Sheilah Graham and said. "I like you." There was to be another act for Fitzgerald, after all.

It is the story of this love affair together with the tale of her rise from a London slum background that Sheilah Graham tells in Beloved Infidel, or rather, does not tell. For reasons best known to the inscrutable West Coast. Gossipist Graham has chosen to spill the news of her life to Fellow Journalist (Coronet) Gerold Frank, whose ghost-written accounts of lost and love-shorn ladies (Lillian Roth's I'll Cry Tomorrow, Diana Barrymore's Too Much, Too Soon) have made him a leading sob brother. He achieves a confidential tone that rarely contides, a vulgarity that is everywhere in the air but never down-to-earth, and a range of emotional responses as they might be felt by paper dolls.

Less U, More H, Co-Author Eranké. tear-shot camera eye pans in on Sheish Graham when she was still Lily Sheil. a grimy Cockney moppet of six being carted away to the East London Home for away to the East London Home for Dickensian. Eventually Lily found a job as a skivy shousemaids but soon chucked it. She had a chance to demonstrate a U-shaped toolthrush ("If fits the inside of your teeth," and her pentyl perform of your teeth," and her pentyl perform- John Graham Gillam, D-Sto. It was a case of an et-syear-old Elias Doubttle

marrying a 43-year-old Henry Higgins-Graham was a shade too fatherly. Sheish implies to be fully satisfactory as with some Hs and cored her of asylong "Oncer Wort an att" After that it was noward and upward—showqiri with C. B. Cochran and Noel Coward, playril with pulse guardmen and aristopieutlonym. the ex-Lily had concoxted a sort of pseudo-family tree and she never knew when someone was going to cry. "Timber:" In 1903, she decided the U.S.

was the best place for a self-remade girl.

Cuticle Push. For two years she was a
nimble-witted reporter about Manhattan,
and then came Hollywood. As for the

somance with Fitzgerald, there was more turbage than tool telf in the alling writer, and he liked to put together lists of required reading, rec., Byron, Rabelas, the pre-Scortiacs. Said she: "You're pushing may be received by the resulting some properties, and the reading maint." In the in was still mother's milk to Fitzgerald whenever things went wrong, even though the recognized that "the escape was worse than the reality. These steems of defl-incertaint furnitures are supported to the reality of the reality



SHEILAH GRAHAM & SCOTT FITZGERALD Crude, curious and unconfiding.

plane raging at the stewardess and his fellow passengers ("Do you know me? . . . I'm F. Scott Fitzgerald, You've read my books. You've read The Great Gatsby haven't you? Remember?"): Fitzgerald insisting on being spoon-fed by Esquire Editor Arnold Gingrich and spewing up coffee and trying to bite Gingrich's hand during the feeding; Fitzgerald goading a friend into punching him, and upon being lightly tapped mumbling bitterly to himself, "That big, hulking brute-and me dying of tuberculosis"; Fitzgerald entangled in his pajamas waking in terror at the thought that his arms are paralyzed. Sheilah could not save him from himself and she sometimes sank to a no more pretty fishwifery of her own: "I didn't pull myself out of the gutter to waste my life on a drunk like you!

The drunk pulled himself out of the gutter in the last year of his life, and using the pencil stumps with which he preferred to write, feverishly covered sheets of yellow paper with what later became The Last Tycoon. In that unfinished novel, Scott Fitzgerald put his own glowing version of his final romance—a version immensely more moving but also more idealized than Sheilah Graham's crude and curious respects to the author.

#### The Bitch of Ballyknock

THE PROSPECTS ARE PLEASING (217 pp.)—Honor Tracy—Random House (\$3.50).

MIND YOU, I'VE SAID NOTHING! (176 pp.)—Honor Tracy—British Book Centre (\$3.50).

Ireland, in the view of Mayu-born Novelist Gorze Moore, wa "a fatal disease" from which "it is the plain duty of every Ireland to disease conscient himter than the state of the state of the state Honor Tracy, hereaff part Irish, Ireland is less a disease than a delision. Its inhabitants live as sung and moist as a colony of clarms in "a little tubble of Itheri own imagining," leeding their in the flagon."

in the flagon.

In an earlier acid-witty examination of the species. The Straight and Narrow Path (Thate, July 26, 1956). Novelist Tracy rapped the cassocked shanks of Ireland's parish priests. In het two current books, she has broadened her field of ire to include Ireland's impoverished gentry and the grey-mottled middle class, immersed in its misty yearnings for the

days of Old Sinn Fein,
Tommy O'Driscoll, the fictional hero

of The Prospects Are Pleasing, is a rachitic young Dublin clerk who dreams of being "the Anointed, the Victim, and, at the same time, the Hero" in the "march for a free Ireland." Dispatched to London on a secret mission to recover a canvas of the late Spanish painter, Afrodisio Lafuente y Chaos, that the Dublin press has loudly and incorrectly trumpeted as Ireland's own. Tommy promptly funks it and is rescued by a Wodehousian young Englishman named Felix Horniman, Chiefly because Tommy reminds him of a dyspeptic monkey he once befriended in India. Felix casually pinches the picture for him, and the two of them make off for Dublin. The rest of Novelist Tracy's book is a Waughtered-down Irish stew.

It includes as engaging a collection of eccentrics as have walked the pages of recent fiction: wealthy old Dowager Horniman, who cuts her gowns from old muslin curtains and passes her time collecting pet jellyfish "cast up on the beach by the insensate cruelty of the Spanish tide"; Seumas Cullen, the Dublin painter who established his reputation on one painting, which he exhibits year after year; a poison-pen writer named Peadar, who vents his spleen on a local landlady by addressing a note to "The Biggest Old Bitch in Ballyknock," In a classic display of Gaelic futility, an Irish museum hangs the Chaos canvas upside down ("We're a young country," pleads the director), and Tommy deserts the revolutionary game for a job in a travel agency engaged in selling Ireland's hobnailed charms to rich and innocent Americans. A skillful nonfiction supplement to

# OUT

### Modigliani's exciting art

Amedeo Modigliani, an Italian artist who died 38 years ago, is currently enjoying a new surge of popular appeal. LIFE reproduces in glowing color some of his best-known works and reviews the short, unhappy life of this twentieth century genius.



# **TODAY**

### Lies, lies, lies

In 25 years lie-detection specialist John Edward Reid has yet to find a completely honest man, including himself. LIFE writer Herb Brean this week explores Reid's theory that we all lie and steal a little, and only fear keeps us from doing it more.



# in the

#### Other cheek

An exclusive picture report in this week's LIFE reveals how the widow and sister of two of the five American missionaries martyred by the Auca Indians of Ecuador three years ago have daringly contacted and settled down with these same savages.



# NEW

#### Boom in the woods

U.S. sportsmen are shouldering shotguns and rifles in unprecedented numbers this year as the popularity of hunting increases. In LIFE's eight-page essay this week you go into the woods for a close-up picture report on just what the shooting's all about.

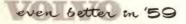


issue of

LIFE



Magnasonic 8-speaker stereophonic system brings thrilling new sound that seems to come from everywhere in the room . . . music that envelops you. High fidelity stereo phonograph only \$189;50. Complete stereophonic system with record storage—\$299. Other complete systems from \$149;50 to \$1000.



NEW! Interior colors and fabrics
NEW! One piece windshield slimmer pillars
NEW! Bigger rear windows
NEW! Brighter, safer turn indicators and fail lights

NEW! Brighter, safer turn indicators and lai NEW! Four speed transmission NEW! Smarter padded instrument panel NEW! Wider rear seat VOLVO, the sensational Swedish-built familysports car, is even better for '50. Smarter inide and out, this world-wide winer of speed, ords, is now a more mazing buy than ever. Low initial cost, unbelievable full economy, years of trouble free performance, plus ton trade in praise from motorists all across North America. Drive this superb car yourself and see why we say "One Try—this superb car yourself and



In Canada Auto Inqueto (Swadoh) (Lid., AIII Eastern Ave., Fazzeto 8 - 1256 E. Casego St., Vancover 6



NoveList Tracy Waughtered-down Irish stew.

Prosperis, Author Tracy; Mind Yon, Pro-Said Nothing; is a kind of Fielding-Said Nothing; is a kind of Fielding-Guide to the autional mentality that conpounds to remember about Ireland, are confine to Author Tracy, are 11 that its public attitudes never have any hearing on its private ones. It is the land of my private ones. It is the land of words are used as a device for concealment; a that the main concern of very Irishman is saving face and 11 that no Irishman is truly happy except when to a timent or engaging in a national Fuse.

Author Force has leading the own hard with misrasts with misrasts by the large school of Irish waters who are the force of the large school of Irish waters who an her phrase. "Ired that it is a plaufuld thing to be a writer that it is a plaufuld thing to be a writer that it is a plaufuld thing to be a writer by writing. She has been "affectionately by writing." She has been "affectionately be writing. She has been "affectionately greened in the particular of the property of

#### Adams & Eve

HEIR ADAMS: THE MIDDLE YEARS [514 DD.]—Ernest Samuels—Belknap-Harvard (\$7.50).

The Iduation of Henry Adams is not the best place to learn house the education of Henry Adams. The "ironic hindsishts and more of self-mockety" that dominate that famed autobiography were n effect arouse Author Ernest Samuels, the verbal spitialist of old age that Adams as throwing at his teacher, life. In his projected three-volume study of the quertions Bostom Brahmin of which Henry uluss Bostom Brahmin of which Henry



What sort of man is this ... who makes adsenture his livelihood? He's a professional who depends on his sailing skill for his very existence. He's a man of good indigenent—who knows exactly what at a known and the man strength of the man strong his and how to get at .? You'll other find Hang & Hang Five Star arithe perture with mere white an He wanger. The controlly many Scart link [Series Star Scarter], with the character they know through experience. ... the ariginal Search Havor and gentleness that in 1627 set the standard for all to follow. Blended Scorts Whirsks, 36.8 Perod. Stendied Importers, Ind., N. Y.

\*Don't be Vague ... say: HAIG & HAIG



WALT WHITMAN on Universality Whoever degrades another degrades me,

And whatever is done or said returns at last to me. Items of Gront, 18551

Adams: The Middle Fores is Volume II. Bloggapher Sumuels, professor of English at Northwestern, is sifting out, with notation by nonacademic readbility, what Adams actually feld and archieved dengite his self-procialized "faility." During the 139-year-period (1873-yea): covered by this book, with the self-process of the process of the

The miracle of the middle years that even Adams did not expect, according to Samuels, was his remarkably happy maringe at 34 to 55year-old Marian in "Clover". Hooper, a wirty, independent middle fellow Brahmin. Characteristically, Adams says not a word of wife or marine in the Brahmin. Characteristically, Adams says only the cause in the Brahmin. Characteristical in Adams hasked in the reflected gold with the Henry Adams basked in the reflected gold with the Henry Adams basked in the reflected gold with the Henry Legislation of the Brahmin Characteristics and most exclusive stalm keeper of the Washington.

of the late 'ros and the 'Sos. Rats in the White House, "I gravitate to a capital by a primary law of nature. Adams had said, and in 1877 he and Marian settled close by the White House. (President John Adams was Henry's great-grandfather. John Quincy Adams his grandfather.) Under her 20-tapered chandelier, Marian gathered the famous but never the infamous. Hearing that Sarah Bernhardt, whose private life scandalized the Adamses, was about to embark on a U.S. tour, Marian fired off fair warning to her father in Massachusetts: "See to it that Boston snuhs her off the stage." Marian's letters to papa were a Sunday ritual, and in them she re-created the Washington merry-go-round of her day with Pepysian verve and caustic charm. She could be gossipy ("The Haves suffer much from rats in the White House who run over their bed and nibble the President's toes"), or just plain lethal "Not until I had seen and heard Judge

To Adams, grubbing in the archives of the State Department to research his historical work. Marian and her salon had the tonic appeal of the latter-day businessman's double martini before dinner. After Marian's suicide, grief-stricken Henry Adams drastically curtailed his social activities, often spoke of his own death as coinciding with Marian's, Author Samuels believes that Adams over-sentimentalized his tragedy, but points out that extravagant mourning was a 10th century fashion-Oueen Victoria had the dead Albert's evening clothes laid out daily before dinner; the poet Rossetti buried all his unpublished manuscripts with his wife's body.

Drake of the Court of Claims did I know

what an ass was & is-he must be self

made-it would be blasphemy to attrib-

ute him to any other creator")

Life's Inside Story. In response to earlier criticism. Adams in his massive History denied himself those highly colored, stylistic tropes that Oliver Wendell Holmes Sr. once called the "Macaulay



RUSSIAN WARSHIPS CRIPPLED BY THE JAPANESE (1905)
At the end of a mission that should not have begun.

flowers of literature." But if the book never enticed the readership he thought it deserved, it may have been because its nine volumes did not show that he had followed his own editorial creed ("Omit! Every syllable that can be struck out is pure profit . . . "). In Author Samuels' view, Adams' philosophy of history parallels Tolstoy's in War and Peace, i.e., history is "a vast irony, a web of paradoxes," and the hero is merely froth on the crest of all great tidal waves of change. What animated the wave. Adams was at a loss to say, but around it he concocted a mystique of "lines of force, Henry Adams had the arrogance of his ignorance. To William James he railed at the failure of man to acquire "a single vital fact worth knowing." He was obsessed with the American fallacy that life was some kind of inside story that an enterprising philosopher-reporter could crack wide open: "We may some day catch an abstract truth by the tail, and then we shall have our religion and immortality. In the middle years, Henry Adams salted the tail of no abstract truth and had not secured the literary immortality of Mont-Saint-Michel and Chartres and the Education, but he was subtly acquiring a measure of Socratic greatness. For the answers that man gives to the dilemmas of his time are often interred with his bones, but the questions he asks about life's eternal mystery live after him.

#### Long Voyage to Death

THE FLEET THAT HAD TO DIE (212 pp.)
-Richard Hough-Viking (\$3.95).

After only four months, the Russo-Japanese war was turning into a Russian disaster. Banzai-shouting Japanese troops were pushing the Russians back in Manchuria; Port Arthur was cut off; and the proud Russian ships in the harbor were immobilized by the prowling warships of Japan's Admiral Togo, At that point in lune 1904. Czar Nicholas II decided on a last, desperate gamble to relieve the Russian forces: he ordered Vice Admiral Zinovi Petrovitch Rozhestvensky to sail four brand-new Suvoroff battleships at the head of a task force of some 40 ships from their Baltic home ports to the Sea of Japan, by way of the Cape of Good Hope. In this book London Editor Richard Hough tells how a fleet that should never

have gone to sea made its way 18.000 miles to its rendezvous with death,

How to De. Drawing on captured Russian letters and diaries, awayd attachés' dispatches and newspaper accounts. Author Hough manages to move ubiquitously around the fleet and delivers a harrowing heroic account of the hattleships' most trying fours. "You wish us victory, but here will be no victory, with the with the notice of the hattleship aftenname that the word of the battleship aftenname that the word of the stritleship aftenname and we shall never surrender."

Watching the barely seaworthy fleet, so top-heavy that the lower guin rolled awash in a moderate sea, manned by semi-mulinous, saliors and officered by incompetents, a staff officer grouned in despair. This is simply nothing but a fraud—an infamous fraud. It would have been without Admiral Rochestvensky, a towering, bearried figure who bellowed creas ships allow in answering signals, ballied Hamburg-Amerika colliers into following the fleet to call a sea.

No Excuse. In the end. Rozhestvensky produced a feat of logistics perhaps unequaled until World War II: an unbroken journey of 4,500 miles from Madagascar to the coast of Cochin China, despite 39 stops to repair tow lines, more than 70 engine breakdowns. And it was with oxlike fortitude that he brought his two wallowing columns into battle off Tsushima (literally Donkey's Ears Island). Maneuvering for position. Togo took his column through a perilous column turn and closed with nearly 500 guns blazing. The Russian ships, which had damaged three major enemy ships, failed to score a single hit after the first bloody half-hour. Only one Russian auxiliary cruiser-a converted yacht-and two small 350-ton destroyers made their way through to Vladivostok.

Jajan could claim the most decisive mand victory since Traispart, ruled as a major seapower until her sun set in the flaming air-sea action of Leyte Golf 40 years later. Admiral Rozhestvensky, saved when his officers carried him wounded and semiconscious from a disabled turrel before the Szroverdy sank, had no excuses and offered none. On his way back to N. equited in and retirement, he said: "No, cutted to the decirement of the said: "No, there was no treason. We just weren't strong enough—and Gold gave no luck."



### After coffee ... enjoy the drier liqueur



There is only one proper blending of Benedictine's exquisite flavor with cognac's superb dryness. It is achieved in Benedictine's own bottled B & B, made at Fecamp, France. The result is perfection . . . always uniform, always delicious!



Let this seal be your guide to quality JULIUS WILE SONS & CO., INC., NEW YORK, 86 PROOF. . All times E.S.T.

#### TIME LISTINGS

#### CINEMA

#### From Hollywood

Home Before Dark, Jean Simmons suf-fers nobly as a wife returning from a dark night of the mind, and Dan O'Herlihy is excellent as the husband who does not understand the situation.

The Last Hurrah. No resemblance to persons living or dead is intended, but patrons will be permitted to recall Bo-ton's ex-Mayor Jim Curley who died last week at 83. With Spencer Fracy, being as lovable as any crooked politician in the history of the game.

Damn Yankees. A hot time in the old town tonight, as a couple of devil's advo-cates. Ray Waiston and Dancer Gwen Verdon, get involved with the Washington Senators.

Me and the Colonel. It sounds unlikely, but the story of a meek, ingenious Polish refugee (Danny Kaye) and a blus-tering anti-Semitic Polish officer (Curt Jürgens) is the funniest thing out of Hollywood this year

The Defiant Ones. Tony Curtis and Sidney Poitier, as escaped convicts bound by biting argument for brotherhood.

#### From Abroad

The Seventh Seal (Swedish). The photography is lovely, the form obscure medieval morality play), and only those who react to the highly exotic will find the film unreservedly tasty.

Pather Panchali (Indian). A down-and-out Indian family, as seen through the exquisitely accurate eyes of Director Savaiit Ray.

#### TELEVISION

Wed., Nov. 19

Wed., Nov. 19
Pursuit (CBS, 8.9 p.m.).\* Daphne du Maurier's Kiss Me Aguin, Stranger, in which an Air Force lieutenant hunts the murderer of his slain buddy, may warm viewers simply by the heat of its cast, Among the living bodies: Jeff Hunter, Myron McCormick, Margaret O'Brien, Mary Behl Fulghes and Morf Sahl. U.S. Steel Hour (CBS, 10-11 p.m.). The

Irish Rebellion once again, in an insurrection that has been refought more often than the Punic Wars; with Barry Sullivan, Geraldine Brooks.

#### Thurs., Nov. 20

Hallmark Hall of Fame (NBC, 9-10:30 p.m.). Kiss Mr Kate. Cole Porter's trium-phant reworking of Young Will's Taming of the Shrew: with Alfred Drake and Pa-tricia Morison from the original Broad-way cast, plus Julie Wilson, Bill Hayes and Harvey Lembeck to add a few grace notes, Color.

Playhouse 90 (CBS. 9:30-11 Playhouse 90 (CBS, 9:30-11 p.m.). Geraldine Page and Sterling Hayden in a dramatic version of Faulkner's Old Man adapted for TV by another pretty fair country writer, Horton (The Trip to Boun-

#### Fri., Nov. 21

The Bob Hope Show (NBC, 8-9 p.m.). Bob, the old eclectic, pulls together the

TIME NOVEMBER 24 1958





Oldsmobile's Autronic-Eye lets you take your foot off the dimmer switch and concentrate on the road ahead after dark. Never forgets to dim your headlights automatically.

DEVELOPED BY GUIDE LAMP DIVISION . GENERAL MOTORS CORPORATION . ANDERSON, IND.



It's a thrill from the start! Madrid is merely hours away nonstop via the mighty TWA JETSTREAM and Spain is a never-ending source of travel excitement!

For instance: there is no gayer nor more heautiful world capital than Madrid. The coastline offers infinite variety from the rugged heauty of the Costa Brava to the wide stretches of sandy heaches and fishing villages to the south. The countryside is softly scented and verdant, dotted with orange, lemon and olive groves. Castles. . . . some of them modern Paradores, others fabulous monuments to the ancient era of splendor . . . are to be seen all over Spain.

Best of all, Spain is economical. Your travel budget stretches amazingly to cover lodging, touring and buying. Add to the saving by taking advantage of TWA's low Economy Fares and Family Plan reductions. How wonderful travel can be!

See your Travel Agent, TWA or

#### SPANISH NATIONAL TOURIST OFFICE

485 Madison Ave., New York 22 • 23 W. Jackson Blvd., Chicago 4 453 Post St., San Francisco 2 • 1418 Commerce St., Dallas 1 13 Queen St. East, Toronto

\*Jetstream is a service mark owned exclusively by TWA

odd threesome of Betty Grable, Wally Cox and Gloria Swanson, and if anyone has the savvy to make it look harmonious, it's Hope.

Sun., Nov. 23

Johns Hopkins File 7 (ABC, 11:30-12 noon). A beep about radar, by a couple of university research men, that sounds out everything from foggy airplane landings to stellar explosions to speeding tickets.

The Twentieth Century (CBS, 6:30-7 p.m.). "Perón and Evita" get a welldeserved once-over in a film-clip history: musical score by Darius Milhaud.

Omnibus (NBC, 5-6 p.m.). The So-Called Human Race, a wall-eyed, satirical look at psychiatry by George Panetta, whose credentials include an off-Broadway comedy called Contic Strip that nail-tough Critic Walter Kerr dismissed as "perfect."

Stars of Jazz (ABC, 9:30-10 p.m.). Lizzie Miles at 63 can still belt them into submission with a few strokes, and Joe Yukl's sextet is in attendance to perform a gentler kind of operation on Royal Garden Blues and Basis Nerees Blues.

Tues., Nov. 25
Shirley Temple Storybook (NBC, 8-9
p.m.). Eli Wallach in Hans Christian An-

#### THEATER

#### On Broadway

The Pleasure of His Company. A survey drawing-room comedy about a middle-aged playboy who teaches his daughter how to sow some wild outs before setting down to the oatmeal of marriage. Cyril Ritchard, Cornelia Olis Skinner.

A Touch of the Puct. One of Eugene

O'Neill's favorite themes—man's addiction to illusion—reappears in a sprawling but powerful tale of a boozing innkeeper and his crumbling pose as a fine gentleman. With Eric Portman, Helen Hayes. The Music Man. With Robert Preston

The Music Man. With Robert Presson starring in Meredith Willson's jamboree, it seems like the Fourth of July all seuson. My Fair Lady, Bernard Shaw, once a bone-crushing music critic, might just possibly have approved this musicomedy masterpiece fishioned from his Psymulaton. The Visit. A rich witch offers to buy the life of a man who once wronged her.

—for a mere billion dollars. This surrealist, symbol-clogged but fascinating fable may be Alfred Lunt's and Lynn Fonlanne's last visit to Broadway. Two for the Seesuw. The story that might lurk behind a couple of want ads (Apartments, Furnished), showing the emotional wants, wees and laughs of a couple of cliff dwellers in Manhattan.

#### On Tour

My Fair Lady, in CHICAGO, and Music Man, in SAN FRANCISCO, reflect almost all the glories of the Broadway originals

Look Back in Anger. A choleric young man at war with the world makes for uneven but fairly arresting theater. In RICHMOND and WILMINGTON.

RICHMOND and WIMMOUDS

Ballets: U.S.A. The American scene as expressed in dance form by Chorcog-rapher Jerome Robbins. In PUTSBUKGII. Hamlet, Twelfth Night & Henry V. New vigor from the Old Vie. In MADISON and DETROIT.

Auntie Mame. The Mame's the same

that is, wonderfully wacky and inter-

#### GUARDIAN

# of a Young Man

### on his way UP

If you asked him to list his assets he'd say -"Excellent health, an attractive wife, and two youngsters with a talent for mischief." Also a home, I car and a bank balance, none of which is more remarkable than his neighbor's.

Yet this man has the respect of his group. They speak of him as a "comer"a man who is surely going places. Only his intimates know that one reason he is free to pursue his career with enthusiasm is the solid preparation he made for his future. This included another valuable asset-his GUARDIAN "Preferred Risk 60" life insurance.

Ownership of "Preferred Risk 60" has freed him from the gnawing anxiety that plagues many young family men-"What will happen to my family if something happens to me?" It has released his energies and given scope to his initiative and ability, allowing him to concentrate on the business of becoming a success.

Specifically "Preferred Risk 60" means (1) substantial protection while the children are growing up; (2) accumulation of high cash values for emergencies and opportunities; (3) an end to paying premiums after he reaches the age of 60; and (4) another source of retirement income for his later years.

If you are in better-than-average health with a good family medical record, it's more than likely that you can qualify for GUARDIAN's "Preferred Risk 60" Have a talk with your local GUARDIAN representative or call your broker. He'll be glad to show you what a modern, flexible GUARDIAN policy can mean to your future.



If you have a regular checking account, you may enjoy the convenience and the economy of the GUARD-O-MATIC\* plan for budgeting premiums monthly.

The GUARDIAN Life Insurance Company OF AMERICA

A Mutual Company . Established 1860 50 UNION SQUARE, NEW YORK 3, N. Y.

\*Trade Mark



# **Shortest**

**Fastest** 

# to the ORIENT

Save 1.626 miles and four hours flying time from New York to Tokyo. \* Fly Northwest's new, radar-smooth DC-7C's on the Great Circle Shortcut. It's the only direct, 1-airline service to the Orient from major cities coast-to-coast. Daily Imperial Service or thrifty tourist on DC-7C's. "Comparable savings from all U.S. cities

mittently funny-whether played by Constance Bennett in CHICAGO, Eve Arden in SAN FRANCISCO or Sylvia Sidney in LIN-COEN, TOPEKA, SIOUX CITY and OMAHA.

#### BOOKS

**Best Reading** 

Brave New World Revisited, by Aldon Huxley. One of the 20th century's bright-est gloomologers decides that fact has already caught up with his 1932 horror fiction, what with subliminal commercials, wholesale tranquilization, and the threat of much too well-bred man crowd-

ing himself off his own planet. My Years With Churchill, by Norman McGowan. The author's finest hour was

calls it with engaging anecdotal charm. Levte, by Samuel Eliot Morison. One of history's decisive naval engagements

Breakfast at Tiffany's, by Truman Ca-pote. Holly Golightly, a kind of cornpone geisha, weaves her willful way among Manhattan's towers in a ribald and strangely touching story

Mistress to an Age, by J. Christopher Herold. A topnotch biography of Mme. de Staël, who was equally at home in the drawing rooms, council rooms and bed-rooms of Revolutionary France.

Memoirs of Field-Marshal Montgomery. Prickly Monty needles friend and foe in this highly per Child of Our Time, by Michel del Cas-

tillo. The tortured cry of one innocent rope's concentration camps.

Doctor Zhivago, by Boris Pasternak. The novel that elinched the Nobel Prize for Russia's greatest living man of letters, since forced by the Soviet's braindistrusters to reject the award.

Lolita, by Vladimir Nabokov. Brilliant. hilarious and horrifying, the book is a shocker, but also a memorable work of

#### Best Sellers

FICTION

- 1. Doctor Zhivago, Pasternak (1)
- Around the World with Auntie Mame,
- Women and Thomas Harrow, Marguand (4)
- The Best of Everything, Jaffe (5)
- Anatomy of Murder, Traver (6) Exodus, Uris
- The Mountain Is Young, Han Suyin (9)
- The Ugly American ederer and Burdick (7) 10. Breakfast at Tiffany's, Capote (10)

#### NONFICTION

- Only in America, Golden (1) Aku-Aku, Heyerda
- The Memoirs of Field-Marshal Montgomery
- Inside Russia Today, Gunther (6) On My Own, Roosevelt (4)
- The Affluent Society, Galbraith (7) Baa Baa Black Sheep, Boyington (8)
- The Insolent Chariots, Keats (10) The New Testament in Modern English, translated by Phillips (3) 10. The Great Chicago Fire, Cromic
- (Numbers in parentheses indicate last week's position.)



Songs that give thanks --

When You Come to REAVICTOR the End of the Day PERRY COMO



PERRY COMO'S "When You Come III the End of the Day" Moments of musical reverence to make your day complete Perry sings an album ill 12 beautiful and timeless song

RCA VICTOR

# YOU CAN TELL THE

DIFFERENCE Change to WOLF'S HEAD.

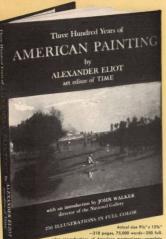
You can tell the difference in a smoother, more powerful engine, lower oil consumption, fewer repair bills-it's the "finest of the fine' premium motor oils



- 100% Pure Pennsylvania—the ail with Nature's Miracle Molecule. Refined three important steps
- beyond ordinary mater oils. · Scientifically fortified to clean as il lubricates.

WOLF'S HEAD OIL REFINING CO., INC. OIL CITY, PA

#### A reminder to TIME readers about



Actual size 9½" x 12½"

—318 pages, 75,000 words—250 full color reproductions of American mosterpieces—complete index, chromological charts, extensive bibliography, plus pecial list of 100 collections of American pointings.

### A CHRISTMAS GIFT THE WHOLE FAMILY WILL ENJOY

If ever there was a perfect Christmas gift, it's THREE HUNDRED YEARS OF AMERICAN PAINTING ... the first book ever to be published by the Editors of TIME—the first book to tell the whole, vast, vital story of America through the lives and works of America's own great artists.

THREE HUNDRED YEARS OF AMERICAN PAINTING is a book which every family will enjoy—for its hundreds of magnificent full color paintings, reproduced in their entitety—and for the easy, personal way it's written...a continuing narrative with a wealth of fascinating anecdoes and revenling details that make history come alive.

In the year since its publication, THREE HUNDRED YEARS OF AMERICAN PAINTING has become one of the most wanted books in America, and has sold more copies than any other major art book ever published.

#### Critics in hundreds of cities gave it a rousing send-off-

This is not only a beautiful book and a highly educational book; it is a thoroughly entertaining one. Mr. Eliot is an adroit painter of miniature portraits in words and a lively raconteur.—New York Times

#### Art experts everywhere have acclaimed it-

response verywhere nove accounted tracertainly this vital and distinguished book should give Americans a new appreciation of their visual tradition. It is comprehensive and expertly written.—Robert Hale, Curator of American Painting, Metropolitan Museum of Art.

#### And artists themselves are still singing its praises—

A beautiful book, by far the best yet turned out on American art.-Thomas Hart Benton

THREE HUNDRED YEARS OF AMERICAN PAINTING is an experience you will want to share with so many special friends this Christmas—a gift you can be proud of . . . a reminder of your thoughtfulness for years to come.

So don't delay. Make our your list today. Take advantage of the special

rate this coupon can make available to you now—but not for long.

# This special rate for TIME readers saves you \$3.65 on every copy.

The bookstore price of THREE HUNDRED YEARS OF AMERICAN PAINTING is \$15.70 for the Regular Edition and \$15.50 for the Deluxe Edition (specially bound and boxed). But as a TIME reader you can take advantage of this special Christmas price of only

\$9.85 Regular Edition \$11.85 Deluxe Edition

Your gifts will be announced with a handsome card signed in your name—and a special bookplate of Early American design will be included.

TIME BOOK	DEPARTMENT	540 North Michigan Ave.,	Chicago 11, III.
Please send	THREE HUNDRED	YEARS OF AMERICAN	PAINTING to:

Name
Address
City Zone State or Frontice
Regular Edition (\$9.85) Deluxe Edition (\$11.85)

My Name

Gift card to be signed "From

Address

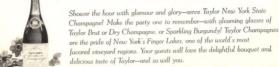
City Zone State or Province
Send the Regular Edition Deluxe Edition to me at above address. Pay-

ment enclosed 

Bill me later. (Attach separate sheet for additional gifts).



# Taylor Champagne...your guests will love it!





BLUE-LINED BECOTE®—GLEAMING WHITE OUTER SURFACE FOR FINE BRAND PRINTING: AND THE BLUE LINING MAKES WHITE FLOUR LOOK STILL WHITER

BEMIS...where flexible packaging ideas are born





